

Pioneers felt Indians had top war firepower

By Donald B. Thackeray
UPI Staff Writer

SEATTLE (UPI)—The Indians of the American Plains, who slowed the westward-moving pioneers, may not have had the most modern weapons, but they had plenty of firepower in their bows and arrows—flaming or otherwise.

At least the whites who were contemporary do not seem to have felt that all the odds were against the red man.

Here is the opinion on the subject as published by an Army officer's wife in 1868:

"Popular opinion has regarded the Indian bow and arrow as something primitive and well enough for the pursuit of game, but quite useless in a contest with the white man. This idea would be excellent if the Indian warriors would calmly march up in line of battle and risk their masses so armed against others armed with the rifle. But the Indian comes as the hornet comes, in clouds or singly, yet never trying to sting until his ascendancy is assured and his own exposure is slight.

"At fifty yards a well-shapen, iron-pointed arrow is dangerous and very sure. A handful drawn from the quiver and discharged successively will make a more rapid fire than that of the revolver, and at very short range will further penetrate a piece of plank or timber than the ball of an ordinary Colt's Navy pistol.

"The bows of Ogillalla and Brule Sioux, Arapahoes, Cheyennes, and most of the Indians east of the Rocky Mountains, are from thirty-two to forty inches long, of great elasticity and tension, so that they can easily drive an arrow through a two-inch plank, and even through a man or buffalo."

This on-the-spot reporting is quoted by Ralph W. Andrews in a book just published by Superior Publishing Company, Seattle.

In the book, "Indians as the Westeners Saw Them," Andrews ignores the story of the period as set down years afterwards by professional historians. Instead he presents accounts by early settlers "who had actual contacts with the Indians and wrote down what they saw and thought."

This approach corrects some misapprehensions and also adds data in areas not usually covered by the historians.

An account of Sioux Indians published in the Omaha Bee about 1896 or 1897 discussed the Indians' selection of personal names.

"One remarkable feature of the Indian nomenclature is that the selections are frequently unchaste and at times shockingly indecent," the report said. "Although they have instincts of modesty, such as discouragement of exposure of persons or lewdness of any character, there is no such thing as vulgarity in the speech of the Indian."

"All themes are open to mention in the presence of both men and women, and matters on which we would feel the utmost delicacy are freely discussed between them. The propriety of this is insured by the innocence in which custom allows it. The Indian knows nothing of the salacious, filthy converse largely common to his more enlightened white brother.

"He cannot appreciate the vicious pleasure excited by a vulgar yarn, for him the subject is matter-of-fact and not under the ban of indecency."

Mayors to meet with Japanese

KOBE, Japan (UPI)—Mayors of 14 major U.S. cities and the representatives of seven American Chambers of Commerce are scheduled to attend a four-day meeting here with their Japanese counterparts which opens Nov. 5.

This year's Japan - America conference of mayors and chambers of commerce, a biennial affair, will be the biggest since the first meeting was held in Tokyo in 1951.

Since 1951, the conference sites have alternated between Seattle, Yokohama, San Diego, Osaka and Portland in that order.

Delegates this year will discuss a wide range of subjects including Japanese - American trade, city planning, highway construction, new industrial zones and promotion of tourist industries.

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OFF TO MISSOURI — Members of Redmond FFA livestock judging team, state champions, left with their advisor, Chuck Porfily, and two Bend delegates Saturday morning for the national FFA convention and the American Royal Livestock Show in Kansas City, Mo. They are, from left, standing, Dale Crawford, Bend; Porfily; Ron Dowse and Wayne Light, Redmond; in front, Bill Jordan; Don Sexton, Bend; and Dave Cook, Redmond. They left by train from Portland Saturday afternoon and were due to arrive in Kansas City Tuesday.

Rapid increase of cars in Oregon sparks plans for providing more parking areas

By Gerald Drapeau
Bulletin Staff Writer

A traffic expert claims that in the next decade some half million automobiles will join the million now driven by Oregon citizens.

It took from the birth of the auto to the present time for the state to acquire a million cars. If a mere ten year period brings half again that number, it follows that the parking facilities needed to accommodate this deluge must then multiply in proportion.

For this reason there is considerable apprehension among Bend's downtown merchants and business people. Bend at present is not pestered with any notable parking problem. But the occupants of downtown shops are sure there's eventually going to be one.

"They're fearful that a poverty of parking stalls would drive their customers to the outskirts, as happened in Portland. There, according to figures documented by Chamber of Commerce President Gordon Randall, the downtown district lost 47 per cent of the traffic it had in 1945 because motorists just couldn't find anyplace to put their cars. The consequence was that scores of shopping centers started sprouting up in regions away from the business core.

At this writing the Bend Chamber has received three schemes from local businessmen which strive to cure the city's anticipated parking ills. The newest was proposed a couple of weeks ago by Eddie Williamson, auto dealer. His idea is an overhead ramp

running above street level, east and west, from Brooks Street to Lava Road. The 1000-foot-long meterless ramp, says Williamson, would receive some 220 cars which could mount it at either extreme.

"With a ramp," he stresses, "you wouldn't uproot downtown businesses or lose the property taxes they pay to the city."

Williamson's reference is to an alternate parking plan submitted earlier by a Chamber of Commerce merchants' committee. It calls for the acquisition and demolition of three downtown buildings now used for business purposes, to make space for parking lots. These are at the corner of Wall and Oregon, Bond and Minnesota and the Bancroft Hotel site. Together these facilities would accommodate about 130 cars, equal to 16 additional blocks of parking space. Funds to finance purchasing and renovation costs — subsidized by downtown

property owners — would amount to an estimated \$312,500.

Darrell Liska, owner of Darrell's House of Music, submitted a third plan some time ago which the Chamber turned down for the time being. He advocated a one-way grid system functioning on a few prime downtown streets, with angle parking rather than the present parallel method. He, too, opposes the uprooting of business tenants.

The Chamber's rejection of Liska's plan has shifted his support to the Williamson method. Others backing it, says Williamson, are Norman Gilbert, realtor, and Charles Marsch, attorney.

City Manager Hal Puddy says that no serious discussion will be given the ramp scheme until cost estimates for all that steel and concrete are determined. This is being done now by the State Highway Department. Williamson will then be advised to approach the Chamber in quest of support.

CONVENTION SET
MOUNT ANGEL (UPI)—The Catholic Press Association will hold its Pacific Northwest regional convention at the Mount Angel Abbey Oct. 22-23.

Delegates from Oregon, Washington, Montana, Idaho and British Columbia will attend.

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Adult education program eyed

Special to The Bulletin

FORT ROCK — October 10 has been set for discussion and probable sign-up for a beginning continuing education program for North Lake County. Interested residents will meet at Christmas Valley recreation hall at 8 p.m. with Bob Johnson, director of the Central Oregon College program.

The school has been eager to provide this service, according to president, Dr. Don Pence. This will round out the service area as courses are offered this year to the far corners of the college district.

Contacts have been made through the Fort Rock Parent-Teacher Association, with Jack Gillette as president.

A date has also been set for the PTA annual carnival. The Halloween event on Friday, October 25, will again be under the leadership of Mrs. Lawrence Rice, primary teacher.

At the recent PTA opening session for the school year the group cleared payment of the balance due on the recreation slab at the school.

Mrs. Richard Brown has been named as room mother chairman for the year.

A certificate for a majority enrollment of parents in the school district was presented in behalf of Mrs. Ralph McAllister, 1st year's membership chairman.

Forthcoming tax legislation was discussed at the meeting.

Bend man hurt

Robert J. Luff, 36, of 15 Park Place, was reported in satisfactory condition this morning at St. Charles Memorial Hospital following a one-car accident Saturday afternoon on the Bend-Sisters Highway.

According to an attending physician, Luff suffered neck and spinal injuries when his car left the highway while en route to Bend, about four miles east of Sisters. A Bend police ambulance driver said Luff was thrown from the car in the mishap.

Full extent of the victim's injuries are unknown until more examinations are made.

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OSCAR J. MURRAY
Named to realty post

Oscar Murray named to board of Reno firm

Special to The Bulletin

RENO, Nevada—Oscar J. Murray of Bend, Oregon, has been named to the board of directors of Realty Income Corporation of Reno.

A native of Bend, the new 45-year-old director is president of Murray Brothers Construction, Inc., one of the largest land contractors in the Pacific Northwest. He is also president of Murray and Holt Motors, Inc., of Bend.

He has been in the construction business for 20 years, mainly in land-clearing and road building, throughout four western states — Oregon, Washington, California and Nevada. His main offices are located in Portland.

He is a member of the Bend AF&AM, Eagles and Elks clubs and the national Aircraft Owners' Pilots Association. He and his wife Dorine were recently married in Reno.

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Briefs Here and There

Activities tonight include the following: Reid-Thompson PTA, Thompson School auditorium, and teen-age dance at Moose Hall, both at 7:30. At 8 o'clock: Sam Gordon bridge lesson, Trinity Episcopal Hall; Unit 1, Bend Provisional League of Women Voters, with Mrs. Lyman Johnson, 340 Saginaw Avenue; Royal Neighbors, Norway Hall.

Unit 2 members, Bend Provisional League of Women Voters, will meet Tuesday at 9:30 a.m. with Mrs. Vern Harley, 608 Innes Lane.

It's a girl for Mr. and Mrs. David Fogelquist, of Gilchrist. The 8-pound, 7-ounce child was born Sunday at St. Charles Memorial Hospital. No name has yet been selected.

Bend VFW Auxiliary will meet Tuesday at 10 a.m. at the VFW Hall, N. First Street at Revere Avenue. Sewing will be done for the White City Hospital, and potluck luncheon will be served at noon.

Central Oregon Chapter of Gold Star Mothers will meet at 2 p.m. Tuesday, October 8 at the home of Mrs. Eva Gregg, 1027 Milwaukee Avenue.

David N. Inglis, 27, was promoted recently to specialist five at Fort Hood, Texas, where he is a member of the First Armored Division. Specialist Inglis, a Bend High School graduate, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore N. Inglis, 1953 W. First Street. He entered the Army in December, 1961, and completed basic training at Fort Ord, Calif.

Eastern Star Grange will hold a quarterly birthday potluck dinner Tuesday at 6:30 p.m. at the Grange Hall. Members with birthdays in July, August and September will be honored. The meeting will follow at 8 o'clock.

In and Out of hospitals In Central Oregon

BEND

Patients admitted over the weekend to St. Charles Memorial Hospital are: Glenn McFall, Route 1, Bend; Shantia Nance, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Nance, Madras; John Allen, son of Orin Johnson, Warm Springs; William Christiansen, Portland; David Werner, 1374 Albany; Robert Luff, 15 Park Place; Mrs. Billy Polson, 1130 S. Third; Mrs. David Fogelquist, Gilchrist; Mrs. W. Dean Lowe, 923 E. Franklin; Maurice Emery, Silver Lake; Charles Allen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Allen, Route 2, Bend; James Johnson, 574 E. Olney; Earle Stanton, Yreka, Calif.

Patients dismissed were John Allen, David Huntington, Shantia Nance, Arthur Crawshaw, Mrs. Midge Glassow, Mrs. Albert Hollis, Glenn Lewis, Mrs. Alfred Kauffman, Michael Kelley, Frank Mowyer, William Selken, Richard Petrie, Mrs. Adam Repnock, Oliver Bates.

REDMOND

REDMOND — New patients at Central Oregon District Hospital are: Mrs. Sam Shaver, Bend; George Demas, Gary Couch, Nancy Wills, Willy Harris, Leslie Lindgren, Elliott Dilley, Redmond; Mrs. Howard Tewe, Warm Springs; Bert Parson, Metolius; Carl Ellison, Terrebonne; Danly Clark, Madras.

Dismissed were: Ervin A. Stowell, Leslie Lindgren, Michael Davidson, Jack Elliott, Redmond; Mrs. Daryl McVicker, Mrs. Roy Miller, Brenda Dee Christy, Mrs. James Strong, Maude Bowers, Madras; Mary Sneed, Metolius; Claude Drew, Terrebonne.

Mr. and Mrs. John Dulaney, Metolius, are parents of a son, who weighed 8 pounds, 3/2 ounces at birth October 3.

South Viet Nam seeks to head off U.N. debate

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (UPI)—South Viet Nam may head off a full scale debate on its Buddhist crisis by offering to admit observers from six nations to study the dispute, diplomatic sources said today.

Sixteen nations have charged Diem's government with violations of human rights in the alleged persecution of Buddhists.

The dispute began last May when Buddhist demonstrators were killed in a protest march in the religious capital of Hue. It attracted worldwide attention during the summer when a series of Buddhist priests committed suicide in flaming gasoline. The last such suicide — the sixth — took place Saturday in downtown Saigon.

Emera Club, Order of Eastern Star, will have a work meeting Tuesday at 7:30 p.m. at the home of Mrs. Donald Blevins, 844 E. 11th Street.

Three Bend students are enrolled at the College of Idaho, Caldwell, for the fall semester. They are Wally Donohue, a junior, and Gary McKinney and John Wilson, both freshmen.

Conifer Club will meet Tuesday, October 8, at 8 p.m. at the home of Mrs. Frank Voytas, in Sisters. Anyone needing a ride should phone Mrs. Kenneth Dykeman, 382-6389.

Methodist WSCS circles meeting this week are deVries Circle, at 8 p.m. Tuesday with Mrs. A. B. Lingerfelt, 658 Franklin Avenue, and Mitchell Circle, at 9:45 a.m. Wednesday with Mrs. James Merrill, Route 1, Box 507. Directions may be obtained by calling Mrs. Roy Borresen, 382-6877. A baby sitter will be at the church Wednesday morning.

Harry L. McLean, engineer and first class in the U.S. Navy, is serving aboard the anti-submarine warfare support aircraft carrier USS Hornet, which recently completed training exercises off the northern coast of California. McLean is the son of Mrs. Della T. McLean, 746 E. Sixth Street, Prineville.

Needles and Pines Extension Unit will meet Wednesday at 9:30 a.m. in the Sisters Rebekah Hall. Mrs. B. L. Ward and Mrs. R. A. Davis will be leaders for the program, "A Will of Your Own." A planned potluck luncheon will follow the meeting.

Jerry Pratt of the Oregonian news staff is to be guest speaker at the Wednesday noon meeting of the Bend Rotary Club, at Sambo's Restaurant. He will touch on some of his observations on his recent visit to Russia.

The Merrie Makers, 4-H knitting club, met recently at the home of the leader, Mrs. Robert Hill. Officers were elected as follows: Sherrie Morris, president; Cheryl Horne, vice-president; Jan Palmer, secretary; Anna Cook, game leader; Candie Crozier, song leader; and Terry Cole, reporter. Betty Hill is also a member.

Mrs. R. B. Zimmerman, 2037 W. 12th Street, will be hostess to the Mirror Pond Garden Club, at a 1:15 dessert luncheon Wednesday, October 9. The business meeting and program will follow.

Regular dinner meeting of the Bend Business and Professional Women's Club will be Wednesday at 6:30 p.m., at the Pine Tavern. Rep. Kessler Cannon will discuss the tax referendum measure. Anyone interested is invited to attend the program, which will start at 7:30.

Timothy L. Pope, airman third class from Prineville, is being assigned to Norton Air Force Base, Calif., following his graduation from the U.S. Air Force technical training course for supply specialists at Amarillo Air Force Base, Texas. Airman Pope, a graduate of Crook County High School, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Pope, Paul's Trailer Court, Prineville.

American Legion Auxiliary will meet Wednesday at 8 p.m. at the home of Mrs. Frank Prince, 499 Broadway Avenue. Mrs. Frances Phelps and Mrs. Eloise Johnson will be co-hostesses.

Cascade Camera Club will meet at 8 p.m. Wednesday at City Hall. The program will be: "Tops of Chicago International Nature Exhibition for 1963." Members also should bring slides for showing. All are welcome.

Miss Joan Hawes was home from Portland this past weekend visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Hawes, 1215 Milwaukee Avenue. She is a freshman at Emanuel Hospital School of Nursing, where she was recently elected president of the class of 119 girls.

Chapter A1 members, PEO Sisterhood, will meet Thursday for 1 o'clock luncheon at the home of Mrs. Frank H. Loggan, 637 Drake Road. Mrs. C. J. McCusker will be in charge of the program.

Camarilla Club has cancelled its meeting this Thursday evening, to permit members to attend a Central Oregon College benefit style show, sponsored by Bend Ladies of Elks. This will be at 8 p.m., in the ballroom of the Elks Temple. Card games will be offered for those who play, and refreshments will be served. Tickets are available from members of the sponsoring group, and will also be at the door.

Trinity Lutheran sewing guild will meet Tuesday at 1:30 p.m. in the social room of the church. Mrs. Al Zoehlsdorff will be hostess.

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