The Bulletin, Monday, August 19, 1963

# Young Demos call on JFK to resume diplomatic, trade relations with Cuba

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out shelters.

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Nations.

ington

of

states

brought about by lessening of

Cuban dependence on the Soviet

Among 32 resolutions passed by

tee on Un-American Activities;

repeal of the internal security act,

and complete revision of the Mc-

Carran-Walters immigration law.

-Lifting of the prohibition on

-A national conference on peace

sponsored by the Democratic

BERKELEY, Calif. (UPI) Young Democrats from 15 West-ern states have called on Presiern dent Kennedy to resume diploma-

tic and trade relations with Cuba. By a vote of 10-7, delegates to he western states conference of phere and "this could best be the YD Sunday night adopted a resolution that last October's Cuba crisis might have been avoided "if there had been contact between the Cuban government and the United States prior to the

the representatives were one urgingestablishment of Russian missiles -Reforms in Viet Nam and the in that country. withdrawal of United States troops It added that the United States there.

has diplomatic relations with other

# Tito tells Brown he may visit U.S. this fall

BELGRADE (UPI) - Yugoslav President Josip Broz Tito said to-day he hopes to meet President Kennedy in the United States this fall.

Gov. Edmund G. (Pat) Brown of California told UPI after a 40minute meeting with Tito that the Yugoslav leader said he thinks he will attend the United Nations General Assembly session in New York this fall.

Brown said he asked Tito if he hopes to meet Kennedy then. He

"I met President Kennedy when he came here in the early 1950's with Sen. (Owen) Brewster (former Republican senator from Maine) and Sen. Wayne Morse (D-Ore.)."

## Tito Praises Pope

Brown quoted Tito also as praising Pope Paul VI.

We have very good relations as "un-American and tyrannical. with the Vatican. The Pope is for peace and so are we," Tito told It's just as foreign to our democratic system as Nazism or Com-Brown

The California governor, on a long European tour, told Tito he came to Yugoslavia from Italy where he received a medallion from the Pope in Vatican City.

Brown, a Roman Catholic, quoted Tito, born a Roman Cath-olic but now an atheist, as saying, "I also have received a medal from the Pope." Brown said he asked Tito if

"we can expect a better international understanding."

"World Situation Good" Tito, according to Brown, re "Yes, the world situation is plied, good but we can still do much to improve our relations."

and in general terms about Yugoslav concern over possible U. S. dropping of "most favored na-

lems in America in that connec-tion." Tito said.

Tito during the Yugoslav leader's last - minute intense planning for Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev's arrival Tuesday for a 15-

socialist nations: and this does no imply approval of the exiting gov-Furthermore, the resolution said it is well to minimize Soviet in-

> THE PIPERS ARE COMING - The Albany Scottish Pipe Band, a popular feature of the Jefferson County Fair last year, will be back in Madras Saturday and Sunday for the 1963 Fair and Rodeo. The kilted pipers will march in the fair parade Saturday, pipe in the riders during the rodeo grand entry both Saturday and Sunday, play a concert at 6:30 p.m. Saturday preceding the 4-H market animal sale, and play during the pancake breakfast Sunday.

## Lucky Mid-western children Meredith gets -Condemnation of any federal to get Pushinka puppies program for civil defense and fall--Abolition of the House commit-

WASHINGTON (UPI) - Presi- | was batting. Our dog Midget out dent Kennedy returned to Washbehind me when I was swinging ington today after a quiet week-end with his convalescent wife on in the head. She died almost im-Cape Cod. Closely following on anmediately (sic)."

travel to such countries as Cuba and Red China. Mark said he was a 4-H Club VIP's (very important puppies). The President's plane landed at member whose project was dog Andrews Air Force Base at 10:06 pup could solve this problem for a.m. EDT after a 54-minute flight

from Otis Air Force Base, Mass., -Support for the United and he took a helicopter to the White House. He had no major

-A conference of young politi-cal leaders from the Afro-Asian appointments scheduled today but will hold a news conference Tues-Pacific rim countries. day at 1 p.m. PDT before a mid--Endorsement of the forthcomweek return to Hyannis Port, ing civil rights march on Wash-Mass.

The pupples born at the White The Young Democrats condemn-House June 14 were headed for ed the activities of various organ-izations they said were trying to new homes with a pair of lucky Midwest children. The dogs limit the civil rights of non-whites. They included the John male, Streaker, and a female, uoted Tito as replying, "Yes, I hope to see the President." "But it will not be the first time I have met him," Tito said. "But the View of the Staturday Gov. Grant Sawyer of Nevada told the young politicians Butterfly, named by 5 - year - old Caroline Kennedy - are half the litter of four pups born to Pushinka, a mongrel given to Mrs. Jacqueline Kennedy by Soviet Prethat President Kennedy would be mier Nikita S. Khrushchev in 1961. elected next year despite the loss

Caroline and little brother Jo'n "political posture" over the F. Kennedy Jr., 2. got a last chance to play with the pupples civil rights issue. Sawyer and Sen. Lee Metcalf of Montana said that the John while accompanying their father this morning on a helicopter ride

Birch Society was strong in their from the Kennedy summer home on Squaw Island to Otis Air Base Metcalf denounced the society

Besides the puppies, accompany-ing the President on the return flight to Washington were broth-ers Atty. Gen. Robert F. Ken-nedy, along with his wife, and Sen. Edward M. Kennedy (D-

Mass.) Sunday, the White House an

nounced that Mrs. Kennedy had at random selected two letters from about 5,000 that had been sent to her and the President ask

sent to her and the President ask-ing for Pushinka's offspring. The father of the pupples is Charlie, a Welsh terrier and senior mem-ber of the Kennedy kennel.

## Lucky Youngsters

The lucky youngsters are Karen House, 10, of Westchester, Ill., a Chicago suburb, and Mark Bruce, 9. of Columbia Mo. Kennedy's secretary, Mrs. Eve-

lawyers, doctors and policemen should be thoroughly experienced in drinking before they take part in drunk driving cases, a phys-

# In 18 years since first atomic blast some 450 nuclear test explosions have been touched off

If

EDITOR'S NOTE: Russia and the United States, on the brink of war over Cuban missile bases less than a year ago, re-cently signed a treaty designed to steer mankind away from possible nuclear destruction. Now it is before the U.S. Senpossible ate for ratification. In the following dispatch, a veteran UPI reporter who covered the first Bikini bomb tests describes the nuclear race which led to the treaty and what it has meant space-age weaponry.

## By Joseph L. Myler UPI Staff Writer

WASHINGTON (UPD - History's first nuclear weapon was exploded in the summer of 1945. Its power frightened even those made it. Some called it the "ultimate weapon."

It was so bulky that only the biggest U. S. bomber could carry It weighted five tons. But it was

equal in violence to nearly 20,000 tons (20 kilotons) of TNT.

This bomb and another one, dropped on Nagasaki and Hiroshiin World War II, killed 106, weapons and curb contamination 900 persons outright and inflicted of the world's atmosphere with grievous injury on 97,000 more. dangerous debris The first combat use of a nu clear weapon was the bomb mosphere, under water, and in of Hiroshima on Aug. 6, 1945. Th space. It would permit only those second was the bombing of Naga deep saki on Aug. 9, 1945. To date tests which did not pollute the air there have been no others.

But in the 18 years after the irst experimental blast in the outside the testing nation. first has a fine head start on all other New Mexican desert there have nations in testing underground approximately 450 nuclear So far 71 of its tests have been test explosions. underground. The British have

tested two nuclear devices in un-The first nuclear bomb reprederground shots in Nevada. The sented a 4,000-fold jump in power French, according to reports, have staged two underground exover TNT weapons. Now there exists in the Soviet arsenal a plosions. Russia is known to have weapon with an energy potential 5,000 times greater than the early exploded one nuclear weapon underground A-bomb's.

Like the bombs of 1945, the S viet weapon can be carried only by a heavy modern bomber, although missiles or spacecraft cap-able of delivering it may be in the cards.

The Soviet bomb is equivalent in energy to 100 million tons (100 megatons) of TNT. This one weapon could do to greater New York what those little ones of 1945 did to Hiroshima. Its toll would be reckoned not in thousands but in millions of lives.

The 25-megatonner is the big-gest bomb in the U. S. arsenal. This country, scientists say, could have developed a 100 - megaton bomb any time it wanted to in the past 10 years. But the 25 megatonner is considered the megatonner is considered the biggest with any real military worth.

Since 1945 both sides have exploded more than 400 nuclear test weapons equal in power more than 511 million tons (511 megatons) of TNT. This works out at 25,550 times the power of the

Authorities have emphasized Of the 511 megaton total, the Russians exploded 357.7 megatons that the limited test ban would and the United States and Brit- not, of itself, slow down the stockain together, 153.2 megatons piling of nuclear weapons nuclear experimentation Missiles are the big thing these

should continue indefinitely, ac days. But this country has 500 or more B52 and 1,000 or more B47 cording to the experts, the variety of weapons might also be ex-panded indefinitely, resulting at bombers capable of carrying its big city-killing bombs. Practically one extreme in the "gigaton every U.S. warplane is geared to deliver nuclear weapons of one weapon.

This would be a bomb equal to kind or another. 1,000 megatons of TNT. It prob-ably would weigh 100 to 200 tons. A recently published list shows that the United States has 34 dif-It could hardly be delivered by anything but a submarine or sur face ship. A few of them explod-ed off the West Coast could doom types, 24 are said to be ready to fire with the other 10 still in the half of the United States.

At the other end of the scale might be the tiny H-bomb capdevelopment stage. able of killing with radiation at short range without destroying property or contaminating the at-mosphere. This, the little "clean" son warplanes, plus a long list of ballistic missiles. Of a dozen So-H-bomb, is otherwise known as the neutron bomb.

It would prohibit tests in the at-

The United States apparently

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or

shallow underground

tances, 10 are said to be ready Now the three nuclear powers for combat and two are still un have proposed a limited test ban treaty. It would not necessarily der development. halt the arms race, but it might slow development of horrible new

Less

IT'S EASY IT'S FUN! GIBSON AIR SERVICE

ferent kinds of missiles - aside

from its warplanes-designed to

deliver nuclear blows. Of the 34

capabilities. But the Russians

have their Badger, Bear, and Bi-

viet missiles capable of delivering

nuclear warheads at various dis

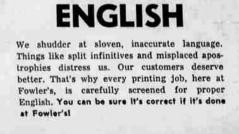
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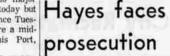




Divers making another attempt to reach boat

NAHA, Okinawa (UPI)-Divers made their second attempt today to recover bodies believed trapped a sunken ferryboat which sized and sank off Okinawa with

at least 270 persons aboard. Rescue officials said 142 persons



MINNEAPOLIS, Minn. (UPD+ Minneapolis police said today they expect to prosecute Oregon State Hospital escapee Royal Kenneth Hayes, 26, for an attempt to steal grove of giant oak trees about 100 narcotics from a downtown drug store.

Hayes, who told police he lived in Westboro, Mass., was arrested Friday. Police said he tried to leave the drug store with a bag of narcotics.

Hayes was committed to the Oregon hospital at Salem after a judge found him innocent by reason of insanity in the fatal shooting of Theodore Robert Ross, a fellow security guard at the Ore gon Journal building in Portland.

He escaped Aug. 11. Police here said a clerk in the store called for help after Hayes pulled a gun on personnel behind the prescription counter. A police-man waited for the man to leave the store and then collared him. A loaded .38 caliber revolver was hidden under his shirt.

As a mental patient, Hayes can not be extradited to Oregon. Hos-pital Superintendent Dr. Dean K. Brooks said today the only way he could be returned to Oregon for him to be found insane at the time of the attempted holdup

his diploma from Ole Miss OXFORD, Miss. (UPI) - Negro James H. Meredith graduated care, which meant he had to have a dog. He said a Pushinka pi in a quiet ceremony Sunday in

an oak grove within rock-throwing distance of the center of last fall's rioting touched off by his enrollment. The 30-year-old Air Force veteran, wearing the black cap and

gown of the graduating senior, received a bachelor of arts degree in political science to become the

first Negro alumnus in the school's 115-year-old history. Campus police and federal marshals stood guard during the 114hour program, held in a shady yards from the center of rioting which erupted last autumn follow-

ing Meredith's arrival on campus. Two men were killed and scores injured in the Sept. 30 riot that brought 30,000 federal troops streaming into this small college

But the last of the troops were gone Sunday, The graduation went off without a hitch. There were no incidents. When his name was called Meredith stepped up to Chancel-lor J. D. Williams to receive the diploma and the traditional "Con-

gratulations and good luck." Accord sought by negotiators

GENEVA (UPI) - Western disarmament negotiators today were reported hopeful the Soviet Union will agree this week to

negotiate on exchanging observa-tion posts against surprise at-