

# The Times-Herald.

SATURDAY, AUGUST 16, 1891.  
JULIAN BYRD, -- - - - - Manager

Objectionable as is the manipulation that despoils the public domain through enormous reserves and lieu land machinations, this is not the whole danger involved in the present public land agitation. One of the most serious menaces of the situation as it stands today is that borne to the transcendent cause of forest protection and conservation of water supply. Unless something can stay the present resolution of the General Land Office and the popular disgust with the whole reserve policy aroused by discoveries of tricky dealing, the means for prevention of forest denudation and consequent impairment of water supplies will augur most adversely for the future of Eastern Oregon.

It is in perfect keeping with Mr. Hermann's superficial habit of thought and high estimate of political posing that as soon as the lieu land abuses are exposed he should hasten to cry out that he will recommend no more forest reserves. The idea that the water sources of the Cascade and Blue mountains can be protected from denudation without turning over all the good land in the state to timber and railroad manipulators is too profound and obscure for the Hermannian intellect. Because some reserves have been created under suspicious circumstances and others now proposed are contemplated in unnecessarily large extent, Mr. Hermann is prepared to throw over in petulance the whole reserve policy.

The investigations of Messrs. Newell and Pinchot, of the government's geological and forestry bureaus, of which the Oregonian has printed information from time to time, show conclusively that at length a day of great promise has dawned for the great uncultivated tracts of Eastern Oregon. In four of those great counties are comprised as many acres as are contained in the great state of Ohio, and to make naught of their possibilities would be a crime against posterity. The government is at last in a fair way to undertake three essential preliminaries in the work of subjugating Eastern Oregon to the plow. The first of the three is exploration of the earth's crust through artesian wells, by which the supply of subterranean water will be determined; the second is survey and eventual storage of head water of all the streams, and the third is protection of these headwaters by perfection of the reserve system.

It is going to be necessary to ask for some further small reservations in the Cascade and Blue ranges, and the salvation of Eastern Oregon must not be sacrificed upon the alter by Bieler Hermann's desire to gain political advantage by courting the popular distrust of the reserve policy created by recent revelations. It is important especially, that Eastern Oregon realizes how absolutely essential to its welfare is the conservation of its water supply through forest protection. The awful lessons of Europe in the penalties of forest destruction, the penalties already sustained in our own Eastern states, the periodic wasteful flood and then distressing scantiness of the Ohio river, and even on this Coast the transformation of the San Gabriel from a moderate stream into a torrential freshet a mile wide carrying off in a few days the volume once dispensed slowly and beneficially—all these may admonish Eastern Oregon to look well to the forests at the headwaters of its streams.—Oregonian.

Mr. C. A. Snow, of the Washington Humane Society says: Of late the immense demand for birds in millinery has led to the slaughter of the innocent which has almost depopulated the woods and fields as far as the bird population is concerned. Hence mosquitos. Hence rose bags. Hence

potato bags. Hence all kinds of insect pests, which finding themselves undisturbed by their natural enemies proceed to multiply like compound interest. The problem therefore reduces itself to this form: Do the people of this country prefer to see women's hats adorned with dead birds, while the owner fights mosquitoes and the farmer and gardener fight insects, or do they prefer to see the hats decorated with ribbons and artificial flowers, or ostrich plumes, while the bird in his natural state, ornaments the gardens and roadside in the intervals of catching noxious insects?

The republican leaders are now preparing to engineer the ship subsidy steal through the next session of congress in spite of the protestations of the people. When first submitted to congress a Presidential campaign was pending and the leaders did not dare invite the verdict of the public. Their decision to hold the steal over until after the election was a sign of cowardice. Now another effort will be made to push it through. There is no doubt of its passage. It will be hurried through early in the session in the hope that the indignation of the people may cool off before the beginning of the campaign of 1902. The democrats are ready for the issue.—Indianapolis Sentinel.

## Don't be a Knocker.

If there is any chance to boom business boom it biggish! Don't be a knocker. Don't pull a long face and get sour in the stomach. Hope a bit. Get a smile on you. Hold up your head. Get a hold with both hands. Then pull. Bury your hatchet. Drop your tomhawk. Hide your little hammer. When a stranger drops in, jolly him. Tell him this is the greatest town on earth. It is. Don't get muleish. Just jolly. All men like to be jolted. So jolly. Get popular. It's dead easy. Help yourself along. Push your friends with you. Soon you'll have a whole procession.

Be a good fellow. No man ever helped himself by knocking other people down. No man ever got rich trying to make people believe he is the only good man on earth. You can't climb the ladder of fame by stepping on other people's corns. They're their corns. And they're tender. Keep off the corns.

All men are not alike. Once in a while you can find one who is very much alike. But some are different. You are not the only one. If you don't like their style leave 'em alone. Don't knock. Walk right in and make yourself pleasant. You'll get used to it. There is no end of fun in minding your own business. And it makes other people like you better. Better have others stuck on you than get stuck on yourself. Nobody gets stuck on a knocker. Don't be one. Or two.—Ex.

## SMALL STOCKMAN'S SIDE.

(Concluded from first page.)

be the wisdom of a committee that can devise a plan that will work equally well on the luxuriant grass lands of Montana, the cactus prairies of Arizona, and all the intermediate stages between the two? I see many of our Southerners think the time has arrived to turn the remaining land over to the various states. If this leasing system is necessary for some states, would not this be an opportune moment for the change? Could they not insert some "local option" clause, giving the various states control over their grazing lands, that they may frame some measure suitable to their peculiar conditions? If this could be done, the vote in Harney and Malheur counties would stand 10 to 1 against leasing.

"As for the irrigation part of the scheme, it is the most pitiful bait ever cast for suckers. After the offices expense, and cost of policing the range and enforcing the law are taken out of the rent money, it will not be enough to fit irrigation works to the streams."

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