

We wish to thank our many friends and customers for their patronage and loyalty shown during the past year and wish you all a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

Williams-Zoglmann Clothing Company

Merchant Tailors and Leading Clothiers
I. O. O. F. Building - Burns, Oregon

The Times-Herald

JULIAN BYRD - Manager

SATURDAY, JANUARY 23, 1915

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One Year \$2.00
Six Months 1.00
Three Months .75

Horse Market Good.

Buyers of horses in Baker county are not limited to agents of foreign countries. In the last few days there have appeared buyers for stock ranches in Colorado and elsewhere, who have shipped out several carloads of horses. These, however, have not been of the kind which would qualify for cavalry horses, but have chiefly been unbroken yearlings and 2 year olds, brood mares or heavy draft horses. The result has been to take a great many horses from Baker county and the price on horses has mounted until now horses quoted at from \$30 to \$40 a few months ago are commanding as high as \$75 to \$80. - East Oregonian.

The High School

Short Course.

(Communicated)

The Short Course in Agriculture, Home Economics and Bookkeeping to be given at the Harney County High School during the month of February promises to be very interesting and instructive.

Dairying will be the first topic studied in the livestock course, taking up such phases as selecting the breed, building and improving the herd, grading up from common cows by the use of pure-bred sires, operation of the Babcock test, feeding, judging, care and management of dairy cows. About one week's time will be spent on this subject, and an equal period on beef cattle and horses and hogs.

In the course of soils, origin and formation will receive first consideration, followed by judging the soil types of Harney County and best methods of soil management for conserving moisture and maintaining fertility.

In the crop work a short time will be devoted to studying the principles of plant growth and plant nutrition, and then this knowledge will be applied to special crops adapted to this region.

Wheat, being of great economic importance, will be studied first, taking up in detail, such phases as varieties for this section and best methods of growing and harvesting and marketing.

The other cereals, as well as forage crops, including alfalfa and field peas, will receive due attention. Potatoes and root crops will also be studied.

In Domestic Science, various problems of the home will be taken up and discussed. Planning meals will be one of the principal topics, taking into consideration the value of food stuffs and the requirements of the body; in other words, planning of economically balanced rations. The course in Dress Making will include the study of materials and patterns, and the plan-

ning and making of a dress. Some work will also be given in millinery.

In the Bookkeeping course, the underlying principles will be taken up first, and then applied to farm and household accounts with the view of familiarizing the student with a system of bookkeeping adapted to his own particular needs.

Public School Report.

Report of Burns school Dist. No. 1, for the month ending Jan. 22, 1915:
Pupils remaining last month 223
Registered new 5
Registered secondary 1
Pupils readmitted 12

Total 241
Pupils dropped 8
Pupils remaining at date 233
Pupils registered since beginning of year marked "R" 244
Pupils on register since beginning of year marked "E" 6

Pupils over 6 and under 9 90
Pupils over 9 and under 12 83
Pupils over 12 and under 14 38
Pupils over 14 and under 20 29
Pupils over 20 10

Total 250
Number of Pupils neither absent nor late 100
Per cent of attendance 192
Number visits by parents 16

Additional Locals.

Dr. Griffith will perform an operation on Mrs. John Cary today.

Jack Craddock and wife are down from their home in Silvies Valley.

Born—Monday, January 18, to Mr. and Mrs. P. C. Peterson, a daughter.
E. C. Eggleston, of Burns; was a business visitor in Vale several days during the week. - Vale Enterprise.

Lost—From the Hotel Narrows a large leather suit case, with tag J. G. Beckley. Finder please return to The Times-Herald office.

Tom Stevens, one of the old timers of the Burns country, spent a few days in Vale this week, on his return home from a trip to Portland. - Vale Enterprise.

Catholic Church.

1. On Sundays and Holy days of obligation Holy Mass with sermon at 10 a. m.

2. On week days Holy Mass at 6:30 a. m.
All other services, besides those mentioned above will be announced in church.

All invited and welcome to the divine services.

Sick-calls promptly answered at anytime. Religious information and instructions willingly imparted at the Franciscan Residence.

Cough Medicine for Children.

Never give a child a cough medicine that contains opium in any form. When opium is given other and more serious diseases may follow. Long experience has demonstrated that there is no better or safer medicine for coughs, colds and croup in children than Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. It is equally valuable for adults. Try it. It contains no opium or other harmful drug. For sale by all Dealers.

Additional Locals.

D. M. McDade is over from Harney.

Blue Prints.—Inland Empire Realty Co., Burns, Oregon.

H. J. Hansen has been over at the railroad camps this week.

Dick Smith has been over from the Diamond section this week.

Workmen have about completed repairing the power dam at the mill.

Several of our young people contemplate going over to Harney tonight for a dance.

The hard packed snow makes skating popular among the boys around town.

We haven't heard anybody wishing for the stage driver's job this kind of weather.

Considerable building and improvements are contemplated as soon as spring opens in this city.

Mrs. Archie Gibson is at the Cummins hospital where she will undergo an operation the first of next week.

Wanted—By man and wife place on farm or stock ranch by month or year. Address 1438 W. 6 St., J. H. Hankins, Eugene, Oregon.

The Times-Herald hasn't built a new railroad for some time but expects to break out most any time now.

According to a telegram on the 21st Mr. Davey's bill for a bounty on coyotes passed the house that day but it carries a bounty of only \$3 instead of \$5.

Little Miss Kathleen Jordan is going to play the violin at the picture show tonight. The little lady will perform upon her new instrument recently received.

Even though it has been unfavorable weather for outdoor work in the carpenter line practically every man following that trade has been busy this winter.

Kodak films developed 10 cents per roll, any size. Prints 5c each. All orders of 2 dozen prints films developed free.

A. H. McLain.

Care of Sayer Studio.

The short course in the High School scheduled for next month is intended to be helpful and practical and should be taken advantage of by all who can attend.

Phone Orders—For fat young turkeys, alive or dressed, to WILLOW WIND FARM, J. W. Biggs, F. B. Howard, Prop. Mgr.

Dr. Griffith performed an operation on Mrs. J. T. Garrett at Cummins hospital last Monday the lady is still at the hospital and improving quite satisfactorily.

Joe Clark accidentally shot himself in the hand the fore part of this week and came to Burns for medical treatment. Dr. Carl dressed the wound and Joe is getting along fine.

Messrs. Musick and Sullivan have opened their pool hall in the new Levens building and are equipped better than they were before the fire with good tables and a most modern room. The boys have had a fine run of business since opening up.

The Monday morning programs which were so popular in the public school last year have been resumed, the primary grades having inaugurated the custom last Monday morning and the second grade will "perform" on next Monday. Patrons are welcome to these exercises.

Two socials were given the young people of the Presbyterian church yesterday afternoon and evening. The afternoon was for the younger children and in the evening the older ones took part in a nicely arranged program followed by refreshments. They all report a good time.

Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Larkin, of Greeley, Colorado, have been guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Gemberling for several days and will remain for an indefinite time. Mrs. Larkin is a sister to Mrs. Gemberling and has made former visits here. She has many friends who are glad to welcome her again.

Died—Tuesday, at the family home near Narrows, Mrs. Frances Rusch, aged 29 years. The cause of her death is given in the physician's certificate as edema of the lungs. The lady had been ill for a month following child birth. The family had resided in that section for four or five years and were well liked. The remains were brought to this city and the funeral services conducted from the Catholic church in terminant in the Catholic cemetery. Deceased leaves a husband and a four-week-old baby.

A. S. Swain came up from the ranch at Lawen this afternoon. He was accompanied by Mrs. Nutley and baby.

Have you arranged to attend the high school short course next month? Some practical work has been arranged that will be beneficial to all who attend.

Assistant Supt. Shattuck of the experiment station informs The Times-Herald that L. R. Rreithaupt is in the vicinity of Portland where he will spend some time yet before returning to this city.

Notice to Stockholders.

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of Harney County Fair Association will be held in Burns on Monday, Feb. 8 for the purpose of electing a board of directors for the year and transacting any other business as might come before the meeting.

J. M. DALTON PRES.

ST. LOUIS AS A VILLAGE.

In 1767 It Had Forty-five Houses and 22 Families.

Captain Philip Pittman, an officer in the engineering corps of the British army, was selected by General Gage in 1767 to make an expert report on the territory just acquired from France on the east side of the Mississippi river. Pittman came to the Mississippi valley, the Illinois country it then was called, and traveled about for several months. Here is what he wrote of St. Louis in the early part of 1767: "This village is one league and a half above Kaskaskia, on the west side of the Mississippi, being the present headquarters of the French in these parts. It was first established in the year 1764 by a company of merchants, to whom M. D'Albion had given an exclusive grant for the commerce with the Indian nations on the river Mississippi, and for the security and encouragement of this settlement the commissary were ordered to remove here, upon the surrendering of Fort Chartres (forty miles south of St. Louis on the Illinois side, to the English) and great encouragement was given to the inhabitants to remove with them, most of whom did.

"The company has built a large house and store here, and there are about forty-five houses and as many families. No fort or barracks are yet built. The French garrison consists of a captain, two lieutenants, a sergeant, a major, one sergeant, one corporal and twenty men." - St. Louis Times.

CURING SLICE IN GOLF.

An Expert Suggests Some Remedies For a Troublesome Habit.

The slice is unfortunately a common fault at golf, destroying all hope of accuracy as well as distance in the drive. The remedy proposed here as soon as the cause of slicing is thoroughly understood. That it is due to a horizontal rotation of the ball in its flight is unquestionable, from the analogy of the curved ball in baseball. The question is as to how this motion of rotation is imparted to the ball. The remedy lies either in eliminating the twist of the wrists or in compensation for it by turning the club in the hands while addressing the ball. If you are a confirmed slicer turn the club in the hands so that the face slices sharply inward while the hands and arms are otherwise held in the usual position. Address the ball with the club in this position and then swing as usual. You will be agreeably surprised to see a straight ball or a pull. A few trials will serve to determine the position of the club in addressing the ball which will give the desired straight shot.

All the curves, the slice, the pull and the rise are sharply emphasized in long shots. The sharp, hard blow of a rapid stroke sets up a much more rapid rotation of the ball just as in the billiard shot. - E. K. Stuart in Outing Magazine.

DIET AND COLOR.

What Men Eat Seems to Determine the Shade of His Skin.

What you eat determines your color, according to Bergfeld, a German investigator—not necessarily that you yourself could effect any change of color, but your ancestors for thousands of years have unconsciously been influenced by the food they have eaten and the drinks they have drunk.

For instance, the original men were black, says Bergfeld. Their chief diet was of vegetables and fruits, he explains, and these are foods containing manganates that are not unlike iron. Dark browns and blacks result from this combination. It is a scientific fact that negroes who drink milk and eat meat are never as dark as those who eat vegetables.

He goes on to add that the Indian is red because he eats berries and perhaps thousands of years he has taken into his system the haemoglobin or red material in the blood of animals which he has killed for their food.

Again, Mongols are yellow because they have descended from races that were fruit eating and who, making their way into the deepest interior of the widest plains of Asia, developed into shepherds and lived largely on milk. Of course it is known that milk contains a certain per cent of chlorine and has a decidedly bleaching effect. In the case of Caucasians they are said to have become white by adding salt to their foods, which common salt is a strong chloride and powerful in bleaching the skin. - Chicago Tribune.

War in the Air.
During the hottest fighting at the battle of Chickamauga an owl, alarmed by the unusual sounds, was frightened from its usual haunts. Two or three crows spied him and made pursuit, and a fight in the air followed. The contest was observed by a soldier. He dropped his gun to the ground and exclaimed: "Whew! Even the very birds in the air are fighting!"

Variable Conditions.

"That man says he doesn't know whether he is married or unmarried, sane or insane."
"Yes. He has had a great deal of trouble with court complication. Those things all depend on what state he happens to be in." - Washington Star.

Bills Presented Against the County of Harney at the January Term 1915.

General Fund.

CLAIMANT PURPOSE AMT. ALLOWED

Dr. C. C. Griffith, one mo. salary Co. Physician..... \$75 00
U. S. Reynolds, one mo. salary Janitor..... 40 00
Glass & Prudhomme Co., supplies, county officers..... 59 08
Ryder Bros., supplies county officers..... 17 58
C. H. Voegtly, supplies for county officers..... 10 90
J. J. Lampshire, gasoline etc..... 29 85
James Shepard, building fee..... 13 00
Harney Valley Lumber Co., lumber for rabbit house..... 24 03
W. T. Skien, hauling lumber..... 1 00
Austin Goodman, sawing 15% cords mahogany wood..... 19 98
Geo. W. Raycraft, building rabbit house..... 10 03
A. K. Richardson, expense in search of McDowell \$60 70 Continued
G. W. Clevenger, official bond of coroner, 1914 and 1915..... 18 00
J. J. Donegan, bond of assessor 1915..... 15 00
Donegan & Logan, bond of Sheriff, 1915..... 60 00
J. L. Gault, bond for treasurer, 1915..... 80 00
A. Venator, serving subpoenas \$35 00 Cont used

Lunsburg, Dalton & Co., supplies election board..... 40
C. A. Haines, supplies election board..... 1 15
I. S. Tyler, registering 44 voters C. L. Lee, Lights, fuel etc, election..... 4 40
Sim Hamilton, serving subpoenas \$6 00 Disallowed
M. J. O'Conner, conducting teachers examination at Denio..... 9 00
Frank Gowan, assistant in teachers examination at Burns..... 9 00
Mrs. Etta Cummins, keep of county charges, December..... 483 57
Mrs. Chas. Anderson, keep of Geo. Southworth, 4 weeks..... 20 00
Lunsburg, Dalton & Co., supplies county charges..... 21 75
N. Brown & Sons, supplies, county charges..... 6 00
Welcome Pharmacy, supplies county charges claimed \$12 00 Vera Gibb, tobacco for county charges..... 2 10
E. B. Bush, foot rest for hospital Burns Meat Market, meat for J. D. Wadon..... 8 80
Robert E. Lawrence, auto hire..... 60 00
J. J. Patterson, Justice fees, State vs. Jack Barry..... 6 15
J. W. Shown, witness same case Lem Lowe, ditto..... 4 50
Charles Davis, ditto..... 5 10
J. J. Patterson, Justice fees, State vs. Henry Davis..... 2 45
J. J. Patterson, Justice fees, State vs. Dan McDowell..... 2 45
G. W. Clevenger, burial of Frank Shambas and holding inquest Ada Allen, Juror, inquest of Frank Shambas..... 1 90
Chas. Wald, ditto..... 1 00
T. H. Smith, ditto..... 1 00
L. J. Kane, ditto..... 1 00
G. C. Edwards, ditto..... 1 00
G. F. Gibson, ditto..... 1 00
S. E. Crabtree, witness same case G. W. Clevenger, burial of Nels Peterson and holding inquest P. A. Hyde, Juror, inquest of Nels Peterson..... 7 50
D. Potter, ditto..... 4 00
Andrew Irwin, ditto..... 4 00
Wm. Walkeup, ditto..... 4 00
E. F. Hanksins, ditto..... 4 00
G. A. Thurlow, witness same..... 1 70
Claude S. Smith, ditto..... 1 70
G. W. Clevenger, burial of Otto Armack, Chas. Bauman, etc..... 126 50
Byron Terrill, stamps for sheriff's office..... 10 00
R. A. Miller, express charge..... 1 85
R. T. Hughes, stamps, express charges, etc..... 12 30
Reed Bros., supplies..... 35
Grant Reynolds, supplies and labor..... 10 85
L. M. Hamilton, stamps, phone, etc..... 81 85
Jas. C. Boroff, refund of taxes..... 1 55
Leon M. Brown, bond of county clerk..... 35 00
R. A. Miller, stamps for tax collector..... 88 00
R. J. Haines, witness circuit court Eastern Oregon Engineering Co. map for assessor..... 7 50
Wm. Stirling, audit of County records, Jan. 1st 1915, to Dec. 31, 1915, and Oct. 1st 1914 to Dec. 31, 1914..... 297 50
E. E. Owsley, 2 cords mahogany wood..... 16 00
Harney County News, printing etc..... 45 05
Burns Hardware Co., heater board for treasurer's office..... 92 15
Dr. J. W. Geary, salary county health officer for year 1914..... 100 00
Frank P. Gowan, refund on official bond, 1915 and 1916..... 30 00

High School Fund.

Lunsburg, Dalton, & Co. supplies Reed Bros., supplies..... 3 25
Harney Valley Lumber Co., lumber..... 2 20
Austin Goodman, sawing 19 and 1/2 cords mahogany wood..... 24 83
W. T. Skien, hauling lumber..... 60
H. K. Shirk, postage..... 7 85
University Apparatus Co., supplies..... 6 00
C. H. Voegtly, supplies..... 32 55
Burns Meat Market, meats..... 1 20
Hibbard's Elmrock Creamery, milk and cream..... 1 05
W. E. Huston, supplies..... 75
N. Brown & Sons, supplies..... 60
Welcome Pharmacy, supplies..... 11 90
Lampshire's Garage, supplies etc..... 2 70

General Road Fund.

Chas. E. Beery, surveying, etc. 304 50
Chas. E. Beery, supplies, road camps..... 65 55
J. W. Vanderpool, road work..... 447 86
Joe Clark, road work, claimed \$427 66 340 80
E. B. Moon, ditto claimed 53 55 43 00
C. E. Riddle, ditto claimed 53 55 43 00
C. V. Reed, ditto..... 43 00
District No. 1. Road Fund.
John Wintermeier, road work..... 1 25
Porter-Sitts Co., nails..... 1 50
N. P. Biddle, road work..... 38 50
C. A. Haines, nails..... 25
J. L. Lowe, lumber..... 94 75

JANUARY-FEBRUARY Clearance Sale

BROWNS SATISFACTORY STORE

Will offer during Jan. and Feb. a large line of Quality Merchandise at Reduced prices.

Remember when we advertise anything it is so and you know it.

There are lines that should be closed out during Jan. and Feb. and we are going to reduce such goods and offer them to you.

QUALITY FIRST

N. BROWN & SONS
Burns, Oregon

ANNUAL CLEARANCE SALE

Now on. Call and see the big reduction in prices. Listing of goods will appear in this space next week.

County warrants taken at par in trade.

My general line of
WINTER GOODS
Is Complete
A. K. Richardson
General Merchandise
Agt. Buick Automobiles

Fair Feed Yard

GRAIN OF ALL KINDS

Timothy, Alfalfa and Red Top Hay

Baled Hay For Sale

Free Camp House and Feeding Privileges in Corral or Barn. Customers Care For Own Stock.

W. A. GOODMAN, Adjoining Fair Grounds.

Seasonable Goods

Come and see the great variety

Everything
For Everybody

CALL OR SEND YOUR ORDERS

The Burns Department Store

BUTTER WRAPPERS

Printed in accordance with legal requirements on short notice at

THE TIMES-HERALD
Job Rooms

JOB WORK

We do it right