

## THE HERALD.

D. L. GRACE, - - - BURNS.

THURSDAY, JANUARY 21, 1889.

FOR BUREAU OF GRANT COUNTY SO AS  
TO FORM  
HARNEY COUNTY,  
FOR TERRITORIAL COUNTY-SEAT:  
BURNS.

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE HERALD.

LaGRANGE is fighting Union for  
the county-seat.

PARTIES intending to make final  
proof can have their applications  
made out free at this office.

Last Monday the Oregon legislature convened for its fifteenth biennial session. There are 30 senators, of whom 21 are Republicans, and 9 Democratic; 60 representatives, 51 of whom are Republicans, and 9 Democratic.

Crook County's pet scheme during present session of the legislature "is to introduce and pass a bill to protect her ranges from the annual invasion of sheep from other counties."

And next session Harney county will have "a pet scheme" of a similar nature—in order to keep Crook county cattle and horses off her rich wild pastures.

The following publications are added to our Free Reading Room this week: The Religious Herald, weekly, Hartford, Conn., \$2 a year; The World's Advance Thought, a monthly, Portland, Or., \$1; The Signs of the Times, a weekly, Oakland, Cal., \$2; The American Sentinel, a monthly, 50c a year, Oakland, Cal.; Pacific Health Journal, a monthly, \$1, Oakland, Cal.

The above are all very handsomely gotten up, full of ripe thought, and a most welcome addition to the list of periodicals already entered.

The Oregonian announces that the State Board of Education has opened the ballots of the County Superintendents, and a count reveals the fact—a startling and expensive one—that twenty or more new books are to be introduced into our public schools. Among them are Barnes' new National Readers, five books; Fish's Arithmetics, two books; Piper's "Sent work"; Robinson's Algebra, Geometry and Trigonometry; Bryant & Stratton's Bookkeeping; Short Studies in English; Monson's Spelling System; Guyot's Physical Geography; Clark's Grammar; Barnes' Primary U.S. History; Tenney's Astronomy; Steel's Geology; White's Drawing; Bardeen's Sentence Making. The Oregonian sentimentally concludes "parents throughout Oregon may now begin to get ready to pay out the large sums that an almost total change of school books will require."

ATTENTION is called to the excellent article entitled "Harney Valley" taken from the West Shore, one of the most valuable magazines published in the United States. Our readers will do well to inclose 25 cents to L. Samuels, Portland, Or., for a copy of the December number and mail to a friend.

### County Division.

BURNS, OR., Jan. 23, 1889.  
EN HERALD I returned yesterday from Harney, where I found its enterprising citizens fully alive to the all-absorbing and vital question of county division to form Harney county.

Farmers are dropping their home work to circulate petitions to the Legislature for division.

Mr. Brierly had brought in a petition with twenty-three names, all there were in the neighborhood, from a little place that had been overlooked.

I really believe that among the actual residents of the great Harney country there is an almost unanimous sentiment in favor of county division.

Let the members of the Legislature from southern Oregon imagine themselves compelled to go, without railroad communication, to Salem as their county seat, and they will have a very fair illustration of the great hardships imposed on numerous citizens of southern Grant.

A large number of people south of here were compelled to travel more than two hundred miles to attend the last term of Circuit Court for Grant county, at Canyon City, and to remain away from their homes more than a month.

Can the Legislature refuse us county division in view of these hardships and our wishes for division? We hope not. XC.

## HARNEY VALLEY

Its Present, and Its Future Prospects as Presented to Homeseekers by "The West Shore."

View of the Country that is asking to become a New County.

From The West Shore.

During its last session, Congress passed a bill establishing a new land district in Southeastern Oregon, and, by designation of the proper authorities the land office has been located in Harney Valley. At the coming meeting of the Oregon Legislature an effort will be made to have the county of Harney created from the southern portion of Grant county. These facts render Harney Valley an object of special interest to those who are seeking a location in some new portion of the northwest. The valley has a total area of 2,600 square miles, nearly twice the size of Rhode Island, and somewhat larger than Delaware, all enclosed with high spurs of the Blue mountains.

The valley is a comparatively level plain, in the center of which lie two lakes, Harney and Malheur, only a few hundred yards apart and connected by a narrow channel, their united area being about 150 square miles. Into these lakes pour the waters of Silvies and Bitteren rivers, but they have no visible outlet. Their waters are nearly fresh, indicating that they are drained by subterranean channels. This fact seems to have a most beneficial effect upon the soil of the valley, as crops seem to find ample moisture in the ground even in the driest seasons, and thrive, while other sections with a rainfall as great as that of Harney Valley require surface irrigation for the perfection of crops. One peculiarity of the region bordering immediately upon the lakes is the frequency and distinctness of the mirages pictured by its atmosphere, objects miles away being distinctly reflected theron.

Silvies river rises in the mountains north of the valley, and flows a distance of eighty miles in a southeasterly direction through the valley, discharging into the lakes. It is a rapid stream, and abounds in fish, including the gamey trout, Blitzen, or Dunder-and-Blitzen, river fifty miles in length, and flows into the lakes from the southward. With their tributaries and other smaller streams, they pour a large volume of water into the lakes constantly. Irrigation, so necessary in a large portion of the Snake river basin, of which this valley is a part, though having no surface communication by water courses, is not required here, crops reaching the highest perfection without artificial watering.

The soil is similar to that of the celebrated wheat belt at the northwestern base of the Blue mountains, in Walla Walla and Umatilla counties, and though little wheat has been raised as yet, those who have cultivated that cereal are satisfied with the result. Prices of farm products, such as wheat, oats, barley and hay, are high at present, the grain bringing from three to five cents per pound and hay from \$12 to \$18 per ton. With the advent of a railroad these conditions will be radically changed. There will then be a market for all the grain the valley will produce, but the price will be lowered to that of the general market. In addition to the native grasses upon which stock fatten and thrive, alfalfa, red clover, timothy and red-top grow finely and make an excellent quality of hay. Garden vegetables are large and finely flavored and produce in abundance. Especially the potato reaches great size and perfection. As yet experience has not fully developed the adaptability of the soil and climate to small fruits and berries, but as wild currants, strawberries, etc., are hardy and prolific, the cultivated varieties must necessarily thrive equally as well. Such is the experience of those who have initiated their cultivation.

Fruit trees have been set out for more than a year, and as the young trees passed safely through the severest winter, last season, ever known in that region, and are thriving at the present time, the entire practicability of fruit culture is not doubted by any. The climate is pleasant and healthful. The winters are cold, and sufficient snow falls to protect crops and supply abundant moisture. The summers are cool and delightful.

Stock raising has always been the chief industry of that region, and was the only one until the past few years, when settlers began to take up homesteads and engage in

small farming. As an adjunct to general farming, it will always hold a prominent place, and it will be many years before even the range industry will have been displaced. Cattle, horses, sheep and hogs thrive on the natural grasses and food of the hills and valleys, and, save in exceptional seasons, the cattle pass through the winter in such fine condition that the spring finds them fat enough for the market, while in flavor and texture the meat compare favorably with the best stall-fed beef that reaches the market.

During the past two years the increase in population has been very rapid, and the new comers are of the most desirable class, being farmers with families, men who by energy and good citizenship build up the country and develop its latent powers. They are erecting comfortable houses and barns, chiefly frame structures, and are using rails and wire for fencing. Wells of living water are made in any portion of the valley by digging to a depth of from six to fifteen feet, and the water is excellent for drinking and domestic use. Except along the water courses, which are fringed with a light growth of birch and a dense growth of willows, the valley contains no timber, but the adjacent mountains are covered with a dense growth of pine, fir, juniper, mountain mahogany, etc., and several saw mills there supply the settlers in the valley with lumber at reasonable prices.

At present the settlers of this region communicate with the outside world by means of a wagon road to Baker City, Huntington and Ontario, on the lines of the O. R. & N. Co. and the Oregon Short Line, goods and produce being transported in freight wagons. A tri-weekly mail service is maintained in four directions from Burns, the distributing point. At this place good general stores carry in stock all the commodities found in much larger towns. Here is published THE HERALD, the only newspaper in that region, a live local paper, devoted to the work of making the valley and its resources known to the thousands who are seeking such a place for a home. Harney is the name of another small but growing town.

It will not be long before the period of isolation from the world's markets will be terminated by the construction of a railroad through the valley, discharging into the Snake river basin, of which this valley is a part, though having no surface communication by water courses, is not required here, crops reaching the highest perfection without artificial watering.

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## GENERAL NEWS.

Corvallis Gazette. During the past week all work on the Oregon Pacific extension has been suspended for the winter. It is on account of the cold weather, and the fact that much more work can be done in a given time in the summer than in the winter. Work will probably be resumed early in the coming season and rapidly pushed to an Eastern connection.

Albany Democrat, Site Manager Wm. M. Hoag and G. F. & P. Agent O. C. Hogue, of the Oregon Pacific, were in the city to-day and made arrangements for the paying off of all their hands and those of Searle & Dean, through the First National Bank. Notwithstanding seemingly insurmountable obstacles, kicks by some of the press, and an unappreciative public, as far as some of it is concerned, Mr. Hoag and his associates have kept right along towards Boise City, their hands are paid off and their consciences clear.

Eugene Guard: Intelligence was recently received from the advance work of the Oregon Pacific extension to the effect that on Saturday an order was issued putting a stop to all work along the line, but on Sunday evening the order was countermanded and Engineer Eccleson instructed to have the work proceed. Track is now laid five miles above Don Smith's, and if the fine weather prevailing there continues, the road can be completed to Breitenbush in about two weeks. An extension of sixteen days has been granted to the grading contractors, in which time it is expected to complete the work to near the tunnel, several miles beyond Breitenbush.

Ochoco Review: A man named Fisher is running a tin-horn gambling game at his residence in Newcomb addition, where he entices the boys to go under the promise that they will "get a square game" at his house, but the boys always quit the game with depleted pocket books. Such a detestable practice needs no comment. All that is needed to be said is that Fisher will have an opportunity to answer in the courts if he continues in this line.

Oregon Register: Scarcey ever before in the history of Oregon has there been such a mild and pleasant winter. Acres of plants are growing green all around us, and in the Chinese gardens at Portland, the Chinamen on Sunday were watering their vegetables, etc. The Oregon Pacific is already pushing eastward through the Cascades from Albany, and within two years, at the latest, the locomotive's whistle will be heard in Harney Valley. When that day arrives, the valley will cease to be "way off" in the mountains, but will be as near market as many older and better known regions equally distant from Portland, but which have earlier enjoyed the good fortune of being reached by those great highways of commerce. Here is to be found the best opportunity now existing in Oregon to secure desirable vacant lands. Nothing but their distance from the usual routes of travel has kept them from being settled upon long ago, and now that the embargo of isolation is so soon to be removed, a great influx of settlers may confidently be predicted. In fact, the tide has already set in, and appearances indicate that when the railroad reaches the valley it will find the lands well occupied and prepared to give it a generous support. Stock and agricultural products will supply a large quantity of freight, and the road will be able to offer two seaports to shippers, one at Portland and the other at Yaquina Bay.

### The West Shore.

This Magazine makes a specialty of giving just such information about the great Northwest as those who are interested in real estate, agriculture, mining, and other pursuits, need and desire. It is a monthly publication, but a genuine magazine, now in its fifteenth year. It devotes its attention mostly to Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Montana, British Columbia and Alaska. It gives reliable descriptions and beautiful illustrations of the various agricultural districts and mineral deposits, and news and notices of that region, as well as Leavenworth. In fact it is the only publication giving the class of information sought for by immigrants and tourists to the Pacific Northwest.

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