

EAST OREGON HERALD.

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THE HERALD.

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D. L. GRACE,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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2 "	3.00	5.00	8.00	15.00	20.00	32.00
3 "	4.50	7.50	12.00	22.00	30.00	48.00
4 "	6.00	10.00	16.00	30.00	40.00	64.00
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7 "	10.50	17.50	28.00	54.00	70.00	112.00
8 "	12.00	20.00	32.00	62.00	80.00	128.00
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OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

County Judge..... N. E. HARTY
Clerk..... J. T. MAEL
Treasurer..... E. HALL
Commissioners..... T. H. BRADON
Surveyor..... J. H. NEAL
Sheriff..... A. C. DORR
Assessor..... M. L. FENWICK
School Superintendent..... H. F. DOBSON
Stock Inspector..... J. C. LUCE
District Judge..... L. B. ISON
District Attorney..... M. D. CLIFFORD
Register, U. S. Land Office..... A. F. SNELLING
Receiver, U. S. Land Office..... W. M. TOWNSEND

U. S. MAILS.

BURNS-VALLEY:
Arrives Tuesdays and Fridays at 6 p. m.
Leaves Mondays and Thursdays at 4:50 a. m.

BURNS-CANYON CITY:
Arrives Tuesdays and Fridays at 4 p. m.
Leaves Wednesdays and Saturdays at 4 a. m.

BURNS-PRINEVILLE:
Arrives Thursdays at 6 a. m.
Leaves Thursdays at 6 a. m.

BURNS-LAKEVIEW:
Arrives Wednesdays at 9 p. m.
Leaves Thursdays at 9 p. m.
J. C. PARKER, Postmaster.

SOCIETIES.

HARNEY LODGE, NO. 77, I. O. O. F.
Meets at odd Fellows Hall, every Saturday at 8 p. m.
M. L. FENWICK, N. G.
CHAS. GENTNER, Sec'y.

EDUCATIONAL.

A METHODIST CHURCH
Organization exists in Burns, and a comfortable house is in course of erection. The building committee: Messrs. McKowan, Byrd and Pratt.

THE BURNS SCHOOL
A neat and large, white building, conveniently arranged for accommodation of both sexes. Messrs. Harris, Savage and Skinner, Directors.

A NEWSPAPER

Carefully edited and conducted in the interest of all is established in Burns, and circulates in every part of Harney Valley.—THE EAST OREGON HERALD.

The Burns Democratic Club.

This club was formed on Saturday, Feb. 25, 1888, by the Democrats, in response to the published call of Feb. 22d, for the purpose of organizing for the preservation of democratic unity during 1888. J. E. McKinnon, secretary, to whom address all communications and documents.

LAKEVIEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

HAR. A. COGSWELL, F. A. COGSWELL, Lakeview.
COGSWELL & COGSWELL, LAKEVIEW AND LINKVILLE, Or.

Attorneys-at-Law.

Attorney, Notary Public & Collector.
A. C. BRODERSEN, ... Lakeview.
Any business entrusted to me will receive most careful and prompt attention. Land matters and collections a specialty. Correspondence solicited in English and German.

Attorney-at-Law

M. A. KELTON, Lakeview, Or.
Practices in the courts of the state, and before the U. S. Land Office. 1-ly

Watches, Clocks

JEWELRY.
R. STARK, ... LAKEVIEW.
Has the largest lot of goods in this line brought to this section of country and at lowest prices than offered here. Seen in Lakeview call and see. 1-ly

Livery & Feed Stable

P. H. MURPHY, ... OREGON.
HAY & GRAIN
Always on hand and Good Attention. All orders made for teams and 1-ly

Watchmaker & Jeweler

J. W. BONEBRAKE, Lakeview, Oregon.
Good Work—Reasonable Prices. 1-ly

HARNEY CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

V. J. MILLER, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Harney City, Oregon.
Will practice in all the State Courts. 1-ly

PRACTICAL SURVEYOR.

A. J. BROWN, Burns, Oregon.
Has all kinds of surveying done on short notice, and satisfaction guaranteed. 1-ly

BURNS ADVERTISEMENTS.

THE TOWN OF BURNS
Grant County, Oregon.
AS IT IS VOICED BY THE HERALD.

BUSINESS MEN ABROAD BY LOOKING OVER ITS COLUMNS WILL SEE THAT Burns contains
1 newspaper; 2 hotels; 3 saloons; 1 undertaker; 1 meat market; 2 lawyers; 3 physicians; 1 State; and before the U. S. Land Office. Any business in the Land Office entrusted to them will obtain prompt attention.
Land Cases Solicited. 1-ly

MUSIC! MUSIC!

C. A. GILBERT, PRINEVILLE, OREGON.

PIANOS, ORGANS, & SEWING-MACHINES.

Machine Oil, Needles, and Supplies of all Kinds, kept Constantly on Hand.

PIANO, ORGAN, & SEWING-MACHINE

—Sold on—
Easy Monthly Payments.

Tonsorial Parlor.

LEE CALDWELL, PROPRIETOR.
HAIR-CUTTING, SHAVING, AND SHAMPOOING,
Given Personal Attention.

New Bath House.

One door North of Drug Store.

The Saw-Mill.

NEAR BURNS, OREGON.
SAYER & DORE, PROPRIETORS.
Keeps Constantly on Hand a Large Stock of

Flooring, Mouldings, Rustic, Shingles,

And all kinds of Surface Lumber thoroughly seasoned for building purposes and at REDUCED PRICES.

New Machinery

Having been added they are enabled to fill all orders as soon as received.
N. B.—Good Road all the way. 1-ly

N. BROWN, DEALER IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

BURNS, GRANT CO., OREGON,
For Fine Quality and Low Prices, Give us a call.

HARDWARE, TINWARE, WAGON MATERIAL, CROCKERY.

GEO. MCGOWAN, BURNS, OREGON.
Agent for Staver & Walker, Wholesale Dealers in

Farm Machinery, WAGONS, BUGGIES & CARRIAGES,

AGENT FOR FIREMAN'S FUND INSURANCE COMPANY. 1-ly

THE BAR

ROBINSON & DODSON, PROPRIETORS.
Full Supply of

THE BEST WINES & LIQUORS.

ALSO
Beer, Bitters and the Best Cigars in the Market
Drinks scientifically mixed in style and quantity to suit.

A First-Class Billiard Table.

1-ly ICE ALWAYS ON HAND

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

P. F. STENCER.
Keeps constantly on hand a Full Line of DRY GOODS AND CLOTHING, HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, AND SHOES, HARDWARE, TINWARE, QUEENSWARE, GLASSWARE AND ALSO, CROCKERY, BOTH TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY, GROCERIES, NOTIONS, & SCHOOL SUPPLIES. All of which he offers at the Lowest Prices and for—Cash Only. 1-ly

Occidental Saloon.

CHAS. G. FRYE, PROPRIETOR

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

A New Stock of Fine Goods.
Patrons may rest assured that an orderly, well-kept house will be maintained, and no wrong done tolerated, and the quality of the Goods unsurpassed by any other respectable business in our line. 1-ly

BURNS ADVERTISEMENTS.

W. A. WILSHIRE, J. NAT. HUDSON, Burns, Or.
WILSHIRE & HUDSON,
Attorneys-at-Law
LAKEVIEW AND BURNS, OR.

This firm practices in the Courts of the State, and before the U. S. Land Office. Any business in the Land Office entrusted to them will obtain prompt attention.
Land Cases Solicited. 1-ly

ATTORNEY.

GEO. S. SIZEMORE - BURNS, OR.
Criminal Law a specialty.

T. V. B. EMBREE, M. D.

Office at his residence on the east side of Silver River, ten miles below Burns. 1-ly

J. G. Welsh, M. D.

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Burns and vicinity. Office at residence south of Herald building. 1-ly

Physician & Surgeon.

Dr. S. B. McPheeters
Graduate of Iowa State University, respectfully offers his professional services to the citizens of Burns and surrounding country. Calls answered at all hours.
Office at W. E. Grace's Drug Store. 1-ly

Practical Surveyor

A. L. CONNOR
Any and all kinds of surveying done on short notice and reasonable terms. Settlers wishing to be located, can have plans furnished free of charge. 1-ly

Carpenter and Plumber,

W. A. RODIFER.
Orders for Painting, also, will be skillfully and promptly filled.

BLACKSMITH.

P. S. EARLY - BURNS, OR.
—GENERAL REPAIRING—
AND
JOB WORK.

Promptly executed. The building is being enlarged and improved preparatory to turn out all kinds of blacksmithing on short notice and in best style. Terms: Cash. 1-ly

FRENCH HOTEL.

Mrs. L. RACINE, PROPRIETRESS.
A Limited Number of Guests can secure the most comfortable Lodging Rooms in the Town, at this House.
The Tables always supplied with all the Entables the market affords. 1-ly

Builder and Contractor.

T. D. HARRIS - BURNS, OR.
WAGON WORK
A Specialty.
All orders for UNDERTAKING promptly filled.
Shop one door north of Post Office. 1-ly

Livery & Feed Stable

PROPRIETORS
POWELL & SUMMERVILLE, Burns, Oregon.
Good Accommodations at Reasonable Rates. 1-ly

Meat Market.

ON A CASH BASIS.
F. J. WELLS, - PROPRIETOR.
Is prepared to furnish all kinds of fresh meats, sausage, etc. Leave your order.

WATCHMAKER AND Jeweler.

CHAS. SAMPSON - BURNS, OR.
CITY HOTEL.

B. F. LLOYD - PROPRIETOR.
This Hotel lately refurbished, offers special inducements in accommodation to the traveling public, whose patronage is solicited. Table furnished with the best the market affords. 1-ly

Livery and Feed Stable.

W. C. BYRD - PROPRIETOR.
A CASH BUSINESS AT BED ROCK PRICES.
Jeep motto, Good Buggy Teams, and Nice Saddle Horses furnished at reasonable rates and Particular Attention paid to the Boarding and Grooming of Transient Stock. Hay & Grain on hand.

Hauling in Town

by GEORGE STELLING, Burns, Oregon.

Any one desiring to have hauling—any kind of hauling—done for them, call on G. Stelling, who will faithfully and promptly execute all orders left for him at the Livery stable of Powell & Summerville. 1-ly

CANYON CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

FINE SILVER WARE

O. P. Cresap, Canyon City, Oregon.
Has also, a fine assortment of Barbedwire, and a specialty, warranted. Cylinders, Barbedwire, Crankers, all fresh. Some best brands. Yearly Paid—worth from 25c to \$1. Full line of school books and stationery of all descriptions. The Country promptly and correctly filled. 1-ly

Let it be noted that Mitchell, Dolph and Hermann have fallen promptly into line with their party's policy of fostering the trusts, combines, and other gigantic swindles at the people's expense, and are vigorously at work trying to defeat the bill for the reduction of the tariff. Dolph, in his "protection" speech lately delivered in the sen-

THE HERALD.

D. L. GRACE - Editor.
DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION.

The national democratic committee having met in the city of Washington on the 22d day of February, 1888, and chosen the city of St. Louis as the place for holding the national democratic convention, which will be entitled to representation therein equal to double the number of its senators and representatives in the congress of the United States, and each territory and the District of Columbia shall have two delegates.

All democratic, conservative citizens of the United States, irrespective of past political affiliations and differences, who can unite with us in an effort for pure political and constitutional government, are cordially invited to join us in sending delegates to the convention.

WILLIAM H. BARKUM, Chairman, FREDERICK O. FAIRBANK, Secretary National Democratic Committee.

In Answer to the Unending Efforts by the Opposition to democratic supremacy in the Harney county, to deprive the party therein, by drawing the line between "settlers" and "stockmen" instead of between "settlers" and "Republicans," for the benefit of the latter we publish the following corrections of their work's errors, as to misapprehensions.

The Herald and the object of its publication: The Herald is a paper as its editor, publisher, and proprietor, for the benefit of the latter we publish the following corrections of their work's errors, as to misapprehensions.

The Herald is neutral in nothing—dependent in all things, and straight-out democratic when party lines are drawn. And on all the questions of the day will be found advocating the right side as its editor is able to view it.

The Herald is an advocate of law and order; of "the greatest good to the greatest number"; and sectional in matters pertaining to East Oregon, Grant County, Harney Valley or Burns. It publishes the latest news for its readers as soon as obtained, offers its columns to the oppressed, the poor, the sick, and every other citizen within its territory, willing to take the responsibility of his utterances.

DEMOCRATIC TICKET.

GRANT COUNTY NOMINEES.

REPRESENTATIVE, J. F. MORRISON, Of Dewey.

SHERIFF, J. I. HAGWOOD, Of John Day.

COUNTY CLERK, J. T. MAEL, Of Canyon City.

TREASURER, O. P. CRESAP, Of Canyon City.

COMMISSIONERS, T. A. MCKINNON, Of Burns, H. H. DAVIS, Of Long Creek.

SURVEYOR, G. KNISLEY.

ASSESSOR, T. J. COZAD, Of Canyon City.

SUPERINTENDENT PUBLIC SCHOOLS, J. D. DALEY, Of Prairie City.

CORONER, M. DESTIN.

The above list of citizens form the nominees of the democratic party of Grant County, Oregon; each name was selected with anxious regard for the requisite qualifications demanded by the office the candidate is expected to fill to the credit of the party that proffered his services to the people of the county, of himself as a public-spirited citizen having the welfare of his country at heart, and of the voters who showed their confidence in his ability and political honesty to capably serve their needs.

The republican party of Grant county held its primaries last Saturday, and tomorrow it will have to nominate candidates of unusual partisan merit if it hopes to poll any thing like a full party vote, because republicans, as well as democrats, are becoming alive to the necessity for continuing the great labor of the present administration to lift from the shoulders of 60,000,000 Americans engaged in daily pursuits for a livelihood (which includes farmers, stockmen, merchants, mechanics, laborers, office-holders, and the professions), the enormous, extravagant, needless taxation of necessities of life, in order to enrich vast manufacturing interests, whose insatiable greed for gain at the expense of the producer and consumer, is so ably shown by the fact that "protectionists" are organized all along the line, to maintain the advantages gained under republican administrations. Republicans not blinded by partisan prejudice, know from the present attitude of their party, that they can not obtain the continuance of the present good work for the people and against powerful syndicates, trusts, etc., through it, and will govern themselves accordingly; hence, republican party leaders in Grant county must depend upon arousing partisan zeal, and keeping it at boiling point until the day of election.

There is about 100,000,000 lbs of wool imported into the United States every year. 75,000,000 lbs of this is known as "carpet wool." This is a coarse article, a rough cross between wool and hair, not a pound of which is raised in the United States, the nearest to it being the "mustang" sheep of California, half sheep and half goat, that were brought up from Mexico in an early day, and which sheared from one to three pounds. As this kind of wool sold at prices varying from 3 to 5 cents per lb., no sheep man of today would embark in this business. This wool does not compete with the produce of a single flock in the United States; its introduction into this country would not effect the prices of our wool one cent, yet it pays a tariff of from 3 to 5 cents per pound. This tariff does not protect anyone, its only effect being to make the price of our carpets high. The other 25,000,000 lbs. is a fine wool that is not raised anywhere in the United States, except in some parts of Ohio. This wool pays a tariff of 11 cents per pound, is used in manufacturing the finer cassimeres and woolen dress goods, and also in helping to work up our finer wools by being mixed up with it.—Ex.

The Ways and Means committee has prepared an addition to the tariff bill, reducing the internal revenues by about \$25,000,000.

FROM WASHINGTON, D. C.
Who Will be the Nominee for Vice-President? Biographical Sketch of Gen. Black.

Ed. Herald: Who shall be placed on the ticket with Cleveland is now the daily question. Vilas had many supporters for a while, but appears not to care particularly for the place. Morrison, of Ill., has many warm friends, and would like the nomination, while thousands of democrats are anxious to shout for Speaker Carlisle, of Kentucky. But there is a strong under-current of popular feeling in favor of Gen. John C. Black, and it is generally conceded that if the convention were held today, his nomination would be demanded. He is the growing favorite, and all who give the matter careful thought concede that he possesses more elements of strength than any other named. A short biographical sketch of the probable candidate must prove interesting to your readers. Gen. Black is a descendant of Pennsylvania ancestry of several generations. His father, Rev. John Black, a Presbyterian minister, removed to Mississippi in 1834, where the son was born Jan. 27th, 1839. Upon the death of the father, a few years later, the mother, with her family, settled at Danville, Ill. In 1858, Gen. Black entered Wabash College. At the outbreak of the war, he enlisted as a private in the 11th Indiana regiment, and was mustered into the service April 10, 1861. He was appointed sergeant-major of his regiment, and served with it through the 3 months campaign in West Virginia. At the expiration of his enlistment he returned home, and was mustered out Aug. 4th. He re-entered the service Aug. 15th, 1861, as major of the 37th Illinois, and went to the front in September. He now served 4 years, seeing a great variety of service in the field, and taking part in some of the severest battles, including Pea Ridge, Prairie Grove, siege of Vicksburg, was in the Red River campaign, and at the siege and capture of Mobile. He was repeatedly wounded, and was promoted three times for distinguished gallantry—lieutenant-colonel, June 9th, 1862; colonel, Feb. 1st, 1863, and brevet brigadier-general, March 13th, 1865. He resigned Aug. 15, 1865, four months after the close of the war, and returned home. He then read law, was admitted to the bar, and obtained a large practice; was twice nominated for congress in a district of many thousand republicans, and for lieutenant governor when Illinois had a republican majority of about 50,000; in each contest, owing to his brilliant military and civil record, he ran many thousands ahead of his ticket. He was the democratic caucus nominee of the Illinois legislature for U. S. senator in 1876-7. He refused the use of his name, after it was presented, as a candidate for Vice-President, in the democratic national convention in 1884, and declined the democratic nomination for governor in the state convention of 1885. He is considered one of the finest campaign speakers in the country, and as such is always in great demand by his party. Two days after Cleveland's inauguration, the office of Commissioner of Pensions was tendered Gen. Black unsolicited. He accepted, and his administration of this great trust has been marked by signal ability and justice. Personally, Gen. Black is one of the kindest and most genial of men, but inflexible in the discharge of public duty. He is of marked personal appearance, and would make a splendid presiding officer of the U. S. senate, and would grace the office of President, should he be called upon to fill the duties of that station. A. H. G. Washington, D. C., 3-20-'88.

From the St. Louis Globe-Democrat.
The Secretary of the Interior has rendered the following important decision involving the question of residence upon homestead entries prior to making final proof:

"The Commissioner of the General Land Office has rendered the following decision: I have considered the appeal of Wm. A. Thompson from your office decision of July 2, 1887, rejecting his final proof for the land therein mentioned. I think this man is entitled to his patent. He made his declaratory statement April 28, 1882, alleging settlement the week before, and shows that he made it. It appears that he was absent during most of the following summer; that he was on the land from fall until the following spring; absent again during the succeeding summer; again upon the land from fall until spring, and not absent 6 months at any one time; that he applied the proceeds of his labor during the two seasons when he was absent to the building of his house and making improvements on his land, now situated at \$3000; that he was a poor man, and his absence was for the purpose of earning sufficient money to pay the government for his land. The amount necessary was \$200, a considerable sum for a laborer to save from his wages during the year, in addition to the necessary food and expenses. He appears to have done it, and now that he has been personally present upon the land during the last 6 months preceding the completion of his entry, the fact can not deny his right. He made a settlement in person on this land, and he has inhabited it in good faith. When he is considered that this tract was situated many miles from the ordinary highways, remote from settlements generally, that it is a very difficult access, and yet that he has persistently endeavored to improve it, and has not purchased it, it is difficult to discern a case more meritorious than his." "The land is not impeached after his residence was once secured by going abroad to procure means to bring back livestock, improve it and obtain title to it. I must reserve your decision and direct a patent to issue to the claimant."

Wm. F. VILAS, Sec'y.