

HOW EUROPE CAN ESCAPE COLLAPSE

We Must Aid By Extending Credits, Says Davison.

GRAVE MENACE TO U. S. A.

European Ruin Would Involve America--Starvation and Disease Rampant.

Des Moines, Ia.—Speaking before the general conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Henry P. Davison, chairman of the Board of Governors of the League of Red Cross Societies, said: "As chairman of the convention of Red Cross societies composed of representatives of twenty-seven nations that met recently in Geneva, I am custodian of authoritative reports recording appalling conditions among millions of people living in eastern Europe."

"One of the most terrible tragedies of the history of the human race is being enacted within the broad belt of territory lying between the Baltic and the Black and Adriatic seas."

"This area includes the new Baltic states—Poland, Czechoslovakia, the Ukraine, Austria, Hungary, Roumania, Montenegro, Albania and Serbia."

"The reports which come to us make it clear that in these war-ravaged lands civilization has broken down. Disease, starvation and suffering are present in practically every household, while food and clothing are insufficient to make life tolerable."

"Men, women and children are dying by thousands, and over vast uncivilized areas there are to be found neither medicinal appliances nor medical skill sufficient to cope with the devastating plagues."

"Wholesale starvation is threatened in Poland this summer unless she can procure food supplies in large quantities. There are now approximately 250,000 cases of typhus in Poland and in the area occupied by Polish troops. Worst Typhus Epidemic in History."

"This is already one of the worst typhus epidemics in the world's history. In Galicia whole towns are crippled and business suspended. In some districts there is but one doctor to each 150,000 people."

"In the Ukraine, we were told, typhus and influenza have affected most of the population."

"A report from Vienna, dated February 12, said: 'There are ration for three weeks. Death stalks through the streets of Vienna and takes unhindered toll.'"

"Budapest, according to our information, is one vast city of misery and suffering. The number of deaths is double that of births."

"Typhus and smallpox have invaded the four countries composing Czechoslovakia, and there is lack of medicines, soap and physicians."

"In Serbia typhus has broken out again and there are but 200 physicians to minister to the needs of that entire country."

"Returning to the United States a few weeks ago with all these horrors ringing in my ears, I found myself once more in a land whose granaries were overflowing, where health and plenty abounded and where life and activity and eager enterprise were in the full flood."

"I asked myself: 'What if this plague and famine were here in the great territory between the Atlantic seaboard and the Mississippi valley, which roughly parallels the extent of these ravaged countries and that 65,000,000 of our own people condemned to idleness by lack of raw material and whose fields had been devastated by invasion and rapine were racked by starvation and pestilence and if we had lifted up our voices and invoked the attention of our brothers in happier Europe to our own deep miseries and our cries had fallen on deaf ears, would we not in our despair exclaim against their heartlessness?'"

Only Three Ways to Help Europe.

"There are only three ways by which these stricken lands can secure supplies from the outside world. One is by payment, one by credit and the third is by exchange of commodities. If these peoples tried to buy materials and supplies in America at the present market value of their currencies Austria would have to pay forty times the original cost, Germany thirteen times, Greece just double, Czechoslovakia fourteen and Poland fifty times. These figures are official and are a true index of the economic plight of these countries."

"It is clear, therefore that they cannot give us gold for the things they must have, nor have they either products or securities to offer in return for credit. If only they could obtain raw material which these idle millions of theirs could convert into manufactured products they would have something to tender the world in return for its raw material, food and medicine. But if they have neither money nor credit how are they to take this first great step towards redemption. One half the world may not eat while the other half starves. How long do you believe the plague of typhus that is taking a hideous death toll in Estonia and Poland and the Ukraine and eating along the fringes of Germany and Czechoslovakia will confine itself to these remote lands?'"

"Only last Saturday our health commissioner of New York, Dr. Copeland,

called for the other side just to measure the danger and take precaution against such an invasion."

"This is one menace at our threshold. The other, more threatening, more terrible, is the menace of the world's ill will. We can afford to die, but to be despised forever as a greedy and pharisaical nation is a fate that we must not incur."

"The French government has many serious problems to solve, but the French peasantry is working and the French artisan, while still sadly in need of raw materials, has not lost his habit of industry and thrift."

"Italy, despite her great shortage of raw material, is looking forward and not backward. Italy can be relied upon to do her part."

"England is meeting the problems of reconstruction just as those who knew her past should have expected her to meet them."

Plan to Aid Central Europe.

"It is not for me perhaps to give in detail a formula for solution of the world's ills, but as I have been asked many times, 'What would you do?' I am glad to give my own answer."

"Accordingly, I would ask: 'First. That congress immediately pass a bill appropriating a sum not to exceed \$500,000,000 for the use of central and eastern Europe.'

"Second. That congress call upon the president to appoint a nonpolitical commission of three Americans, distinguished for their character and executive ability and commanding the respect of the American people. Such a commission should include men of the type of General Pershing, Mr. Hoover, or ex-Secretary Lane. I would invest that commission with complete power."

"Third. I would have the commission instructed to proceed at once, accompanied by proper personnel, to survey conditions in central and eastern Europe and then act for the restoration of those countries under such conditions and upon such terms as the commission itself may decide to be practicable and effective. Among the conditions should be provided that there should be no local interference with the free and untrammelled exercise by the commission of its own prerogative of allocating materials. Governmental politics should be eliminated; unreasonable and prejudicial barriers between the various countries should be removed, and such substantial guarantees as may be available should be exacted in order that the conditions imposed should be fulfilled."

"Fourth. As to financial terms, I should make them liberal. I would charge no interest for the first three years; for the next three years six per cent, with provision that such interest might be funded if the economic conditions of the country were not approaching normal, or if its exchange conditions were so adverse as to make payment unduly burdensome. I should make the maturity of the obligation 15 years from its date, and I should have no doubt as to its final payment."

"Fifth. Immediately the plan was adopted I would have our government invite other governments in a position to assist, to participate in the undertaking."

"Sixth. To set forth completely my opinion, I should add that in the final instructions their government, should say to the commission:

"We want you to go and do this job in such a manner as, after study, you think it should be done. This is no ordinary undertaking. The American people trust you to see that it is done right."

"I would also say to the commission:

"Use as much of this money as is needed.' Personally I am confident that with the assistance and co-operation which would come from other parts of the world the sum of \$500,000,000 from the United States would be more than enough to start these countries on their way to self support and the restoration of normal conditions."

"The whole plan, of course, involves many practical considerations, the most serious of which is that of obtaining

the money, whether by issuing additional Liberty Bonds, an increase in the floating debt or by taxation. But I think we could properly say to the treasury department:

"We know how serious your financial problems are; we know the difficulties which are immediately confronting you; we know the importance of deflation, and we know that the government must economize and that individuals must economize, but we also know that the American government advanced \$10,000,000,000 to its allies to attain victory and peace. Certainly it is worth making the additional advance in order to realize the peace for which we have already struggled, for nothing is more certain than that until normal conditions are restored in Europe, there can be no peace."

"Above all things, I would say that whatever action is taken should be taken immediately. The crisis is so acute that the situation does not admit of delay, except with the possibility of consequences one hardly dares contemplate."

"The situation that I have spread out here is far beyond the scope of individual charity. Only by the action of government, our own and the others whose resources enable them to co-operate, can aid be given in sufficient volume. I am also confident that our action would be followed by the government of Great Britain, of Holland, of the Scandinavian countries, of Spain and Japan, and that France and Belgium and Italy, notwithstanding all of their losses, would help to the best of their ability."

"Venerable Beds."

The Venerable Bede or Bedas was a Saxon churchman of deep piety and great classical learning. He was born about the year 672, at Jarrow in Durham, England, near the mouth of the Tyne. He died in June, 735, just as he had completed a translation into Saxon of St. John's Gospel. His chief original work is his "History of the Anglo-Saxon Church," written in Latin.

For Somnolent Smokers.

A cigar held between the second and third fingers, above the second joints, will not drop from the smoker's hand if he falls asleep.—New York Sun.

WORE NO SHOES FOR TWO YEARS

Los Angeles Woman Lived in Bed and Pillowed Chair Until She Started on Tanlac.

"I had to be cared for just like a baby before I began taking Tanlac," said Mrs. Alice Murphy, of 1501 Pennsylvania ave., Los Angeles, Cal. "Two years ago I had a very severe attack of muscular rheumatism," she continued, "and no one knows the pain and torture I have suffered since. My hands swelled until I could hardly work my fingers and I haven't been able to put on a pair of shoes because my feet were swollen so. I had sharp pains through my back so bad that at times I simply could not keep from screaming. Sometimes I got so dizzy everything seemed to spin around, and then I would have sharp pains and a chilly feeling afterwards. I was so helpless that I lived propped up with pillows in a chair, or in bed all the time, and had to be helped from one place to another."

"I tried every medicine or treatment we could hear of, but it was money thrown away, and I got so blue I did not care to live." Then my husband read in the papers about Tanlac and, by the time I had taken it four or five days, I saw it was helping me. Now, after taking several bottles, I can't take Tanlac enough. My nerves are so much better I sleep like a child all night long. I am already doing my housework again and it is the first time in two years I have been able to get around at all and wear my shoes."

Tanlac is sold in Bend by Owl Drug Co., in Sisters by George F. Asitwen, and in Bend by Horton Drug Co.

What's Doing in the Country.

PROGRESS IS MADE ON STATE HIGHWAY

DESCHUTES, June 17.—Mrs. Petty and Martha Sun spent Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. Ed. Swalley.

The Dalles-California highway is progressing nicely. The grading crew is now camped in Mr. Jim Benham's field.

The Deschutes hotel has a new porch, many flowers and growing plants help the appearance greatly.

Mrs. George Holton is papering and painting her house this week.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Nelson, Mrs. Hamlin and Mrs. Ed. Swalley were Bend visitors Wednesday.

Mrs. Winningham and three children are visiting at the home of her brother-in-law, Jim Winningham, this summer.

A. B. Matthews made a business trip to Prineville Saturday and returned Sunday evening.

Margaret and Minnie Deding have been on the sick list this week.

Miss Opal Walker returned to Redmond Monday evening after giving music lessons in this vicinity.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Thurston and son have returned home after spending the winter in California. Their friends all welcome them back to the community again.

Beth, Will and Francis McCormack arrived home Friday evening from Portland. Beth has been attending school in Portland. Will is returning from O. A. C. Francis has been going to school in Bend this year, and she has been visiting friends in Portland.

Dr. Petty is returning Wednesday for a vacation from the mission field, and will spend a month or six weeks at his home.

A hundred or more people were present at the house warming party given at the Swalley home Friday evening. Many were from Sisters, Powell Buttes and Bend. Everyone spent a very enjoyable evening.

Mrs. Showerback or Bend, was visiting Nellie Griffin last week.

Mrs. Stewart and daughter or The Dalles are visiting at the Swalley home.

Origin of "Carpetbagger."

"Carpetbagger" was the description originally applied to a needy political adventurer who wandered over the country pandering to the prejudices of the ignorant in order to try to get into office. He was so called because he was regarded as having only enough property to fill a carpet bag.

Want to buy hay, use Bulletin classified ads.

Catarrhal Deafness Cannot Be Cured by local applications as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure Catarrhal Deafness, and that is by a constitutional remedy. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Catarrhal Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When the tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result. Unless the inflammation can be reduced and the tube restored to its normal condition, hearing may be destroyed forever. Many cases of deafness are caused by Catarrh, which is an inflamed condition of the Mucous Surfaces.

ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for any case of Catarrhal Deafness that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. All Druggists 75c. Circulars free. F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Sell your poultry through Bulletin classified ads.

LEGAL NOTICES

CALL FOR REGISTERED COUNTY ROAD FUND WARRANTS

Notice is hereby given that all warrants registered and drawn on the road fund from No. 1054 to 1094, both inclusive, are called for payment on June 17, 1920, and are payable at the county treasurer's office, Bend, Oregon. Interest stops on and after above date.

CLYDE M. McKAY, 16c Treasurer Deschutes County.

NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT OF ADMINISTRATOR AND TO PRESENT CLAIMS.

In the county court, in and for the county of Deschutes, state of Oregon.

In the matter of the estate of Lawrence Kaley Shepherd, deceased. Notice is hereby given, that the undersigned has been appointed as administrator of the estate of Lawrence Kaley Shepherd, deceased, and such administration covers not only the individual estate, but the partnership property held by said deceased and his father, C. F. Shepherd.

Any person or party having a claim against the individual estate of said deceased, or the said partnership aforesaid, are hereby re-

quired to present the same, duly verified and with proper vouchers, within six months from the date of the first publication of this notice.

Such claimants must be presented to this administrator personally, or at his office in Klamath Falls, Oregon, or to Briggs & Briggs, his attorneys, at their office in Pioneer block, in Ashland, Oregon.

The date of the first publication is June 17, 1920, and the time to present claims will expire December 17, 1920.

EARL T. SHEPHERD, Administrator. 16-20c

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

Department of the Interior. Not coal land.

June 14, 1920. Notice is hereby given that John D. Cole, of Bend, Oregon, who, on June 24, 1914, made homestead entry No. 07744, for lots 3-4, 8 1/2, NE 1/4, Section 4, Township 22 S., Range 10 E., Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final three-year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before H. C. Ellis, U. S. Commissioner, at Bend, Oregon, on the 16th day of July, 1920.

Claimant names as witnesses: Michael C. Donahue, John J. Blew, John Devereaux, Roy L. Winters, all of Bend, Oregon. JAS. H. BURGESS, Register. 16-20p

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

Classified advertising charges per issue 20 cents for 30 words or less. One cent per word for all over 30. All classified advertising strictly cash in advance.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—Two 2-year-old mules. Price \$260; will make 1200-pound team when full grown. Inquire L. O. Reed, Bend, Ore. Box 145. 86-15-16p

FOR SALE—Fresh milk cows. W. J. Ait, 4 1/2 miles north of Bend on Swalley ditch. Phone 18F2. 63-12-13p

FOR SALE—Small white Leghorn chicks, 4 weeks old, Tanager strain. Mrs. Rosa Hatch, Tumalo, Ore. 59-16p

EGGS FOR HATCHING—S. C. White Leghorns. Heavy winter layers, mated to Tanager cocks, of 230-250 egg strain, \$1.50 per 15. S. C. R. I. Reds, mated to high class cockerels from prize winning stock \$2 for 15. One third cash with order, balance on delivery.—Hofstetter's Poultry Farm, Tumalo. 97-511fe

WANTED.

WANTED—Cook and waitress at Deschutes hotel at Deschutes; family cooking; mother and daughter preferred; good wages. Telephone Rural 52. Central Oregon Irrigation Co. 54-16c

CELEBRATE AT PRINEVILLE JULY 2 & 3

Base Ball Games Daily--Band Concerts

Big Round-Up 2, 3, 4, AT FAIR GROUNDS

Street Sports Good Speakers
Something Doing All The Time

A Real Old Time Celebration!

For Particulars, write--
R. L. SCHEE, Committee Chairman.

Victor (Red Seal) Records

SOME OF YOUR FAVORITES

74420—"Carry Me Back To Old Virginia" (Alma Gluck and Male Chorus).....	\$1.50
74163—"Humoresque" (Mischa Elman) (violin).....	\$1.50
64590—"The Cradle Song" (Alma Gluck).....	\$1.00
64873—"Forsaken" (Fritz Kreisler) (violin).....	\$1.00
74550—"Good-Bye"—Tosti—(Evan Williams).....	\$1.50

POPULAR RECORDS

17701-A—"Kilma Waltz"—Hawaiian guitars.....	.85
18650-A—"That Naughty Waltz" "In Your Arms" (Joseph C. Smith's Orchestra).....	.85

SPECIAL

"The Rosary" (Madame Schumann Heineck) (solo).....\$1.00

Horton Drug Co.