

Historic nuclear test ban pact signed

By Henry Shapiro
UPI Staff Writer

MOSCOW (UPI) — The United States, Britain, and the Soviet Union today signed an historic partial nuclear test ban treaty which they hailed as an initial step toward ending the cold war and guaranteeing peace.

With a quick signing of names in St. Catherine's Hall of the Kremlin, the three nations agreed to the first major control pact between East and West since the end of World War II.

Secretary of State Dean Rusk signed for the United States, Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko for the Soviet Union, and Foreign Secretary Lord Home for Britain. Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev, beaming with satisfaction, joined in the drinking of champagne toasts that followed the signing.

After the ceremony the three signers voiced their hopes for the future in these words:

Rusk — "A good first step... if collectively we and other nations

pursue a course to insure that the forward momentum of the agreement is maintained by further steps, man's long hopeful quest for peace will cease to be only a dream and will begin to acquire solid reality."

Gromyko — The treaty "may pave the way for the solution of other, more important, international problems, including the problem of disarmament."

Home — The treaty is "an important breakthrough in the arms race. Now there is a chance to

employ our great resources to produce a more abundant life."

Needs Senate Ratification

Although joining in the expressions of hope for the future, Rusk pointed out that the treaty does not end the threat of nuclear war.

"It does not reduce nuclear stockpiles," he said. "It does not halt production of nuclear weapons. It does not restrict their use in time of war."

"It is, therefore, not possible for us to guarantee what the sig-

nificance of this act shall be. History will eventually record how we deal with the unfinished business of peace."

The treaty bans all nuclear tests except those underground. Before it becomes binding on the United States it must be ratified by the Senate, where favorable action is believed almost certain.

The signing of the agreement today sharpened still further the split between the Soviet Union and Red China on ideological is-

suces. A complicating factor in reaching further agreements is bound to be the determination of both France and Communist China to achieve their own nuclear forces.

Signing Takes Minutes

The signing of the historic document took only a few minutes, with three copies of the treaty being passed around for signature. After each signature was affixed to the treaty which was bound in vellum, an attendant

carefully blotted the signature.

There was barely time to establish a television hookup between Moscow and Western members of the Eurovision network. The signing started even before television transmission began.

United Nations Secretary General Thant and the large American delegation — which included four Democratic and two Republican senators, as well as U.N. Ambassador Adlai Stevenson — were among the observers.

After the signing, there was a general round of handshaking. A round of applause and handshakes had followed each signature. And then, with a small army of diplomats, officials and newsmen looking on, Khrushchev led those present in a champagne toast.

All the statesmen appeared in good humor. Broad smiles lit the faces of Khrushchev, Home and Rusk as they shook hands after the signing.

Forecast

Fair trough Tuesday, but with some afternoon clouds. High temperatures, upper 80's, Lows 45 to 50.

THE BULLETIN

SERVING BEND AND CENTRAL OREGON

High yesterday, 84 degrees. Low last night, 44 degrees. Sunset today, 8:24. Sunrise tomorrow, 5:58.

Hi and Lo

60th Year

Ten Pages

Monday, August 5, 1963

Ten Cents

No. 204



REINDEER IN MID-OREGON SUNSHINE — From the home of "Johnny Reindeer," the John Zumstein ranch near the Deschutes, Santa's steeds moved into Redmond Saturday to win a grand prize in the civic parade, an event that was watched by thousands. Pictured here on the reindeer float are "Mr.

and Mrs. Santa Claus" and two of the team of four reindeer entered. Not visible in the picture was an albino reindeer, which napped as the parade moved through Redmond, in brilliant sunshine.

More fire is exchanged on truce line

ALONG THE TRUCE LINE, Korea (UPI) — An American Army patrol today exchanged fire with Communist North Korean troops in the demilitarized zone near the scene of last Monday's Communist ambush that killed two Americans, the United Nations Command (UNC) announced.

No casualties were reported on either side in today's clash.

The UNC said the shooting took place far south of the central demarcation line Communist troops are forbidden to cross and just across the boundary of the demilitarized zone from South Korean territory.

It was the first shooting exchange reported since the last of three fatal skirmishes six days ago, although UNC troops have fired at suspicious objects along the truce line since then without drawing return fire.

A UNC announcement said a patrol of the first cavalry division met a Communist party at 5:02 a.m. today about 1,000 yards east of the spot where a U.S. Army Ninth Cavalry jeep was ambushed one week ago.

"The location was just within the southern tape boundary of the demilitarized zone," the announcement said. "There were no reports of casualties."

A UNC spokesman said "there was an exchange of fire" between the two sides but said no further details were available. Four North Korean soldiers, three American soldiers and one South Korean policeman were killed in the skirmishes last week.

Body of woman found on slope

LA GRANDE (UPI) — The body of a 78-year-old California woman was found on the south slope of Mt. Emily about four miles north of here Sunday morning.

Dr. J. R. Sloop, medical investigator for Union County, said that Mrs. Daisy Tameris of Crescent City apparently suffered a heart attack Saturday afternoon after becoming lost in the area in the morning.

Mrs. Tameris, who was visiting relatives at La Grande, was picking huckleberries when she became lost.

Best since '55

Financial success of '63 fair assured

Special to The Bulletin

REDMOND — Deschutes County Fair officials are smiling through their weariness today, happy in the knowledge that the event just past was the most successful financially since 1955.

Ticket sales for the rodeos Saturday and Sunday exceeded last year's gate by some \$1,200. Perfect weather, a fast-moving show and an exciting race program combined to bring out a record crowd, completely filling all seating facilities.

Death in a pileup Sunday afternoon of a valuable race horse owned by Bob Hagenour of St. Paul, and minor injuries to a pair of riders, occurred at Sunday's show. Mrs. Helen Mayfield, 31, Brothers, and Tommy Buckner, 14, Terrebonne, were taken to Central Oregon District Hospital.

Electrical storms pass over area

Lightning storms passed over the Deschutes woods on both Saturday and Sunday afternoon, resulting in four fires that were checked while still charred as "smokes." Little rain accompanied the light storms.

One of the lightning strikes was in the Trout Creek Butte area, and another was southwest of Bend. There were two in the Fort Rock district. A man-caused fire was also reported over the weekend, in the Metolius River country.

The fire weather forecast for the Deschutes National Forest indicates a possibility of another electric storm this afternoon. Chances for such a storm were called about 50-50.

Warm weather was general over the area this past weekend, and there was a chance that in Bend this afternoon the mercury may reach a high mark for the season.

Highest recorded here so far this season was 88 degrees, in June. Low's highest temperature was 31 degrees.

Baby injured in tumble from auto

A baby fell from a car onto the highway on U.S. 97 south of Lava Butte Saturday afternoon and suffered extensive injuries.

Brought to St. Charles Memorial Hospital in Bend was Penny Annette Beard, one-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles P. Beard, Medford. She suffered head cuts and had emergency surgery, but her condition this morning was good and she was to be released from the hospital.

Investigating Oregon State Police said the accident in which the little girl was injured occurred at the Benham Falls road turnoff from U.S. 97. A car operated by Gerald L. Stanley of Portland, traveling north, was attempting to turn into the side road when it was overtaken by the Beard car, also traveling north.

The Beard car collided with the left rear fender of the Stanley car, and the Beard baby fell to the pavement as the car door swung open. Only occupants of the car were Mr. and Mrs. Beard and Annette.

Band to offer concert here Tuesday night

The Bend Municipal Band on Tuesday, August 6, will present another in its series of summer concerts, this time at Juniper Park. The starting time will be 7:45 p.m., with Norman K. Whitney as director.

Fourteen numbers will be presented in the twilight concert. The program follows: "Apollo March," Bruckner; "By the Light of the Silvery Moon," Edwards; "Wagner Showcase," Wagner; Moore; "What Takes My Fancy," Warrington; Highlights from "Take Me Along," Merrill; Reed; "Variations on 'Yankin' Doodle,'" Long; Highlights from "Say Darling," Styne-Herfurth.

"Big Purple March," Maxwell; "Hi Fi Hop," Lopez; Sterrett; "Overture to Attila," Butts; "The Surrey With the Fringe on Top," Rodgers; Hammerstein; Schoenfeld; "Fantasia on Lady of Spain," Evans Hunsberger; "The Billboard March," Klor; "Star Spangled Banner," Key.

Dam dedication set by Hatfield

SALEM (UPI) — Gov. Mark Hatfield will be in Eastern Oregon Friday and Saturday to dedicate a dam and speak to Republicans.

Friday evening he is scheduled to address the Malheur County GOP picnic in Ontario.

Saturday morning he will speak at the dedication of Bully Creek Dam near Vale.

Jailed hood gives details of U.S. crime

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Justice Department says it has for more than a year been getting invaluable details on the operation of nationwide crime syndicates from a jailed mobster who broke gangland's infamous barrier of silence.

A Justice Department spokesman said the informer, identified as Joseph Valachi of New York, has given details of how crime bosses operate a web of vice known as "Cosa Nostra," or "Our Thing." He has been naming names and has pinpointed crime operations in 15 cities, the spokesman said.

Valachi is expected to appear later this month before the Senate investigations subcommittee.

Details of what the Justice Department believes is a major break in the war against organized crime were first disclosed Sunday in the Washington Star by reporter Miriam Ottenberg. The Justice Department later confirmed the story.

Serving Life Term

The spokesman said Valachi, 60, who has a record dating back to 1918, is serving a life term for killing a fellow prisoner in Atlanta Federal Penitentiary when he mistakenly thought the man had been sent by the syndicate to eliminate him.

Valachi began talking in June of last year and has been under super-tight security since then to protect him from gangland's executioners. His present whereabouts is a closely guarded secret.

It is the deadly vengeance of organized crime upon the informer that has made cracking the syndicates so difficult. Although 60 known gangsters were arrested at a plush rural home near Apalachin, N.Y., Nov. 14, 1957 in what was known to be a summit conference on crime, none of the participants would tell officers any more than that they all happened to drop in on the host, the late Joseph Barbera, at the same time because he was ill.

Now the Justice Department says, Valachi has provided the first inside information on the crime meeting at Apalachin. He has told that the meeting was called by Vito Genovese, 66, whom he named as kingpin of the syndicate, to gain support for plans to kill mobsters Frank Costello and Albert Anastasia and to fire a number of lesser syndicate hirelings.

Anastasia Killed

Anastasia was shot to death by professional gunmen in a Manhattan barber shop. Costello was wounded in the head in a New York hotel lobby but survived although he steadfastly refused to talk about the shooting.

Genovese, 66, now is serving a 15-year sentence in the Atlanta prison but still supervises the syndicate, Valachi told the department.

Cities named by the informer as crime centers are New York, Detroit, Buffalo, Philadelphia, Chicago, Boston, Providence, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Cleveland, St. Louis, Pittsburgh, New Orleans, Kansas City, Miami and several places in New Jersey, the justice spokesman said.

Investigators were told that the "Cosa Nostra" runs narcotics, gambling and loan shark operations, extorts from businesses and labor unions and invests the profits in legitimate businesses. It operates on the old Mafia format and members are linked by blood oaths and family connections.

The Justice Department said Valachi was not in the top echelon but ranked fairly high in the syndicate when he was arrested in November of 1959 on a narcotics charge.

Jet-powered racer hits 407.45 mph

BONNEVILLE SALT FLATS, Utah (UPI) — The jet-powered racer "Spirit of America," piloted by confident Craig Breedlove, established a world land speed record today with an unofficial two-way clocking of 407.45 miles an hour on the sun-splashed Bonneville Salt Flats.

Breedlove's performance shattered the 16-year-old speed mark of 394.2 m.p.h. set by Britisher John Cobb.

A 26-year-old racing expert from Los Angeles, Breedlove was timed at 388.47 miles an hour in his first run at 6:30 a.m. He was assured of the world mark when he drove the sleek racer through the measured mile at a speed of 428.37 on the return run.

After setting the new unofficial mark, Breedlove told newsmen both runs went smoothly except for a slight wind problem on the return run on the 10-mile long course.

Police catch early morning plant prowler

City police nabbed a prowler who broke into the North Pacific Products building early this morning, after half a dozen officers were called to surround the structure.

Charged with burglary and held in city jail is Charles Frederick Ash, 27, of 1325 Fresno Avenue. He was found crouching atop a high stack of balsa wood by officers who scoured the building after issuing surrender commands from a public address system.

A patrolling policeman called for assistance about 4:50 this morning when he discovered a car parked outside the building. Its motor was warm and the ignition keys were left in the slot. On further investigation the officer found a window pane broken and the latch inside unlocked. He then radioed for reinforcements.

Several area residents were roused by the public address system, which was furnished by the fire department, along with a 24-foot ladder.

None of the company's merchandise was found on Ash's person, police said.

Governor's Day review held at Camp Rilea

CAMP RILEA, Ore. (UPI) — Troops of the 249th Air Defense Artillery headquartered in Portland, resumed training today following weekend passes which began after the annual Governor's Day Review Saturday.

More than 1,000 National Guardsmen paraded before Gov. Mark Hatfield after he presented the Eisenhower trophy to Albany's Battery C, Third automatic Weapons Battalion, the top Guard unit in the state during 1962.

Several hundred spectators were on hand to watch the military inspection, despite heavy overcast skies.

The 1050 troops at Camp Rilea are scheduled to end summer training next Saturday.

DOW JONES AVERAGES

By United Press International
Dow Jones final stock averages: 30 industrials 702.55, up 4.72; 20 railroad 168.27, up 0.27; 15 utilities 140.31, up 0.15, and 65 stocks 252.78, up 1.10.

Sales today were about 3.37 million shares compared with 2.94 million shares Friday.

Red Chinese woes detailed in documents

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Top-secret documents now in the hands of the United States show that conditions were so bad in Red China during the winter of 1960-61 that there was a threat of revolution.

U.S. officials said today that the documents, in the form of journals of the Communist Chinese army, represented "one of the most important caches of material" ever obtained from behind the Bamboo Curtain.

One official said it was "like getting a look at the dark side of the moon."

The documents depicted serious shortages of food and other basic needs for both the army and the general public. During one period, the journals say, there were a number of "disturbances" in the area of Canton, where civilian members of the militia rose in protest and killed a number of Communist party members and disrupted communications.

The militiamen, who are under indirect army control, were said to have been joined in some instances by defectors from the army. The documents designate the number of defectors with X's. There was no explanation of

how many men an X represented, but a State Department spokesman said U. S. analysts believed each X represented at least 1,000 men — possibly more.

Regular army troops apparently were sent in to quell the uprisings and the militia was subsequently reorganized with regular army officers taking a more direct hand in controlling it.

The State Department said the documents had been in U. S. hands for "some time" but declined to say how they were obtained. Officials said they covered activities from about mid-1960 to mid-1961. They went only to top Red Chinese army and government officials.

'Yard' seeks new evidence in Ward case

LONDON (UPI) — Scotland Yard, amid a growing tide of disquiet over the judicial handling of the Dr. Stephen Ward case 50, today sought information on further scandals linked to the late playboy.

Informed sources said the investigations, which involve persons not mentioned during the osteopath's vice trial, may produce new disclosures of sordid conduct and lead to possible prosecutions. There were reports that associates of Ward had procured girls for wealthy and influential men.

Ward died Saturday in a London hospital from an overdose of barbiturates. He never learned that he had been convicted Wednesday of living off the earnings of two prostitutes, Christine Keeler, 21, and Marilyn Rice-Davies, 18, and faced a possible 14-year prison sentence.

Concern over the way the courts handled the Ward case came from the press and Alice Bacon, the Labor party's chief spokesman on home affairs.

It followed disclosures that Ward felt he was being made a fall guy and that "the establishment" was out to get him because his information forced resigned War Minister John Profumo to admit an affair with Miss Keeler.

News director roughed up on picket line

MCMINNVILLE (UPI) — Gary Hamilton, news director at radio station KCMC here, was grabbed and slugged as he started to walk into the Yamhill Plywood Co. here today. He said he was struck in the shoulder and was not seriously hurt.

The plant has been operating since June 24 with non-union labor following a strike June 6 by the 55-member International Woodworkers of America local.

Hamilton said the person who struck him apparently did not know he was a newsman. He indicated he planned to file a John Doe complaint. He said there were about 60 pickets on the sidewalk in front of the building when he was grabbed and spun around.

Sheriff Bud Mekker and Police Chief Roy Brixey were parked about a block away, he said.