



CHAMPION HOG — Roy Pokorny of Culver shows his Grand Champion hog at the Bend 4-H Stock Show and Sale held June 6-8. Gail Gassner of Bend was owner of the Reserve Grand Champion pig. Sixty-five young people exhibited at the event.



PAIR OF CHAMPIONS — Dennis Hoffman of Redmond, right, owner of the Grand Champion steer, and Marcia Weigand of Powell Butte with her Reserve Grand Champion pose for a picture at the Bend Municipal Ball Park. Most of the young exhibitors will again show animals at their county fairs.

Farmers in underdeveloped nations urged to organize

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The president of the National Farmers Union (NFU) today advised farmers in underdeveloped nations to organize for self-defense in both politics and marketing.

James Patton, NFU president, said in a speech prepared for delivery to the World Food Congress that without strong organization, farmers in both advanced and developing nations would not get a "fair share of the goods of life."

Patton said effective farm co-operatives were needed in underdeveloped countries because co-ops might be "the only hope" for lifting farm income in such areas.

In countries where there is little wealth to begin with, he said, "the clamoring hands of those with the strongest economic or political muscle do the dividing at the expense of those least able to protect themselves . . . the farmers."

Patton also urged strong farmer action to press for government policies protecting farm income.

"Without regulation and planning by consent of the farmers themselves, the forces outside agriculture would buffet it like a small ship on a stormy sea," the American farm leader said.

In the farm economy, Patton added, "the role of government is to bring the balance and security that the industry cannot unilaterally provide for itself."

Patton's organization was one of several which supported a recent administration-backed proposal for mandatory production

Solon believes colleagues may beat filibuster

WASHINGTON (UPI) — A southern senator predicts the Senate will override a Dixie filibuster and pass President Kennedy's new civil rights program this year.

Sen. George A. Smathers, D-Fla., a member of the bloc opposed to civil rights legislation, said Sunday he expected a civil rights measure to get through the Senate.

Asked in a radio interview if he thought there would be a successful move to apply cloture, or gag rule, against an expected southern filibuster, Smathers replied: "I'm afraid that there will be."

Other weekend developments included:

—Vice President Lyndon B. Johnson, in a commencement speech at Tufts University in Medford, Mass., said the nation must make a "total commitment" to the cause of equal opportunity because the issue has reached the "explosion point."

—Sen. Jacob K. Javits, R-N.Y., said that "all the material is there" for a race riot in New York City and "the danger is in its being set off." Javits said the government must do its utmost to see that Negro grievances have some outlet by passing civil rights legislation.

—Sen. Harrison A. Williams, D-N.J., said he had asked President Kennedy to include a national conciliation service in the civil rights proposals he sends to Congress.

Big sum left for scholarships at U of Oregon

Special To The Bulletin
EUGENE — It was announced at the University of Oregon annual Alumni Day luncheon Saturday that the late Leon A. Culbertson, a University alumnus and owner of a photographic paper company in New York, left the bulk of his estate, estimated at about \$400,000, to the University for scholarship use.

Culbertson was a member of the University class of 1923. The announcement about the bequest was made by another member of the 1923 class, Owen Callaway, a retired New York executive of the W. T. Grant Co. and executor of the Culbertson estate.

Also present at the luncheon was Culbertson's attorney, John MacGregor, New York resident and a member of the 1923 class.

Responding to Callaway's announcement was University President Arthur S. Flemming, who expressed the University's appreciation for the bequest.

Culbertson died on Feb. 11, 1963.

Support noted for JFK racial equality plea

HONOLULU (UPI) — President Kennedy's plea for support of a grass-roots program to promote racial equality won support today from delegates to the National Conference of Mayors.

"Very reasonable," said Vice Mayor Sam Massell of Atlanta, Ga.

In his most pointed statement yet on the civil rights crisis, Kennedy told the 650 mayors and other municipal officials Sunday that even if proposed federal civil rights legislation is enacted "the final responsibility . . . will still rest with you at the local level."

Outlines Program
The President outlined a five-step local program to guide the "peaceful revolution" under way by Negroes. He said every local government should:

- Establish a biracial human relations committee to identify community tensions before they reach the crisis stage.
- Make certain its ordinances are in accord with constitutional law.
- Follow non-discriminatory practices in the employment and promotion of its municipal workers.
- Enact equal opportunity ordinances to spell out the civil rights of all who live in that community.
- Undertake a special campaign this summer to lessen unemployment among the unskilled of both races by reducing school dropouts.

Moment of Crisis
"We face a moment of moral and constitutional crisis," the President said, "and men of generosity and vision must make themselves heard in every part of the land. I do not say that all men are equal in their ability, character and motivation. I do say that every American should be given a fair chance to develop in full whatever talents he has and to share equally in the American dream."

Vice Mayor Massell said Atlanta had implemented for the most part much of what Kennedy suggested.

"It's workable," he said, "it has to be workable. It makes it easier . . . some people need courage."

QUIET IN BERLIN
NEW YORK (UPI) — West Berlin Mayor Willie Brandt, arriving in the U.S. for a short visit, said Sunday the Soviet Union has "come to accept the fact the West will remain in Berlin."

"The Russian leaders want to quiet things down," he said, "they have problems with their satellites in East Germany."

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Inexorable Negro drive for equal rights has Kennedy administration active on many fronts

By Bowen Northrup
UPI Staff Writer
"They want their rights and they want them yesterday."

This statement, by an unidentified federal official dealing with the racial crisis, summed up the inexorable Negro drive for equal rights that spurred the Kennedy Administration this week to action on many fronts.

Underlying Administration concern was the fear of violence across the country, such as the clash Thursday in Lexington, N.C. in which one man was shot fatally and another wounded.

On Tuesday, President Kennedy ordered a review of all federal construction programs to eliminate discrimination in hiring. At the same time, he ordered the Department of Labor to insure that federal apprenticeship programs were handled on a non-discriminatory basis.

On the same day the chief executive met with 100 business executives and urged voluntary desegregation of hotels, restaurants, stores and "other problem centers," in the North as well as the South.

Meanwhile, Kennedy aides and the Justice Department worked on new and reportedly stringent civil rights legislation for presentation to Congress.

In San Diego, Calif., at a college commencement exercise, the President spoke out against school segregation — "de facto segregation of the North as well as the proclaimed segregation of the South" — as impeding the nation's development.

In Alabama, 2,000 troops were stationed at Fort McClellan and the Justice Department girded for a confrontation over school integration this week with Gov. George Wallace.

Wallace, a diehard segregationist, has pledged to physically block the enrollment of three Negroes at the University of Alabama, though a court order has forbidden him to do so.

A second Negro, Cleve McDowell, enrolled without incident at the University of Mississippi, and

Fairly busy week set by lawmakers

WASHINGTON (UPI) — House leaders have scheduled a relatively busy week, with three sizable measures up for debate.

An appropriations measure which carried \$140 million for the operations of Congress (except for the Senate itself), the Library of Congress, the Government Printing Office and the U.S. Capitol in the year starting July 1 will be considered Tuesday.

On Wednesday the House will take up a proposed \$456 million increase in the appropriations ceiling for the two-year-old Area Redevelopment Administration.

Thursday the House was to take up extension for one year of corporate income and excise tax rates which would otherwise drop or expire at the end of this month.

Other congressional news:

Detergents: House investigators turned from industrial wastes to household detergents in their inquiry into water pollution. Among the scheduled witnesses at today's hearings before the House natural resources subcommittee were representatives of the Soap and Detergent Manufacturers Association, an organization representing most firms in the field.

Taxes: The House Ways and Means Committee is expected within the next few days to turn down President Kennedy's request to tax income from stock dividends at the same rate as wages, rents or interest. Stockholders now do not have to include in their taxable income the first \$50 dollars a year in stock dividends. Additional income from dividends is taxed at a rate 4 percent lower than income from wages, rents or interest.

Accidents take lives of seven

By United Press International
At least seven persons died in Oregon highway accidents over the weekend.

Robert Lee Williams, 37, Klamath Falls, was killed Sunday on Highway 66 about three miles east of Ashland when he was thrown from his car as it rolled over.

Delbert Ross Jennings, 56, McDoel, Calif., and Simon B. Riddle, 33, Klamath Falls, passengers in the car, were hospitalized at Ashland in good condition.

Ross Rogers, 82, Dayton, and his wife, Josephine, 76, were killed Sunday in a two-car, head-on collision on the Hopewell-Lafayette secondary road at Hopeville near McMinnville.

Marshall Pelquin, 51, Portland, died in a hospital Sunday of injuries suffered Saturday night when his car left a Multnomah County road and hit a utility pole.

John Dykstra, 67, Portland, was killed in a one-car accident on U.S. Highway 30 near Bend Sunday.

Patrick Young, 20, Bend, lost his life in Upper Shevlin Park near Bend when a car struck a group of trees.

Dee Shankles, 69, Portland, died in a three-car collision in Portland Saturday.

The body of Ben Schomberg, 72, of Junction City was found Sunday night in his auto at the junction of U.S. Highway 99W and State Highway 36 just south of Junction City.

Witnesses said his car went through a stop sign and came to rest in a ditch. Sheriff's deputies said the driver may have suffered a heart attack.

James Meredith quietly returned to the same university to start his third and final term there.

President Kennedy swung west at the end of the week on a trip scheduled to culminate in Honolulu, where he addresses the National Conference of Mayors on the racial question.

Around the world around the clock:
Vatican City—A nine day period of formal mourning for Pope John XXIII commenced. His death Monday from cancer saddened the world. The College of Cardinals prepared for a June 19 secret conclave to elect a new pontiff. The work of Pope John's most treasured project—the Ecumenical Council—was suspended pending the selection of his successor. The Pope had evoked world-wide affection and respect during the four and one half years of his papacy.

Haiti—U. S. diplomatic contacts were resumed with Francois Duvalier's regime, not indicating any approval of the regime by this country, but in recognition of the fact that "Papa Doc's" rule appeared to be secure. Haitian functionaries burned hundreds of peasant homes on the 129-mile border between Haiti and the Dominican Republic, setting up a "no man's land" to cut down flights across the border.

Riparian Rights—The Supreme Court ruled on the 40-year dispute between Arizona and California over water rights to the Colorado River and its tributaries. Arizona emerged with the better part of the decision as the court upheld the ruling of a special master on the problem, and excluded the tributaries from any apportionment to be made.

Profumo — Scandal rocked the Conservative government of British Prime Minister Harold Macmillan as the minister of war, John Profumo, admitted he had lied in denying earlier an association with a 21-year-old playgirl. Profumo resigned amidst calls by the opposition Labor party government for an investigation.

Hoffa—A Chicago grand jury returned a new indictment against James R. Hoffa, the much-indicted president of the Teamsters Union, charging him and seven others with fraudulently obtaining \$20 million in loans from the Central States Teamsters pension fund and appropriating \$1 million of it to their own interests.

Terrorists—Authorities in Quebec said the apprehension of 14 persons had "broken the back" of the terrorist Quebec Liberation Front (FLQ), which had sought to detach the province from the Anglo-Saxon influence. The FLQ had punctuated its demands with bomb explosions, one of which took the life of an elderly policeman.

Unemployment—A wave of teenagers entering the United States job market sent the unemployment rate up to 5.9 percent for May, two tenths of one percent over April. Secretary of Labor W. Willard Wirtz said the problem of unemployed youth "could develop into one of the most explosive social problems in the nation's history."

Man crushed

VANCOUVER, Wash. (UPI) — Arthur L. Prothero, 72, Vancouver, was fatally injured Sunday night when a car driven by his wife shot forward in their driveway and crushed him against a garage door.

Clark County sheriff's deputies said Mrs. Prothero was in a state of shock and they had been unable to question her about the cause of the accident.

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PORTLAND, OREGON June 4, 1963 H. W. Millay, Secretary

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Police recapture Lane escapee

EUGENE (UPI) — A larceny suspect who escaped, handcuffed, through a small window in the Lane County courthouse Sunday was recaptured by police south of Cottage Grove early today.

Larry Miller, 23, of Creswell was re-arrested in a car near the Douglas County line about 5:45 a.m.

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