

# JURORS ALLOW \$1 TO SOLDIER

## J. H. ROUNDTREE GETS NOMINAL DAMAGES

### Ownership of Animals Left by Deschutes County Man on Entering Army Is Confirmed—Crop Failure Is Alleged.

One dollar is the value of a team of horses and a colt, according to the verdict returned last night in the case of Joseph H. Roundtree vs. Alfred Munz and C. A. Adams, tried in Circuit court yesterday. Testimony from the plaintiff had given \$350 as the value of the animals which were left in the keeping of Henry Anderson, rancher, when Roundtree enlisted in the army during the war. The lowest estimate fixed by the defense was \$50.

The horses, seized by Munz in a suit and later turned over to Harold Cook, strayed, and have not been found. The jury's decision, while allowing less than the hides of the animals would bring, affirms Roundtree's title.

W. P. Myers, of Bend, represented the plaintiff in the action, and W. B. Daggett, of Redmond appearing for the defendants.

### Only Requires Will Power.

Any man can learn to do anything that any other man has done if he will apply himself to the doing of it.—Charles M. Schwab.

# PRESBYTERY IN BEND IS ENDED

## BEST IN 20 YEARS, MINISTERS DECLARE — INDIAN ELDER AND MISSIONARY SPEAK IN FINAL SERVICES.

At the close of what was declared by ministers who have been in attendance annually for the last 20 years to have been the most successful session in that period, the Pendleton Presbytery adjourned here last night. Twenty-two ministers and five elders were in attendance, and 125 others were present at the final session. As the closing order of business, Rev. H. C. Hartranft, of the First Presbyterian church of Bend, was re-elected permanent clerk-treasurer, and Rev. H. F. Harper of Milton, chosen to succeed himself as permanent stated clerk. Both offices hold over a period of five years.

Services last night were in charge of Rev. J. M. Cornelson, missionary to the Umatilla reservation, a novel feature being the sermon on "What Religion can do for an Indian," given by Elder James Kashkash, of the Cayuse tribe, in the Indian language, and interpreted by Rev. E. J. Connor, of the Nez Perce.

### Bakes With Air and Dust.

A French inventor's smoke consumer for kitchen ranges admits air, superheats it and, combining it with the coal gases and dust, causes them to burn.

# POULTRY FACTS



## GIVE GRIT TO AID DIGESTION

### Hens Should Have Access at All Times to Supply of Material to Help Grind Feed.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

The hens should have access at all times to a supply of grit or stones of a size small enough to be swallowed readily. Grit is used by the hens to help in grinding in their gizzards the hard grains which they eat. A supply of ordinary gravel will answer the purpose of grit very well. Crushed oyster or clam shell also should be given to the hens and be kept before them at all times. If this is withheld the hens



### Self-Feeders Are Handy for Holding Grit, Crushed Oyster Shell, Etc.

are likely to lack sufficient shell-forming material in their feed, with the result that they lay many soft-shelled or thin-shelled eggs. Grit or shell can be purchased in small quantities at any feed or poultry supply store.

## PECULIARITIES OF TURKEYS

### Show the Least Intelligence of Any Farm Fowl When Young and the Most When Matured.

Some one said the turkey shows the least intelligence when small and the most intelligence after maturity of any fowl known. This is true of all the farm fowls. The goose and duck will often go some distance from the poultry range, make a nest, deposit their eggs, sit and hatch, if undisturbed, taking no notice as to whether being watched by human eyes or not. The turkey is very cautious. She will lead one, if she finds she is being watched, away from the nest or where she intends making it, often making a nest and sitting down cozily, until her watcher decides, or is deceived into thinking she is on the nest, but he will have to try it over again. After the watcher has gone away, she leaves her temporary nest for the true one, deposits her egg and usually covers it deeply with leaves or other trash.

## WINTER SHELTER FOR GEESE

### Fowls Are Very Hardy and Open Sheds Are Satisfactory for Cold Weather Season.

Geese do not need shelter except during cold winter weather, when open sheds may be provided. Goslings are not usually hatched until good pasture is available, and need additional feed only for a few weeks. The range of pasture used either for goslings or for geese should be large enough so that the grass will remain clean, or the stock should be moved frequently to fresh land. Coops, barrels, or some other dry shelter should be provided for the young goslings. Geese are very hardy and free from diseases and insect pests.

# POULTRY NOTES

If you would avoid limberneck allow no dead carcasses or maggots on your farm.

It pays every farmer to have a poultry-wired yard for his fowls in which they may be enclosed when desirable.

Much of the year's success with the farm flock depends on the quality of the birds that are left after the fall culling.

Figure on enough poultry litter for the laying house so that the birds can have clean scratching material throughout the winter.

A little extra care of your hens and a bit of choice feed will pay in eggs many times. Don't be afraid of doing too much.

The hen needs exercise the same as a human being. You can't expect hens to have health and lay winter eggs when huddled up in a small space.

## It's a cinch to figure why Camels sell!

# Camel CIGARETTES

You should know why Camels are so unusual, so refreshing, so satisfying. First, quality—second, Camels expert blend of choice Turkish and choice Domestic tobaccos which you'll certainly prefer to either kind smoked straight!

Camels blend makes possible that wonderful mellow mildness—yet all the desirable body is there! And, Camels never tire your taste!

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Camels are sold everywhere in unconditionally sealed packages of 20 cigarettes for 25 cents; or ten packages of 20 cigarettes in a glassine paper-lined carton. We strongly recommend this carton for the home or office supply, or when you travel.

R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO CO., Winston-Salem, N. C.

# Just Where and How Is the Money to be Spent?



A businesslike Answer to a businesslike Question

THIRTY denominations cooperating in the Inter-church World Movement have budgeted their needs. No business could have done it more scientifically.

They have united to prevent the possibility of duplication or waste. At least a million dollars will be saved by the fact that thirty individual campaigns are joined in one united effort.

Each denomination has arranged its budget under six main heads:

**1 FOR THE CHURCH'S WORK AT HOME.** A score of them come under this head. Consider only one. Five and a half million people in the United States cannot even read and write the English language. Who is to carry forward this vast work of Americanization if the church does not?

**2 FOR HOSPITALS AND HOMES.** Every year thousands of men and women are turned away from Church hospitals because of lack of room. The children's homes are compelled to turn away more children than they can receive.

**3 FOR HIGHER EDUCATION.** Of the 400,000 American students in institutions of higher grade, one-half are in institutions founded and supported by the Churches. Many of these institutions have had no great endowment campaigns, but their needs are just as pressing as the needs of larger schools; and you have only to read their list of alumni and alumnæ to measure the value of their contribution to America.

**4 FOR RELIGIOUS TRAINING.** At least 12,000,000 children and young people under 25 years of age are entering American life without any religious training at all. Remembering the faith of Washington and Lincoln, do you think that America will continue to produce Washingtons and Lincolns if faith dies out of the hearts of its youth?

**5 FOR THE CHURCH'S WORK ABROAD.** Influenza came first from the Orient thirty years ago; nearly all plagues are Oriental plagues. So long as China has only one physician to every 600,000 people the Orient will continue to be a menace. So long as one-third of the babies of India die before their second year our own babies are not safe. A Christian doctor or teacher sent abroad is working for America as truly as though he worked at home.

**6 PREACHERS' SALARIES.** The preacher is called the "guttered man," and well he may be. Eight out of ten preachers are paid less than \$20 a week!

Each denomination has its own detailed budget, and will administer its own funds. Your pastor has copies of the budget; examine them for yourself. In the week of April 25th-May 2nd you will be given your opportunity to help. You can do it with the full satisfaction of knowing that every dollar of your gift has its post assigned to it in advance.

Every dollar for better America and a better world. When your church calls on you give—and give with your heart as well as your pocket-book.

United Financial Campaign April 25th to May 2nd

# The INTERCHURCH World Movement of North America

The publication of this advertisement is made possible through the cooperation of thirty denominations.

## TESTING EGGS FOR HATCHING

### Satisfactory Candler May Be Made With Shoe Box Large Enough to Cover Lamp.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

An egg, whether impregnated or not, has a small grayish spot on the surface of the yolk known as the germinal spot. As soon as a fertile egg is placed under a hen or in an incubator development begins. All eggs should be tested at least twice during the period of incubation, preferably on the seventh and fourteenth days, and the infertile eggs and dead germs removed. White eggs can be tested on the fourth or fifth day, while the development in eggs having brown shells often can not be seen by the use of an ordinary egg tester until the seventh day. Dead germs soon decay and give off a bad odor if allowed to remain under the hen. Infertile eggs make good feed for young chickens and are often used in the home for culinary purposes. Most incubator companies furnish testing chimneys with their machines, which will fit ordinary lamps. Electric or gas lamps may be used in a box with a hole slightly smaller than an egg cut in the side of the box and at the same level as the light. They may also be tested by sunlight or daylight, using a shutter or curtain with a small hole in it for the light to shine through.

A good homemade egg tester, or candler, can be made with a large shoe box, or any box that is large enough to go over a lamp, by removing the end and cutting a hole a little larger than the size of a quarter in the bottom of the box, so that when it is set over a kerosene lamp the hole in the bottom will be opposite the blaze. A



An Egg Tester Made From a Shoe Box and a Common Lamp.

hole the size of a silver dollar should be cut in the top of the box to allow the heat to escape.

The eggs are tested with the large end up, so that the size of the air cell may be seen as well as the condition of the embryo. The testing should take place in a dark room. The infertile egg, when held before the small hole, with the lamp lighted inside the box, will look perfectly clear, the same as a fresh one, while a fertile egg will show a small dark spot, known as the embryo, with a mass of little blood veins extending in all directions, if the embryo is living; if dead, and the egg has been incubated for at least 48

## STANFIELD WINS IN DAMAGE SUIT

### CANADIAN CITIZENSHIP OF ONE OF NINE JURORS SIGNING VERDICT MAY BE IMPORTANT APPEAL POINT.

The fact that one of the nine jurors who last night signed a verdict for R. N. Stanfield in his \$1000 damage suit against Mike Angland, Powell Butte sheepman, is not a citizen of the United States, but owes allegiance to Canada, may be an important point in appealing the case to the Supreme court, attorney for the defense, Charles Erskine, of DeArmond & Erskine, and N. G. Wallace of Prineville, indicated on Friday. E. A. Smith, of this city, is the juror in question, and it was not until the trial was virtually concluded that it was noted that he had been rejected by the grand jury on the grounds of non-citizenship.

## TWO BREEDS IN SAME FLOCK

### Crossing Is Prevented by Keeping Male of One Breed One Year and Another the Next.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

While keeping two distinct breeds of poultry in one yard without mixing the breeds seems difficult, it can be accomplished easily and with satisfactory results, as shown by the account of an experience just received from a New England poultry raiser. One of the kinds kept is a so-called egg breed, the other being a general-purpose variety of poultry. The method of preventing crossing is as follows:

One year, roosters of the egg-laying breed are retained and used for breeding, no other males being kept. The



First Prize White Rock Cockerel.

Following year roosters of only the general-purpose stock are kept. The difference in the color of eggs of the two breeds selected is so great that hatching eggs have always been selected with a certainty as to the breed laying them. The plan necessitates introducing new males, but the advantages of keeping the blood lines of two breeds separate outweigh the slight cost of purchasing the males. The department of agriculture points out that when this method is followed on two neighboring farms an exchange of roosters might readily be arranged.

## With Reservations.

Jeanette always expects something when her father comes home. One day just as he entered she said: "What have you got today, daddy?" He gave her a package of gum and said: "That is for you and brother." She gratefully nodded her head and said: "Oh, thank you. I'll divide with brother, but I'll be the guard keeper."

# LIQUOR CARRIER TAKEN BY POLICE

While taking a gallon jug of moonshine whiskey into a shack in the alley between Bond and Wall, running from Oregon to Minnesota, Louis Peterson of this city was arrested last night by Chief of Police Nixon and Officer Swift. Peterson pleaded guilty in police court today to the charge of violation of the prohibition law and was sentenced to pay a fine of \$200, half the penalty being suspended during good behavior. So far, he has been unable to pay even half.

## THOMPSON'S REPORT IS BEST IN STATE

That the report just sent in on thrift work in the Deschutes county schools is the best to have been received this year, is the statement made in a letter to County Superintendent J. Alton Thompson from State Superintendent of Education Churchill.