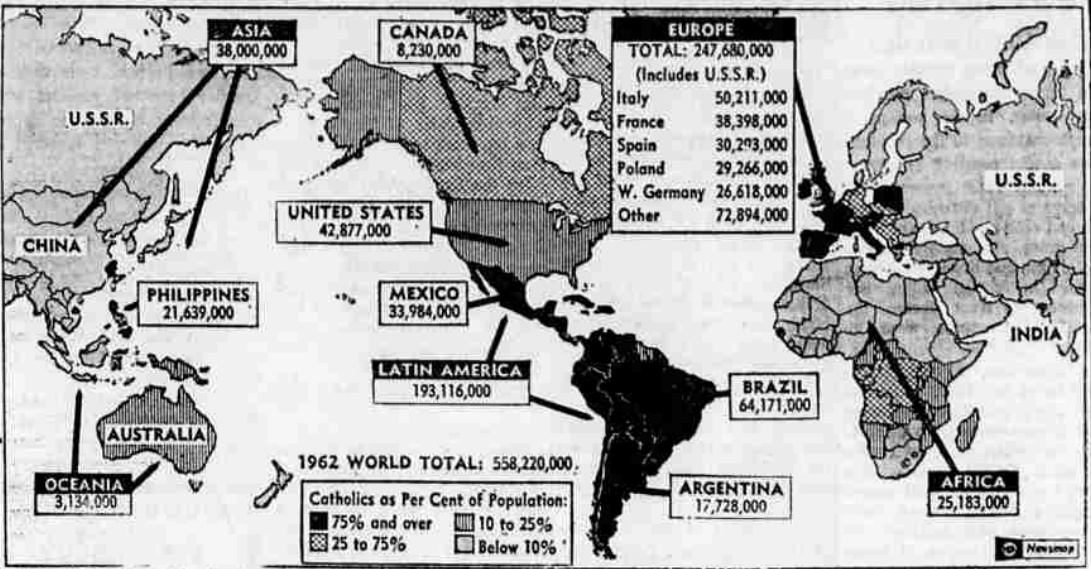


THE ROMAN CATHOLIC WORLD - THE POPE'S PARISH



URBI ET ORBI — The death of Pope John XXIII leaves vacant one of the most powerful of earthly thrones and leaves temporarily without a supreme spiritual leader hundreds of millions of Roman Catholics around the world. The new Pontiff will head the largest and most far-flung of churches and one of the most rigidly and efficiently organized of all human institutions. Figures on Newsmap (which include baptized infants) are for 1962, as reported by the National Catholic Almanac.

New York lawmaker urges federally-operated lottery

By Harry Ferguson
UPI Staff Writer

WASHINGTON (UPI) — There was quite a stir when a rumor got around that peddlers were violating federal laws by going door to door through the halls of Congress selling tickets to the Irish Sweepstakes.

"Of course, it's true," says Rep. Paul A. Fino, R-N.Y. "I know because I have been buying them regularly."

The Irish Sweep operates out of Dublin, pays off on the big horse races in England and anybody who sells a ticket to it in this country is violating the law. It is not illegal, however, to purchase a ticket and bring your winnings into the United States, provided you don't forget to report the money on your income tax return.

Proceeds of the lottery go to the building and maintenance of hospitals in Ireland. The Irish Sweep takes in about \$46 million annually and it is estimated \$35 million of it comes from the United States.

Bucking Stone Wall

For the last 10 years Fino has been trying to persuade Congress and the American people that the federal government should operate a lottery. He figures the U.S. Treasury would profit by about \$10 billion a year which could be used to cut taxes and reduce the national debt. He also thinks it would drive racketeers out of gambling.

Every session of Congress Fino

introduces a bill creating a national lottery and makes speeches about it. This year he spoke on Jan. 9, Feb. 21, March 6, April 3, April 8, April 28 and May 23. He should have saved his voice, because nobody listened. Congressmen may not be averse to buying a sweepstakes ticket or sitting in on a poker game, but they think the gambling issue is political dynamite and they want no part of it.

One of the odd features of the American legislative system is that a few men can prevent a vote from being taken on a bill. In the Senate it is done by a filibuster—a few men simply talk the legislation to death. In the House it is done by bottling bills up in committee so that they never reach the floor. Fino's lottery bills always are referred to the House Ways and Means Committee. Not once in the last 10 years has one of his bills ever emerged from the committee and Fino complains with some bitterness that his opponents are thwarting the democratic process.

Slaps At Hypocrites

"Hypocrites are those who play along," he said. "They lack the gumption or courage to say what they do or do what they say. They were the noble legislators who toasted the Volstead Act at their speakeasy tables. Hypocrites ring up their bookies after they make a speech on the evils of gambling."

"About one-quarter of the American people have indicated their disinclination toward a lottery pro-

posals, the vast majority of these persons are either bluenoses or hypocrites. I do not feel that the gambling urge, as an instinctive human trait, can be eradicated. In extreme cases gambling may well be a sickness, but in most cases it is simply a normal manifestation of human individuality."

Fino believes that if he could ever get his case before the people, he would win. One of the bills he has introduced this session calls for a national referendum. The other provides that the President set up a federal lottery commission of five members with salaries of \$20,000 annually. The commission would determine the price of the tickets and the amount of the prizes. Persons under 21 years of age would be ineligible to buy tickets. Winnings from the lottery would be exempt from federal income taxes.

State Lottery OK

There is nothing to prevent a state from operating a lottery inside its own boundaries and recently New Hampshire decided to do so. The bill provides that \$3 tickets shall be sold at the state liquor stores and the three race tracks in New Hampshire. There are to be two drawings a year, based on the results of horse races. The profits are to be distributed to the school districts. It is estimated those holding tickets will receive a total of \$200,000 a year.

Fino thought this was a big breakthrough for a national lottery. But when UPI reporters began interviewing congressmen, the

first 15 said they disapproved of lotteries, whether in New Hampshire or the entire nation.

(Tomorrow: Compulsive gamblers and Gamblers Anonymous.)

U.S. to demand no strike pact for Savannah

WASHINGTON (UPI) — A guarantee against strikes must be written into any agreement for operating the nuclear ship Savannah, the Commerce Department said Monday.

The world's first atom-powered merchant ship, owned by the federal government, was to be operated by States Marine Lines Inc. But a labor dispute prevented the ship from leaving on a good will tour May 7, prompting the government to cancel the contract.

In a letter released by the department, Clarence D. Martin Jr., assistant commerce secretary, said that any private carrier interested in taking over the Savannah must produce an agreement from the union involved guaranteeing "not to engage in any strike or unauthorized work stoppage."

CLOTHESLINE THIEF

PAINSWICK, England (UPI) — The case of the missing underwear was solved here Monday when housewives discovered a crowd had been taking the items from their wash lines.

Court trims state authority in crime fight

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The freedom of states to fight crime in their own way was further reduced today by a Supreme Court decision requiring federal standards of "reasonableness" for searches and seizures.

The 8-1 ruling Monday was the last in a series of state criminal procedures which the high court has handed down this term.

In previous decisions the court required appointment of a lawyer for all persons charged with serious offenses who cannot afford to pay and for indigents who want to appeal their conviction. The court also said that rules governing free transcripts of court proceedings must give penniless and wealthy defendants an even break.

The court ruled in another case that an inmate of a state prison could challenge his detention in a federal court action even though he did not previously take every avenue of appeal in state courts.

Heard Next Term

The Supreme Court handed down its search and seizure ruling along with the announcement that it would consider more sit-in cases next term as well as more ramifications of both federal and state legislative reapportionment. The current term is expected to end with next Monday's opinions, which are likely to include one on the use of the Lord's Prayer and Bible reading as opening devotions in public schools.

Justice Tom C. Clark spoke for an eight-man majority on the new search and seizure rules. The dissenter, Justice John M. Harlan, described them as "uncalled for and unwise."

Lists Requirements

The Fourth Amendment to the U. S. Constitution provides that "the right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects against unreasonable searches and seizures shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the persons or things to be seized."

All federal searches and seizures must be geared to these requirements. As a result of Monday's decision the state requirements are now the same.

EVERYONE MAKES IT

BLOCK ISLAND, R.I. (UPI) — The Block Island High School senior prom Saturday night was a success. All three seniors showed up.

Informal talks on new pope are under way

VATICAN CITY (UPI) — A majority of the Sacred College of Cardinals, including Francis Cardinal Spellman of New York, today began informal talks in earnest on the choice of a successor to Pope John XXIII.

More than 50 of the 82 cardinals eligible to elect the new pontiff in a conclave starting June 19 were in Rome this morning. Others were due from all parts of the world.

The talks were being held in small, private groups inside the Vatican and at religious institutes around Rome where the cardinals and their aides were staying.

The full congregation of cardinals on hand also was meeting in the Vatican to make formal arrangements for the conclave, while in St. Peter's Basilica a solemn pontifical funeral Mass was being celebrated in homage to Pope John, who died one week ago today.

The rites will continue every day through June 17, with the exception of Wednesday when there will be no service because of the celebration of the feast of Corpus Domini.

Cardinals who arrived Sunday included Francis Spellman, archbishop of New York, and Laurean Rugambwa, bishop of Rutabo, Tanganyika, the only Negro in the College of Cardinals.

Richard James Cardinal Cushing of Boston arrived today, completing the complement of five U. S. cardinals who will participate in the elections.

The 74-year-old Spellman expressed the hope that the next pontiff would see fit to continue the historic Ecumenical Council started by Pope John.

Airline faces damage action

ANCHORAGE, Alaska (UPI) — Relatives of two persons killed last week in the crash of a Northwest Orient Airlines DC-7 military-chartered flight have filed a \$1 million damage suit against the airline.

James S. Swauger, administrator of the estates of A. J. and Edythe Messner, alleged that the four-engine plane was not in good condition and was improperly flown.

Swauger is Messner's brother-in-law. He said dependent relatives were damaged to the extent of \$500,000 each for the death of Messner and his wife.

Messner was a civilian employed at Fort Richardson.

The Northwest plane carried 101 persons to their deaths last Monday on its way from McChord Air Force Base, Wash., to Elmendorf AFB, near here.

Administration hoping to get limited version of tax program

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Administration backers held out hope today that the House Ways & Means Committee would wind up approving a limited version of the tougher tax treatment President Kennedy wants to apply to income from stock dividends.

Some said it was possible the committee might be induced to accept a compromise that would ease tax treatment for relatively small stockholders and provide tougher treatment for big stockholders.

The administration was rebuffed on the issue Monday when the committee rejected, 14-11, a compromise that would have yielded \$370 million of the \$460 million in new tax revenue that Kennedy's plan would provide.

The President had proposed that a taxpayer be required to pay the same tax rates on income from dividends as he pays on income from wages, rents, or interest.

Exempts First \$50

The law now exempts from taxes the first \$50 in dividends (\$100 in the case of a married couple filing jointly). The tax on dividends in excess of that amount is four percentage points below the taxpayer's regular tax rate.

The rejected compromise would have left tax-free the first \$50 (\$100 for married couples) in dividends but would have eliminated

the four per cent tax credit. Four of the committee's 15 Democrats joined with 10 Republicans in opposing it.

A possible new compromise — which may be offered before the committee finishes work on Kennedy's tax bill — would repeal the four per cent tax credit, but exempt from taxes the first \$100 in dividends (\$200 in the case of married couples).

All of the committee decisions are tentative. It is fashioning behind closed doors a compromise version of Kennedy's proposal to provide individuals and corporations with a net reduction of \$10.4 billion in income taxes over three years.

Other Decisions

—Approved Kennedy's proposal to permit taxpayers who are over 65 to claim tax deductions for all drugs and medicine. They already are permitted full deductions for other medical expenses but now can deduct only that portion spent for drugs and medicine which exceeds 1 per cent of their income.

—Agreed to liberalize rules under which certain parents now may claim tax deductions ranging up to \$600 for the expense of having children 11 and younger cared for while they work.

—Rejected a Republican proposal to give all taxpayers the same tax incentives to buy health insurance policies which are provided now for taxpayers over 65.

Moderate has lead in Peru

LIMA, Peru (UPI) — Mounting returns today appeared to confirm the victory of moderate leftist Fernando Belaunde Terry in Sunday's presidential election.

Most Peruvian newspapers had proclaimed Belaunde the president-elect, and he described himself as "confident." He said, however, that he would await the official outcome before claiming victory.

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Beautiful shape to be in—
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Top, all tucked and tempting has
adjustable straps,
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Jantzen Swim Needs —	
Wave-Saver	1.00
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Terry Cloth Beach Bags	2.98
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Terry Cloth Beach Jackets ..	3.98 to 8.95
Matching Swim Caps	1.29 to 6.98
Curlee Swim Wigs	6.98

Fresh flower arrangement,
to put on for poolside decor.
Dare to swim in it, too.
Flowered power satin
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