

### Co-Operative Creameries Have Increased Price of Butter in This State

One effect of the organization of cooperative creameries in Oregon has been a greater increase in the average price of butter fat since 1913 than in the price of butter prints or cubes.

The average price of prints in 1913 was 102.7 per cent the price of fat, while in 1918 it had fallen to 96.1 per cent. That it, measured in terms of fat prices, the price of prints fell 6.6 per cent.

The average price of cubes in 1915 was 94.1 per cent the price of fat, but by 1918 had fallen to 88.3 per cent—a loss of 5.8 per cent.

A proper ratio between the price of butter fat and butter has one of the things sought by the Oregon farmers in establishing cooperative creameries, as outlined in the survey of typical Oregon farmers' creameries, written by Eric Englund, field agent in dairy marketing, published by the agricultural college.

"The prices paid for butter fat were in some cases lower than the prices paid for butter," says the report, "and it was held that the big creameries controlled both the price of butter fat and butter. The farmers believed that the best way to compete with the centralizers would be to organize cooperative creameries. They frequently asserted that the big creameries were paying low prices for fat, and giving low tests and inaccurate weights."

It is difficult, Mr. Englund believes, to determine exactly the part played by the cooperative creameries in bringing the price of fat above that of butter, but asserts that the gain was more rapid after the farmers put creameries into operation.

Not all creameries organized either under the corporation or cooperative laws of Oregon succeeded. In order of importance the following are given as the reasons for failure:

- Small volume of business;
  - Inefficient management;
  - Severe competition;
  - Poor system of accounting;
  - Lack of loyalty among farmers—in some cases farmers jumped to a commercial creamery for an additional one cent a pound for fat;
  - Insufficient credit;
  - Extension of too much credit.
- "Investigations do not show that farmers' creameries have generally been unsuccessful," concludes the report. "Experiences of the 17 studied seem to indicate that cooperative creameries have in most cases succeeded."

The entire survey is well explained in the bulletin "Survey of Typical Oregon Farmers' Creameries," issued by the experiment station. Copies free on request to O. A. C.

#### THINK THIS OVER

The supreme court of the United States has decided that incomes from stock are exempt from income taxation.

The fortunes of our rich men are principally invested in stocks. They carry no great amount of actual cash in bank.

These rich men with their billions of dollars worth of stocks will pay no income tax on the enormous revenues from those stocks.

They can, if they choose, invest all of their wealth in stocks, thereby deriving their entire incomes from them, and escape the payment of any income tax at all.

It costs in the neighborhood of one billion dollars a year to run the government, and much of that amount must be raised by taxation.

If the rich man is not to pay his just proportion of the income tax WHO MUST PAY IT FOR HIM?

We have no editorial comment to make on the ruling of the supreme court. That tribunal is presumed to be the fountain head of justice, and the law is undoubtedly as they have

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interpreted it. But the fact that the rich man is to pay no income tax on his enormous holdings of stock causes one to wonder if the poor man is to be required to "dig deeper and cough harder."

He has coughed much as it is.

### THIRD FORCE APPEAL AGAINST PROFITEER



It would seem the days of the profiteers are numbered. With the farmer organized and labor in the trades lined up to get action through legislation, now comes the great "Middle Class" Union—a reality at last. Milton L. Morehouse of New York City is the founder of the union. Five million by 1921 is a membership goal. They hope to work with the farmer and labor generally in equalizing living conditions.

### CHURCH ANNOUNCEMENTS

**PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH**  
Sunday Services:  
Sunday school 10 A. M. Send the boys and girls to Sunday school  
Preaching at 11 A. M. Subject: B. S. HUGES, Pastor

**CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SOCIETY**  
Services at 11:00 o'clock.

The reading room in the church Edifice, is open on Tuesday and Friday from 2:30 to 4:30 p. m.

Sunday School meets on Sunday at 10 o'clock.

Pupils may be admitted to its classes up to the age of 20 years.

The public is cordially invited to the Church Services and to the Reading Room.

#### TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY Here

WE BUY, raise and sell fur-bearing rabbits, and other fur-bearing animals. List what you have with us, stating your lowest prices on large lot shipments. The Fur & Specialty Farming Co., 515-517 N. P. Ave., Fargo, N. Dak.

PROMPT service and courteous treatment will always be accorded patrons of the Burns Hotel Barber Shop. Baths at any hour of the day. C. W. Simmons, Prop.

LOST—Auto tools in a brown canvas case, between Auntie Frye's home in the lower part of town and The Times-Herald office. The kit may have fallen off on Main street or the street in the south part of town. Finder leave at this office. 3-13-28.

#### "THE BIBLE ON SPIRITUALISM"

Hark! the haste of evil gather  
For the last grim fight. Rev. 12:12  
Darkness their habitation, rather  
Than pavilions of light. II Peter 2:4  
Think you their pseudo-science true,  
Bringing hope and cheer to you?  
Alas, the power here we view  
Subtly perverts the right! I Cor. 11:13-15

Devils working miracles to deceive  
And exploit earth's mighty nations. Rev. 16 chap.  
Who are falling now, to heed and believe  
God's merciful revelations.  
They would see but God in all;  
Nothing evil, just wisdom's call!  
On presumptuous man ere long must fall  
Righteous wrath's visitations.

Shall the living to the dead  
Seek for guidance and light. Isaiah 8:19-20  
Whose thought have perished, their lowly bed  
Death's land of silence and night? Ps. 146:3-4; 115:17  
Their spirits cannot round you flutter  
'Tis evil spirits that peep and mutter  
And out of the dust their falsehoods utter II Thess 2:8-12  
To eternally slay and blight.

That lie in Eden "Ye shall not die."  
Is taught quite universally.  
That the body's mortal, name can deny,  
But does the soul cease to be?  
Not dead but sleeping, their race is run; John 11:11-14  
Their love is perished, and labor done; Eccl. 9:5-6-10  
No portion forever 'neath earthly sun;  
God only has immortality. I Tim. 6:15-16

Some mystic cults speak life to all,  
Their pantheistic views. Eccl. 13:22  
The Bible's story of man's fall,  
And salvation's plan, refuse. Gen. 3rd chap. John 3:16  
"Ye shall be as gods," mere idols of clay!  
The proud "I am" in their hearts holds away. Eph. 2:8-9  
But Christ must be the life and the way. John 14:6  
If eternal life we choose. I John 5:12

Retribution is to many an idle tale;  
A mere fear tramp to rout. Matt. 24:35  
But God's word remains, it cannot fall.  
Though assailed by scoff and doubt.  
Vict'ry over death, the wage of sin. Rom. 6:23; Rev. 20:14  
Self-righteous ego's cannot win. Nahum. 1:9-10  
Only ransomed souls may enter in. Rev. 21:1-8

—E. I. P.

### Howard Hated Sight of Food

Now Eats Three Hearty Meals a  
Day—Says Tanlac Made  
Him Like New Man

"I'm feeling so fine since taking Tanlac that I want to stop and tell everybody what this medicine has done for me," was the enthusiastic statement made the other day by Fred Howard, of 321 East Second St., Los Angeles, Cal. Mr. Howard is employed as metal worker by the Phillip Senogram Metal Co., and is well known in San Diego and Los Angeles, where he has lived for the past thirty five years.

"It was seven years ago that my stomach went back on me," continued Mr. Howard, "and ever since I have suffered with a complication of troubles. Nearly everything I ate soured on my stomach and gas would bloat me up until I could hardly stand it. I got so I hated the sight of food, for it nauseated me so that I felt miserable all day long. My nerves were unstrung and I was so restless I would roll and turn in bed all through the night, and when morning came I was so tired I never felt like getting up. My work was burdensome and I became so exhausted during the day that I could hardly hold out till night came. I spent lots of money on different medicines, but nothing did me any good and I kept losing in weight and growing worse all the time.

"One day I met a friend I had not seen in a long time who used to be thin, run-down and in bad health. Well sir, he was looking so well and strong and had gained so much in weight that I hardly knew him at

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first. I was so surprised that I asked him what in the world he had been taking that had built him up so. He said Tanlac; that decided me, so I went straight and got me a bottle, and now I tell you it has done the work for me just like it did for him and I can do a bigger, harder and better day's work than I have been able to do in years. And eat? Why, eat three big meals every day and am still hungry; Everything agrees with me and I suffer no bad after effects at all. The nervousness has all left me and I sleep like a top every night and get up of mornings feeling fine. I have gained ten pounds in weight and am in such

fine health that I can never get it enough."

Tanlac is sold in Burns by Brothers, and in Crane by Trading Co.

Try Firestone Cords. Under Garage.

TACOMA GUN STORE, INC. TACOMA WASH. Largest Stock of Hunters and Trappers Supplies in the Northwest—Special attention to mail orders. Send one cent stamp for catalogue.

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And any man who uses the Real Tobacco Chew will tell you so.

You get a lot more satisfaction in a little of the Real Tobacco Chew than in a big chew of the old kind.

And it costs less to chew. The full rich, real tobacco taste lasts so much longer.

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# Ford

THE UNIVERSAL CAR

Out of the more than 3,000,000 Ford cars now in use, about sixty per cent have been sold to farmers. Probably no other one thing has brought to the farm so much of comfort and profit as has the Ford car. It has enlarged the social life, doubled the facilities for marketing, brought the town next door to the farm, multiplied for the farmer the pleasures of living, and by the same token the Ford Touring Car has brought just as much pleasure to the residents of the towns and cities, because it is an every day in the year utility, answering the demand of quick transportation at low expense. A family car without an equal in low cost of operation and maintenance. We solicit your order for one. We have the full line of Ford cars. We carry the genuine Ford Parts, and assure you the best in mechanical service and the most reasonable prices.

### BURNS GARAGE BURNS, OREGON



### "Here we are, in tip-top shape" —Chesterfield



YES, and that's the way Chesterfields always arrive—crisp, fresh and in prime shape for smoking. It's the extra wrapper of moisture-proof paper that does it. Your Chesterfields never become too moist or too dry.

