EAST OREGON HERALD.

Vol. 1--No. 9. BURNS, GRANT COUNTY, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 25, 1888. $2.50 a Year.

THE HERALD.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY BY

D. L. GRACE,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

SUBSCRIPTION TERMS:

One Year	$3.00
Six Months	1.50
Three Months	.75
One Year (in advance)	2.50

HERALD CLUB LIST:

Herald and The Century, one year	$5.75
Herald and St. Nicholas, "	4.75
Herald and Democrat Magazine, one year	3.75
Herald and Peterson Magazine "	3.75
Herald and Godey's Lady's Book "	3.75

ADVERTISING RATES:

SPACE	1 wk	2 wk	1 mo	3 mo	6 mo	1 yr.
1 inch	$1.50	$2.50	$5.00	$8.00	$11.00	$15.00
2 "	2.00	4.00	6.50	12.00	18.00	26.00
½ "	3.50	5.00	8.00	15.00	25.00	40.00
4 "	4.50	6.00	10.00	20.00	32.00	50.00
¼ col.	6.00	9.00	15.00	28.00	48.00	76.00
½ "	12.00	16.00	28.00	45.00	80.00	120.00
1 "	20.00	30.00	40.00	65.00	110.00	160.00

☞A liberal reduction to all yearly advertisers. Call at office, or write Publisher.

Cuts charged extra, according to space, and none but metal base admitted.

Additional charge of $2 per insertion to secure choice positions in the paper.

As we stereotype our advertisements all changes after first four publications, $1.

☞Advertising in Local Columns Ten cents a line.

Marriage, birth, and death notices free.

Most liberal terms to religious and social and educational bodies.

Job Work done neatly and promptly at reasonable prices, by an experienced Job Printer.

The Patronage of the Public respectfully solicited.

THE HERALD is kept regularly on file for reference in the Geo. P. Rowell Newspaper Advertising Bureau, 10 Spruce st., New York.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

County Judge	N. R. MAXEY
Clerk	J. T. MAGL
Treasurer	E. HALL
Commissioners	T. A. McKINNON, T. H. MEADOR
Surveyor	J. H. NEAL
Sheriff	A. C. DOSH
Assessor	M. D. CAMERON
School Superintendent	H. P. DOBSON
Stock Inspector	J. C. LUCE.
District Judge	L. B. ISOM
District Attorney	M. D. CLIFFORD
Register, U. S. Land Office,	A. F. SNELLING
Receiver, " " "	W. M. TOWNSEND.

U. S. MAILS.

BURNS—VALE:
Arrives Tuesdays and Fridays at 6 p. m.
Leaves Mondays and Thursdays at 4:30 a. m.

BURNS—CANYON CITY:
Arrives Tuesdays and Fridays at 4 p. m.
Leaves Wednesdays and Saturdays at 8 a. m.

BURNS—PRINEVILLE:
Arrives Thursdays at 6 a. m.
Leaves Thursdays at 6 p. m.

BURNS—POST ELECTRIC:
Arrives Wednesdays at 9 p. m.
Leaves Thursdays at 8 a. m.

J. C. PARKER, Postmaster.

SOCIETIES.

HARNEY LODGE, NO. 77, I. O. O. F.
Meets at Odd Fellows Hall, every Saturday at 7:30 p. m.
J. L. BAIRD, N. G.
CHAS. GUNTHER, Sec'y.
G. McGOWAN, District Deputy G. M.

EDUCATIONAL.

A METHODIST CHURCH

Organization exists in Burns, and a commodious house is in course of erection. The building committee: Messrs. McGowan, Byrd and Pratt.

THE BURNS SCHOOL

Is a neat and large, white building, conveniently arranged for accommodation of both sexes. M. N. Pegtly, principle, Miss Wood, assistant.

A NEWSPAPER

Carefully edited and conducted in the interest of all is established in Burns, and circulates in every part of Harney Valley.—THE EAST OREGON HERALD.

LAKEVIEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

CHAS. A. COGSWELL, Lakeview. F. A. COGSWELL, Linkville.

Attorneys-at-Law.

COGSWELL & COGSWELL.
LAKEVIEW AND LINKVILLE, Or.
1-1y

Attorney, Notary Public & Collector.

A. C. BRODERSEN, . . . Lakeview.

Any business entrusted to me will receive most careful and prompt attention. Land matters and Collection a specialty. Correspondence solicited in English and German.

Attorney-at-Law

M. A. KELTON.
Lakeview, Or.

Practices in the courts of the state, and before the U. S. Land Office. 1-1y

Watches, Clocks —AND— JEWELRY.

W. R. STARK, - - - LAKEVIEW.

Has the largest lot of goods in this line ever brought to this section of country and sold at Lower Prices than offered here. When in Lakeview call and see. 1-1y

Livery & Feed Stable

P. H. MURPHY.
LAKEVIEW - - - - OREGON.

HAY & GRAIN

Always on hand and Good Attention given all orders made for teams and vehicles. 1-1y

Watchmaker & Jeweler

J. W. BONEBRAKE.
Lakeview, Oregon.
Good Work—Reasonable Prices 1-1y

BURNS ADVERTISEMENTS.

THE TOWN OF BURNS

Grant County, Oregon.

AS IT IS VOICED BY THE HERALD.

BUSINESS MEN ABROAD BY LOOKING OVER ITS COLUMNS WILL SEE THAT Burns contains

1 newspaper; 2 hotels; 3 saloons; 1 undertaker; 1 meat market; 2 lawyers; 3 physicians; 1 surveyor; 1 land agent; 1 druggist; 1 jeweler; 1 blacksmith; 2 livery stables; 2 general merchandise stores; 1 bath house; 1 hardware store; 1 barber shop; 1 saw-mill; 1 ladies nurse; 2 carpenters; 1 reading room. Also, 1 Odd Fellows lodge; 1 school; 1 church organization.

☞Mail a copy of THE HERALD to friends in the East. Advertise your town.☜

N. BROWN,

DEALER IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

BURNS, GRANT CO., OREGON,

☞For Fine Quality and Low Prices, Give us a call.

ARCADE SALOON.

C. M. CALDWELL, - - - - - - - PROPRIETOR.
Burns, Oregon.

A Full Supply of

THE BEST WINES AND LIQUORS,

BEER, BITTERS, AND THE BEST CIGARS TO BE FOUND IN THE LOWER MARKET.

DRINKS SCIENTIFICALLY MIXED IN STYLES AND QUANTITIES TO SUIT.

GIVE ME A CALL BEFORE SAMPLING ANYWHERE ELSE AS I CAN

GIVE YOU AS FINE LIQUORS AS YOU CAN BUY IN THE TOWN OF BURNS.

Unadulterated Liquors.

ALWAYS READY AND WILLING TO WAIT ON CUSTOMERS.

VALE AND BURNS STAGE LINE.

CHAS. E. BOSWELL - - - - - - - VALE, OREGON.
J. C. PARKER, BURNS, AGENT.

Leaves VALE on Mondays and Thursdays at 4:30, a. m.
Arrives at BURNS on Tuesdays and Fridays at 6 p. m.
Leaves BURNS on Mondays and Thursdays at 4:30 a. m.
Arrives at VALE on Tuesdays and Fridays at 6 p. m

☞Close connection at VALE with stage for ONTARIO. 1-1y

Occidental Saloon.

CHAS. G. FRYE, - - - - - - - PROPRIETOR.
Burns, Oregon.

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

A New Stock of Fine Goods.

Patrons may rest assured that an orderly, well-kept house will be maintained, and no wrong-doing tolerated; and the quality of the goods unsurpassed by any other respectable business in our line. 1-1y

CITY HOTEL,

B. F. LLOYD - - - - BURNS, OREGON.

This Hotel having been lately renovated and refurnished, offers special inducements in accommodation to the traveling public, whose patronage is solicited.

THE TABLE SUPPLIED WITH THE BEST THE MARKET AFFORDS
1-1y

Tonsorial Parlor.

LEE CALDWELL - - - - PROPRIETOR.
Burns, Oregon.

HAIR-CUTTING, SHAVING, AND SHAMPOOING

Given Personal Attention.

New Bath House.

☞One door North of Drug Store.

HARDWARE TINWARE. WAGON MATERIAL —AND— **CROCKERY.**

GEO. McGOWAN - - - - BURNS, OREGON.

Agent for Stover & Walter, Wholesale Dealers in

Farm Machinery,

WAGONS, BUGGIES & CARRIAGES.

☞AGENT FOR FIREMAN'S FUND INSURANCE COMPANY.☜ 1-1y

BURNS ADVERTISEMENTS.

W. A. WILSHIRE, Lakeview, Or. J. HAY HUDSON, Burns, Or.

WILSHIRE & HUDSON,

Attorneys-at-Law

LAKEVIEW AND BURNS, OR.

This firm practice in the Courts of the State, and before the U. S. Land Office. Any business in the Land Office entrusted to them will obtain prompt attention.

☞Land Cases Solicited. 1-1y

ATTORNEY.

GEO. S. SIZEMORE - - BURNS, OR.
Criminal law a specialty.

T. V. B. EMBREE, M. D.

Office at his residence on the east side of Silvies River, ten miles below Burns. 1-1y

J. G. Welsh, M. D

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Burns and vicinity. Office at residence south of Herald building. 1-1y

Physician & Surgeon.

Dr. S. B. McPheeters

Graduate of Iowa State University, respectfully offers his professional services to the citizens of Burns and surrounding country. Calls answered at all hours.

Office at W. E. Grace's Drug Store. 1-1y

Mrs. M. A. Fry,

Burns, Oregon.

Special attention given Ladies in Confinement. Calls answered at all hours.

Have had many years practice in Hospital as well as extensive experience in General Nursing. 1-1y

Practical Surveyor

A. L. CONNOR
Burns, Oregon.

Any and all kinds of surveying done on short notice and reasonable terms. ☞Settlers wishing to be located, can have plats furnished FREE of charge. 1-1y

Carpenter and Plumber,

W. A. RODIFER.
Burns, Oregon.

Orders for Painting also, will be skillfully and promptly filled.

Livery and Feed Stable.

W. C. BYRD - - - Proprietor.
Burns, Oregon.

A CASH BUSINESS AT **Bed-Rock Prices**

Is our motto.

Good Buggy Teams, And Nice Saddle Horses Furnished at Reasonable Charges and Particular Attention paid to the

Builder and Contractor.

T. D. HARRIS - - - BURNS, OR.

WAGON WORK

A Specialty.

☞All orders for UNDERTAKING promptly filled.

Shop one door north of Post Office. 1-1y

BLACKSMITH.

P. S. EARLY - - - BURNS, OR.

—GENERAL REPAIRING— AND

JOB WORK.

Promptly executed. The building is being enlarged and improved preparatory to turning out all kinds of blacksmithing on short notice and in best style. Terms: Cash. 1-1y

Livery & Feed Stable

PROPRIETORS
POWEL & SUMMERVILLE.
Burns, Oregon.

☞Good Accommodations at Reasonable Rates. 1-1y

Meat Market.

ON A CASH BASIS.

JAMES COLSHALL.
Burns, Oregon.

Is prepared to furnish all kinds of fresh meats, sausage, etc. Leave your order.

WATCHMAKER.

—AND—

Jeweler.

CHAS. SAMPSON - - BURNS, OR.

HARNEY CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

V. J. MILLER

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Harney City, Oregon.

Will practice in all the State Courts. 1-1y

PRACTICAL SURVEYOR.

A. J. BROWN.

Any and all kinds of surveying done on short notice, and satisfaction guaranteed. 1-3-1y

THE lawyers ridiculed Pennoyer's inaugural message to the legislature, wherein he commented upon the acts of federal courts, in Oregon, in interfering, by legal process, with collection of the revenues of a State. Pennoyer can now place his thumb to his nose and wiggle every finger at them, as the supreme court has just decided a case in point, that "A federal court has no authority or power to pass upon the question of a State's collection of taxes or revenue." Pennoyer was right.—Ex.

THE HERALD.

D. L. GRACE - - - - Editor.

DEMOCRATIC STATE CONVENTION.

A democratic state convention for the state of Oregon is hereby called to meet at Pendleton, Umatilla county, on Tuesday, April 3, 1888, for the purpose of nominating a candidate for member of congress, a candidate for judge of the supreme court, six delegates to the national democratic convention, and six alternates; to ratify the various district nominations, and such other business as may properly come before the convention.

Said convention will be composed of 125 delegates, apportioned to the various counties on the vote cast for candidate to congress at the election of 1886, being one delegate for each county and one for every 200 and fraction over 100 votes so cast.

In accordance with said apportionment, the respective counties will be entitled to the following representation:

Baker	3	Linn	8
Benton	6	Malheur	3
Clackamas	7	Marion	8
Clatsop	3	Morrow	4
Columbia	3	Multnomah	12
Coos	4	Polk	5
Crook	4	Tillamook	3
Curry	3	Umatilla	4
Gilliam	3	Union	6
Grant	5	Wasco	5
Jackson	7	Washington	5
Josephine	3	Wallowa	2
Klamath	3	Yamhill	6
Lake	2	Total	155
Lane	7		

The committee respectfully recommends that the county conventions for the election of delegates to the state convention, unless otherwise ordered by the local county committee, be held on Saturday, March 24, 1888.

R. GOLDSMITH,
Chairman Democratic State Central Committee.

Judges and clerks for the June election were appointed at the recent term of county court as follows:

Alvord precinct: Judges, H. K. Layton, Dennis Murphey, Henry Sturgeon; Clerks, T. Y. Dean, C. H. McDonald.

Bear Valley precinct: Judges, Jas Peatly, D. Helbrick, M. O. Pearson; Clerks, Jas Allen, J. A. Wrinkler.

Hillson precinct, No 1: Judges, J. W. Scott, D. H. Smith, S. Proctor Smith; Clerks, H. M. Horton, W. V. King.

Hillson precinct, No 2: Judges, S. Manley, J. W. Howe, D. McClenahin; Clerks, J. W. Hughes, T. S. Rinder.

Harney precinct: Judges, Geo. Burton, Chas. Zeigler, Thos. Haskell; Clerks, W. C. Byrd, M. N. Fegley.

Camp Carry precinct: Judges, E. R. Wilzel, Fred Ochsenham, T. N. Baker; Clerks, Thos J. Shields, Robert Baker.

Canyon City precinct: Judges, John Muldick, Thos. Smith, T. H. Wood; Clerks, Wm Miller, C. W. Parrish.

Callahan precinct: Judges, D. L. Sock, Dan Paxton, Geo. Geiser; Clerks, John Hackendell, ——.

Drewsey precinct: Judges, A. J. Vanhorn, Thos Howard, Jacob Saylor; Clerks, Geo W. Porter, Wm Wellie.

Fox precinct: Judges, W. C. Gentry, Frank McGee, H. W. Jones; Clerks, W. H. Short, Henry Murphy.

Granite precinct: Judges, H. McCann, Aug Backman, I. Klapp; Clerks, Geo W. Clever, O. A. Clark.

Hamilton precinct: Judges, J. M. Hamilton, S. M. Franklin, J. Carney; Clerks, Geo Baker, Geo V. McHaley.

Harney precinct: Judges, A. W. Houser, J. E. Cross, H. F. Claypool; Clerks, J. C. Buckland, Wm Fegley.

Haystack precinct: Judges, W. H. Gates, Carson C. Marsiker, W. R. Hughes; Clerks, E. F. Berry, W. A. Fisher.

John Day precinct: Judges, D. N. Luce, Chas Gray, G. I. Hamilton; Clerks, F. I. Mewilliams, G. W. Dart.

Long Creek precinct: Judges, Chas Ballance, Chas. Lee, Ed C. Allen; Clerks, S. F. Branson, Chas Crowley.

Marysville precinct: Judges, J. Hagenwood, Hugh Dick, Dan Fisk; Clerks, D. B. Blanchard, F. F. Horsley.

Mountain Creek precinct: Judges, M. Howe, W. L. Campbell, Wm Frye; Clerks, G. W. Russell, Walter Cogswell.

Middle precinct: Judges, P. Thomas, J. W. Lancon, H. Workles; Clerks, J. B. Eddington, Jas A. Pope.

North Fork precinct: Judges, Jos. Putnam, Mike Roach, Jas. McHaley; Clerks, P. W. Cernie, H. A. Clipper.

Olive precinct: Judges, Sam Carpenter, D. W. Johnson, I. Farmer; Clerks, C. C. Dow, Jas Dilla.

Rock Creek precinct: Judges, Milt Laswell, Hiram Brandon, Jas. Dugan; Clerks, J. W. Waterman, John Erickson.

Rose Bud precinct: Judges, John Hyde, David Cutting, R. V. Officer; Clerks, I. L. Harrison, Mart Bayley.

Shoo Fly precinct: Judges, G. W. Chapman, R. N. Donnelly, J. B. Meador; Clerks, S. J. Gilliam, F. M. Parsons.

Silvies precinct: Judges, John A. Cameron, E. J. Silkey, Robert Hines; Clerks, Ed C. Buckley, Dan Candiffe.

South Fork precinct: Judges, A. P. Snyder, Lyman Perkins, W. F. Donaldson; Clerks, J. W. Lewis, Duncan McRae.

Susanville precinct: Judges, P. P. Sawyer, C. J. Lee, Richard Fairman; Clerks, E. I. Bayley, Gus Smith.

Union precinct: Judges, Geo Shearer, A. L. Thompson, Isham Laurance; Clerks, Henry A. Hyde, J. R. Johnson.

Warm Springs precinct: Judges, Jos Hunt, F. M. Barr, ——Arnold; Clerks, Geo W Gwinup, Geo Richman.

From the Portland World of Jan. 12, 1888, we learn the following particulars:

The democratic state central committee met in the parlors of the St. Charles hotel, Portland, Jan. 11 '88, and were called to order by Chairman Goldsmith. On motion of A. Noltner, a committee of three on credentials was appointed; they reported the following entitled to seats:

Baker, J. S. Lock, Proctor, W. S. McFadden by J. Barnett, proxy; Clackamas, David Wagner, Columbia, S. A. Miles, Crook, W. H. Byers by W. S. Orr, Crook, Joseph Hockin by W. H. H. Steiner, Curry, J. M. Upton, Douglass, J. C. Davis, by Wm Vogel, Gilliam, M. V. Harrison, by J. P. Wasco, Grant, M. S. Bellman, by A. Noltner, Jackson, H. K. Hanna, by C. H. Bellinger, Joseph Orr, W. F. Cramer, Klamath, H. B. Condon, Lake, C. A. Cogswell by C. H. Bellinger, Lane, I. Ellrod, by C. H. Bellinger, Linn, W. H. Ellrod, by L. B. Meacher, Marion, W. F. McNee, by E. D. Norton, Morrow, Frank Kelsay, by W. H. H. Holmes, Multnomah, H. Goldsmith, Polk, J. J. Daly, by W. H. Holmes, Tillamook, A. H. Ballard, by A. Zieber, Umatilla, J. B. Kinney, by G. W. Walker, Union, W. H. Holmes, by J. W. Shelton, Wallowa, ——Wasco, W. H. H. Myers, Washington, O. S. Savage, Yamhill, Wm Galloway, Wallowa, T. H. Crawford, Multnomah, J. W. Shelton.

On motion of Col. W. H. Effinger, the following order of business was adopted: 1st, that the committee decide on the place for holding the next democratic state convention; 2d, fix the time for holding said convention; 3d, fix the ratio of representation. The towns of Pendleton, McMinnville, Salem, Astoria, Corvallis and Portland were nominated for place of holding the convention, and on third ballot Pendleton received a majority of all the votes cast, Portland standing second. On motion of Col. Effinger, Tuesday, April 3d, 1888, was set for holding the convention. A resolution introduced by A. Noltner was adopted, recommending that the various counties hold their respective county conventions for electing delegates to the state convention on Saturday, March 24, '88. A motion by A. Noltner was adopted that the ratio of representation to the state convention be based on the vote cast at last election for democratic nominee for congress, and that counties be entitled to one delegate at large for every 200 voters and one for every fraction over 100. A committee of three, Goldsmith, Noltner and Wager, was appointed to issue a call to the party in accordance with the action of the committee. A resolution offered by A. W. Shelton was unanimously adopted, to the effect that counties organized since the last general election be entitled to representation in the state convention equal to the vote cast within the territory embracing such county, to be taken from the representation apportioned to the county from which such latter county was cut off. A resolution was unanimously adopted thanking the chairman, Bernard Goldsmith, for the ability and efficiency with which he had discharged his duties. A committee, composed of A. W. Shelton, W. H. Effinger and C. H. Bellinger, was appointed to remedy the difficulties of legislative representation in Union, Wallowa, Baker and Malheur counties; to ask the republican state central committee to appoint a like committee, the two committees to work in unison in an endeavor to remedy the evil; the committee was authorized to make such adjustment as they deemed right and proper. Adjourned.

LAST week's edition of THE HERALD had the honor of being the first and only bona fide newspaper ever published in Harney valley—because it was all edited and printed at home.

ONE of the greatest results obtained from liberal, wide-awake advertising of a town by its business men, is to be found in Los Angeles, California. In 1861, it had 6,500 inhabitants; in 1870, an increase of 15,000; in 1880, a gain of 3,183; in 1885, the population swelled to 23,817; in 1887, it numbered 60,000. With exception of the last two dates mentioned, this was all done by newspaper advertising; citrous fairs at home, and emigrant drumming in the East, were added to the former method of advertising the value of the place to business men abroad. Property, real estate, that in 1870 sold at less than $3 per foot, sold in 1885 at $900 per foot.

A CALL for a meeting in Philadelphia to approve the President's message has been signed by business men representing all interests and political parties and factions, in a way to make the republican politicians fairly shake in their boots. Merchants and manufacturers, professional and railroad men, the representatives of ——— sums of money invested in almost every conceivable industrial enterprise, by signing the call announce their belief that the time has come to insist that federal taxation be reduced, and the meeting itself promises to be remarkable both for size and character. Pennsylvia has come to be the headquarters of high protection sentiment in the country, and Philadelphia, as the great manufacturing town, stands at the foremost part of the state. This call and meeting will make for the democrats a veritable knock-down argument.—State Rights Democrat.

A Friendly Letter.

PORTLAND, Or., Jan. 3, '88.

MY OLD FRIEND GRACE: Your paper, the EAST OREGON HERALD, received, and must say it is a neat, newsy, spicily edited sheet, and contains your old earmarks—democratic to the core.

Now, Friend Grace, let me make a prediction, and advise at the same time: Your ship (democracy) is going under in 1892; my ship (Republican) is going under in 1888; and there is a political ship now building to rescue the passengers; and in 1892, if we live, we will meet on board that ship, the name of which is Prohibition.

A good many on the two old ships are slow about securing passage on the new ship, but circumstances will eventually be such that they will be compelled to come aboard, or politically drown.

Now for the advice: Don't work too hard on the old stranded wreck but get off at first landing, and take passage with me on a staunch new ship with clean decks and good platform. Yours truly,

J. H. KESSLER.

Ah, Doctor, when the flag of the American Republic was nailed to the mast-head of our stout new ship Democracy, in 1792, and she was piloted out of monarchical waters by Jefferson, every stick of timber was of American growth, which cannot be said of the many ships that have stranded and wrecked, as will the pilotless ship Republican in 1888, while the proud, old, democratic ship of state under the skilfull pilotage of Grover Cleveland will sweep in on the waves of prosperity, and in 1892 celebrate her centennial birthday, with every plank as sound as the hearts of all on board—better take refuge with us, you and your friends, Doctor, in '88.

Read last item on inside (page 2) under "Oregon News."

CORRESPONDENCE.

In response to our invitation to an open discussion of the land question now before Harney valley, we this week received the following:

SALEM, Jan. 5, 1888.

Mr. J. C. Wooley, Burns, Or.,

DEAR SIR: Yours of Dec. 29th ult., in relation to the report of agents Richmond and Elliott on the NE¼ of Sec. 33, and the SE¼ of Sec. 28, T. 22 S., R. 31 E., has been received. Upon examination of their report, submitted to the Governor on Nov. 14, 1887, I find that the SE¼ and NW¼ of NE¼ of Sec. 33 are all reported "dry," while the SE¼ and SW¼ of NW¼ of Sec. 33 are reported "swamp;" in other words, the S½ of the NE¼ of Sec. 33 is "swamp." Very respectfully,

WM. A. MUSLY,
Private Secretary.

As will be seen, 240 acres are reported dry and 80 acres swamp. Mr. Wooley states that he raised over 1000 bushels of grain on the same quality of land and adjoining the "swamped" piece, also good garden stuffs, and that he had to irrigate the grain grown referred to.

To the Governor.

To His Excellency Gov. S. Pennoyer.

SIR: It is generally understood here that all this county worth having as either agricultural or meadow lands is returned as swamp by the commissioners on swamp land. I wish to say that this is one of the grandest swindles ever invented by a lot of land sharks and if successful will recoil on you and your administration when in your dotage. Just stop and think how you would feel if you had moved to the frontier as these fellows the settlers have and taken up land that if properly irrigated would produce a crop and spent your little all in improvements, then to have some one systematically rob you of your hard earnings by false returns and foul perjury. The majority of the so-called swamp you have to dig from 8 to 16 feet for water on. I speak from knowledge not from hearsay.

I would also call your attention to the fact that the settlers have an incorporated company purposing to take 10,000 inches of water out of the river to irrigate in a great part those very lands in dispute. They have already spent some $3000 in the undertaking and will spend more as soon as spring opens. They have been notified by the swamp men that an injunction will be served on them when they [illegible] water ——— [illegible] to [illegible] from their swamps. I am secretary of this company and will cheerfully furnish you any information desired. I would also call your attention to the fact that whenever settlers have been called on they have testified that the aforesaid lands are dry. Do you think all your constituents on the frontier are perjurers? I don't think you will take the word of two commissioners against the affidavits of a community of some one thousand citizens. I have the honor to remain very respety your obdt servt,

MEEL FENWICK.

Burns, Oregon, January 18, 1888.

DREWSEY DRIFTS.

—Married at Drewsey, Jan. 4, Ike Blevens and Miss Cora Miller.

—Lots of poor cattle around Drewsey, resulting from the late severe weather.

—The "LF" Company is gathering in its poor cattle and feeding.

—Last Thursday night the stage team between Drewsey and Beulah got scared and runaway for a short distance, when the buckboard turned over, and the driver was pitched from the seat headfirst into a snowdrift, which being yielding, let him off without serious hurt.

—The snow-drifting is so bad as to render traveling no longer an unmixed pleasure. FEN.

HARNEY CITY NOTES.

ED. HERALD: The weather has been very cold the past few weeks, and it has been snowing heavily in the mountains.

Range stock is having a hard old row to hoe now in this part of the valley, and if not cared for in time a great many of them will die.

Hay still holds at $7 per ton on the Island, and when delivered in Harney City it mounts up to $12 per ton—and hard to get at that.

Wood is also rather a scarce article and hard to get.

Mrs. Irve Root died on Rock creek lately. She leaves her husband and two children to lament her loss.

Harney City came near having an exhibition of pugilism the other day. Pretty near, but not quite. Perhaps the parties thought old Boreas was getting in "blows" enough for the occasion. And so he was, and has been at intervals ever since, drifting the snow considerably.

Items are scarce, traveling slow, and mails delayed—all because of so much "beautiful snow." Yours, in hopes of a speedy chinook,

COR.

Harney City, Jan. 13, 1888