

Range cattle interests are continually crying for measures that will preserve their business. Free use of the government domain has been boldly demanded as a right, and when those first established in any region have felt competition they have frequently not hesitated to fence public land and by might take advantages that were not theirs by right.

Livestock interests of this country are large and are entitled to consideration. But the general public also has interests that are quite as important to protect. The whole theory of the stockmen's contention is that the grazing country of the great West is fit only for the use now made of it.

In the current number of the Review of Reviews is an elaborate argument by Chancellor E. Benjamin Andrews, of the University of Nebraska, to establish the proposition that the preservation of the beef supply of the nation requires some arrangement for leasing the public domain for pasture. It is inaccurate as to facts, and it adds something to the fame of the author as a lame logician.

An impressive map or diagram showing the number of cattle in the great range states appears in connection with Chancellor Andrews' argument. It purports to have been compiled from the twelfth census of the United States but it was not, for in not one instance are the census figures quoted.

Table with columns for State, Square Miles, and Number of Cattle. Lists states from Alaska to Wyoming with corresponding data.

These figures refer only to neat cattle, of course. They show that in the range stock states of the great West each square mile of land supports only 16 2-3 head of cattle. This, together with the facts that the range is being eaten out and the demand for beef is running far ahead of the supply, is taken to mean that the great American beef industry must be protected from destruction.

It is profitable in this connection, however, to make comparison with other sections of the United States, which is something Chancellor Andrews is at some pains to steer clear of. In the states between the Appalachian Mountains and the range cattle country we find nearly as many cattle as are in the range states, on an area less than half as great, as follows:

Table with columns for State, Square Miles, and Number of Cattle. Lists states from Alabama to Wisconsin with corresponding data.

Here we have 33 2-3 head of neat cattle to the square mile, or almost exactly double the number on the ranges of the West. East of the Appalachians there are 10,770,121 cattle on 459,967 square miles of territory, an average of 23 4 head to the square mile. Of course, it may be said that the beef supply of the country comes from the Western ranges rather than from the farms of the Mississippi Valley, but too much is usually made of that statement. It is probably true that as many animals bred in the states of the second foregoing list go to the shambles every year as go from the Western ranges.

Efforts toward land leasing are not directed to the development of a new country. They rather tend to arrest industrial development by making the conditions unattractive to the settler and holding the land to uses that are rough and wasteful. We should have irrigation to reclaim the land and settlers to occupy it. Then there would be no trouble about the beef supply. But if the ranges are tied up with leases to cattlemen, it will be a long time before their hold is shaken off again.

The convention of the National Livestock Association, now in session at Kansas City, has before it the solution of a problem of a magnitude and a far reaching effect as great as many questions which excite international interest in our national legislature, namely the plan for drafting legislation which will, to some extent, adjust the differences between the cattle men and sheep men of the great West.

This problem has become, from year to year, more and more urgent and difficult of solution and a complete regulation of it, which will be satisfactory to both factions cannot be looked for for many years to come, but the subject of range rights and of the right to fence or restrict the public use of government lands or to lease them in large tracts is one which the convention is more greatly interested in than any other and from this fact, and the efforts being made to interest all stock men in the matter, it is plain that some measure will be brought before the Congress at no very distant time to settle this troublesome question.

Any legislation upon the matter must be expected to be, at first, unsatisfactory as range conditions differ so greatly in different sections of the country.—Winnemucca Silver State.

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