

New Catholic Pope has record of vigorous anti-communism

By United Press International

The slight, dark-eyed Catholic prelate shook the grimy hand of the lathe operator, and then quietly asked, "How do you like your work?" The man in the crimson robes of a cardinal and the worker in overalls chatted for a few moments.

As the cardinal left, he stuck out his hand again, and almost involuntarily the worker bent quickly and kissed it.

"I couldn't help it," he told friends later. "It seemed wrong not to do it, no matter what they told us."

"They" were the leaders of the large Italian Communist party. The prelate was Giovanni Battista Cardinal Montini, 65-year-old Archbishop of Milan and a man whom the Reds consider so "dangerous" that they even tried to scare him with bombs.

Cardinal Montini is now successor to Pope John XXIII on the throne of St. Peter.

Favorite Of John

A personal favorite of both Pope Pius XII and Pope John, he has intelligence and the experience earned by 30 years with the Vatican secretariat of state and nine years as archbishop of the booming industrial city of Milan.

Born Sept. 26, 1897, at Concesio, a small hamlet five miles north of Brescia and not far from the little village of Sotto il Monte where Pope John XXIII was born to a peasant family, Montini is one of three brothers — all of whom have "made good" despite the varied paths they have taken.

His father was Giorgio Montini, a crusading lawyer and journalist who for years was the leader of the Catholic party in Brescia, a member of the Italian Parliament, and manager of Brescia's Catholic newspaper, *Il Cittadino* (The Citizen). His mother was Giuditta Alghisi. Both have been dead for several years.

The family was well off, and the Montini brothers were allowed to follow whatever calling in life they wanted. Ludovico became a lawyer, then a deputy in Parliament and in this year's elections a Christian Democratic senator. Francesco became a doctor, and is now a surgeon at the Brescia hospital.

Chose Priesthood

Giovanni Battista Montini was ordained a priest on May 29, 1920, at the Church of the Graces in Brescia and later that year came to Rome to study simultaneously at the Gregorian University and at the University of Rome.

He later studied at the Ecclesiastical Academy in preparation for the Vatican diplomatic service and in May 1923, when only 26 years old, he was sent to Warsaw as secretary to the papal nunciature.

Montini returned to Rome later that year to continue his studies at the Ecclesiastical Academy and the following year began work in the Vatican secretariat of state, where he was to spend the next 30 years. In 1925 he also was nominated ecclesiastical assistant to the Federation of University Catholics and founded the movement of Catholic graduates.

He prospered in the atmosphere of the secretariat of state and in 1937 succeeded Msgr. Domenico Tardini as substitute of the secretary of state, a post he held until November of 1952 when Pope Pius XII named him pro-secretary of state for ordinary (internal) affairs.

There was no doubt of his close friendship with Pope Pius. When Eugenio Cardinal Pacelli was elected pontiff in 1959 Montini, according to Vatican insiders, was one of the first men he telephoned following the conclave. And when Pius went through the streets of Rome to inspect the damage of the allied air raids in 1943, Msgr. Montini was the only person to accompany him.

He soon earned the reputation of being efficient—and, on occasion, of being a stand-on block for those who wished to take up problems directly with the pontiff.

Montini, as pro-secretary for internal affairs, generally is credited with being the man who convinced Pius to throw the entire weight of the church behind the Christian Democratic party—and against the Italian Communists—in Italy's crucial 1948 elections.

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against communism both inside and outside Italy, met with success. His only reverse came with the "worker priest" movement in France.

He agreed with the liberal French clergy that the specially trained priests who worked in factories and mines in an effort to bring the church to the laborers were headed in the right direction. Despite his protests, however, the number and function of the worker priests was sharply limited and later ended completely.

In the 1950's there also were indications that Pope Pius himself felt that some of Montini's ideas were moving a little too fast.

In the consistory of Jan. 12, 1953, Pius ordered Montini the rank of cardinal, along with Msgr. Domenico Tardini who was then pro-secretary of state for extraordinary (external) affairs.

But both men turned down the opportunity to become "princes of the church", saying that they could better remain solely dedi-

'Get well' messages sent Hoover

NEW YORK (UPI) — Former President Herbert C. Hoover, making an "almost miraculous" recovery from a serious illness, has received messages of concern from three of his successors in the White House.

A family spokesman Thursday night said hundreds of "get well" messages had been received since it was revealed last Friday that Hoover, 88, was in serious condition with anemia and intestinal bleeding.

Among them, the spokesman said, was one from President Kennedy. In addition, he said former President Dwight D. Eisenhower had called daily at Hoover's suite in the Waldorf Towers to inquire about his condition and former President Harry S. Truman had asked to be kept informed.

Early in the day, the physicians attending Hoover in his suite said his improvement was "almost miraculous" and that no further medical bulletins would be issued unless his condition warrants it.

CAB turns down airline merger

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Rejection by the Civil Aeronautics Board (CAB) of a domestic merger of Eastern and American Airlines left the question today of how it will affect other airline mergers.

In a 3-2 decision Thursday, the CAB supported hearing examiner Ralph L. Wiser who recommended against the Eastern-American combination into the world's largest airline on the ground that it would exert monopoly powers in U.S. commercial aviation.

The decision came in the midst of a merger trend in the airline industry, and raised uncertainty over whether the drift toward less competition would continue.

United and Capital Airlines already have merged. National and Continental are seeking CAB approval to combine. The nation's two big transatlantic carriers — Pan American—Airways and Trans World Airlines—also have merger plans before the CAB.

The CAB gave no reason for its disapproval, saying it would explain the action in a formal decision later.

TWO WOUNDED

SAIGON (UPI) — Communist gunfire wounded the pilot and copilot of a U.S. Army helicopter north of Saigon today, an American military spokesman announced.

ROUND
up the family
for our big
affair... soon
now

U.S. ROYAL

Rights fight could hamper other measures

WASHINGTON (UPI) — President Kennedy's civil rights proposals appeared certain today to endanger other parts of his legislative program.

Some lawmakers said privately they would not support some of Kennedy's economic and social measures if they were to be coupled with such proposals as a Fair Employment Practices Commission (FEPC).

These civil rights opponents said no strategy had been developed yet for opposing other bills. None is likely to be agreed upon until such Southern leaders as Sen. Richard B. Russell, D-Ga., return to Washington next week from their home states.

But it seemed clear that Southern legislators would not go along with many of the President's general legislative proposals if they felt undue pressure was being exerted to force through civil rights measures.

Congressional strategists on both sides of the civil rights issue were busy mapping plans for the forthcoming legislative battle that promises to continue for months.

Would Avoid Eastland

In the Senate a move was shaping up to keep at least part of the President's civil rights legislation out of the hands of the Judiciary Committee headed by hostile Sen. James O. Eastland, D-Miss.

Democrats hoped to steer as many of the controversial rights proposals as possible to friendlier committees for hearings. This would prevent Eastland from sitting on the bill in his Southern-dominated group.

In this way, said Assistant Senate Democratic Leader Hubert H. Humphrey, Minn., "we will at least have hearings on as much of the program as possible."

Humphrey predicted the full civil rights bill would have more than 50 co-sponsors. That is a majority of the Senate—enough for passage. But Southerners have vowed to filibuster night and day, and there also will be bitter battles in committees, long the stronghold of Southern Democrats.

Attorney General Testifies

Atty. Gen. Robert F. Kennedy will testify on the administration's civil rights bill Wednesday before a House judiciary subcommittee headed by Rep. Emanuel Celler, D-N.Y.

Celler is a long-time battler for civil rights bills. Rep. William M. McCulloch, R-Ohio, ranking GOP member, has a similar record. The other nine subcommittee members, with two exceptions, are from northern states.

Celler already has said he expects his group to approve a strong civil rights bill with bipartisan support.

In other developments: —Kennedy planned to meet at 4 p.m. EDT at the White House with some 250 lawyers from throughout the nation to discuss legal aspects of his civil rights program.

—The President sent Congress proposed legislation to carry out his proposal for expanded job training and vocational education opportunities for Negroes. It would cost \$400 million.

NAMED TO BOARD

ATLANTIC CITY (UPI) — Dr. Raymond M. McKeown of Coos Bay, Ore., was named to the board of trustees of the American Hospital Association Thursday. Dr. Norman Welch, Boston, was named president-elect.

Black Muslims tell Negro he is 'the original man'

By H.D. Quigg
UPI Staff Writer

America will pay. The crimes of the white man will be avenged. The black man is the original man, the father of civilization: "The bourgeois Negro leaders don't know this, and they don't want us to tell you."

Thus spoke Malcolm X, East Coast leader of the Black Muslims in a public address.

"The white man gave you Jesus — and Jesus is all you got. The white man killed us culturally, killed us spiritually."

Official fears maritime war may get worse

WASHINGTON (UPI)—A maritime labor war that almost led to a nationwide shipping tieup may get worse before a governing truce is called, high government officials said today.

One official said Teamsters' President James R. Hoffa might step into the inter-union waterfront battling that threatens survival of the American Merchant Marine.

An armistice was arranged Thursday by Labor Secretary W. Willard Wirtz to allow delivery of the final American ransom payment to Cuba for invasion prisoners and refugees.

Loading of 3,600 tons of Red Cross medicine and food of Philadelphia was expected to get started today.

A dispute over engine - room jobs between the National Maritime Union (NMU) and the Marine Engineers Beneficial Association (MEBA) prevented the Maximus from departing with the last shipment of drugs and food stuffs in the \$53 million prisoner exchange deal.

It started about two weeks ago when MEBA members picketed the vessel, recently transferred from Grace Line ownership, because the new owners decided to hire engineers from an NMU affiliate, Brotherhood of Marine Officers.

The picketing led to cancellation of the ship's charter by the American Maritime Association.

Wilson calls Profumo probe plan inadequate

LONDON (UPI)—Prime Minister Harold Macmillan today announced a judicial inquiry into the Profumo scandal. Labor leader Harold Wilson called the plan "totally inadequate."

Macmillan, firmly in control of his government again after quelling a revolt in the ranks of the Conservative party over the affair, appointed Justice Lord Denning to head the inquiry.

War Minister John Profumo resigned June 4 after admitting that 21-year-old playgirl Christine Keeler had been his mistress. She had shared her favors with Capt. Eugene Ivanov, Soviet naval attaché and suspected intelligence agent. Profumo was censured in Parliament Thursday for lying about the affair.

Macmillan said the inquiry would "examine in the light of the circumstances leading to the resignation of Profumo, the operation of the security services and the adequacy of the cooperation with the police in matters of security."

Twenty million people don't know their names, don't know their culture . . .

"God will make their planes fall out of the sky. Make their ships sink."

Threatens Whites

To the white man: "Your little babies will get polio . . . Your stock market plummets . . . God is after you! God is repaying you!"

Malcolm X knows well the vices of the white man. In the Harlem speech, he once was "Big Red," and he was well integrated with the white man.

"No one," he says, "drank more alcohol or smoked more reefer than I did when I was a Christian."

"I sold dope in Harlem. You can't get dope, prostitutes, in Harlem without the consent of the police department. And organized crime is running rampant here. Our school girls are becoming prostitutes . . . Our high school boys are becoming fairies . . . Am I right or wrong?"

Ferego Vices

"The followers of the honorable Elijah Muhammad don't drink alcohol, engage in reefer smoking, or tobacco smoking."

"He stopped us from using profanity, from being rude and loud. He teaches us to obey the law, and to respect the law officers as long as they respect themselves."

"He teaches us to take a hot bath once every 24 hours . . . to keep a clean body, clean mind, clean speech, clean behavior, clean home, and clean community. He teaches his followers to clean up whatever community they are in."

"First elevate the morals of our people. Once that is done, we don't have to wait for the white man to elevate us — we'll elevate ourselves."

"Our children never see us drinking, taking dope, arguing — and automatically juvenile delinquency is eliminated."

Blasts Integration

You don't want integration? "Mr. Muhammad teaches us that integration is only a trick on the part of the white man today to lull Negroes to sleep, to lull them into thinking that the white man is changing and actually trying to keep us here."

As for the Rev. Martin Luther King:

"Any Negro who teaches other Negroes to turn the other cheek in the face of attack is disarming that Negro of his God-given right, or his moral right, of his natural right, of his intelligent right to defend himself. Everything in nature can defend itself, and is right in defending itself, except the American Negro."

Special to The Bulletin

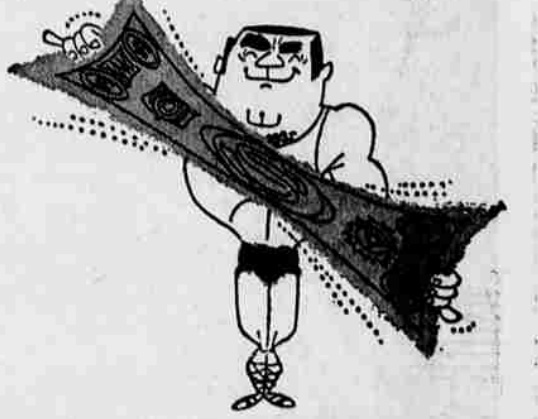
WASHINGTON, D.C. — Congressman Al Ullman and Senators Wayne Morse and Maurice Neuberger announced today that the communities facilities administration of the housing and home finance agency has awarded the \$19,485 advance for preliminary and final planning for the construction of a library and an administration building at Central Oregon College.

constructed under Phase II of the college building program.

FEARS PROVE GROUNDED
CAMBRIDGE, England (UPI)—A coroner's court ruled Thursday that Richard Hawker, a 21-year-old Cambridge student, had shot himself fatally due to fear that he had flunked his second year history exam.

The dean of the college disclosed that Hawker's "fears were groundless." The youth had passed the exam.

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