

# LABOR WARNED AGAINST WILES OF BOLSHEVISM

EUGENE E. SMITH IS SPEAKER.

## NOTES SINISTER AIMS

Urges Workers to Turn Deaf Ear to Arguments of Socialism and Anarchy—Burdick and Eastes Speak on Labor Day.

Warning organized labor to turn a deaf ear to the specious arguments of socialism and bolshevism, Eugene E. Smith, of Portland, member of the State house of representatives, spoke Monday morning at the Labor Day meeting held at the Bend Amateur Athletic club. He maintained that bolshevism did not have its inception in the mind of the working man, but sinister movements of this type are seeking to make of organized labor a tool to work out their own selfish purposes.

Sketching the history of labor's activity during the war, Representative Smith urged his hearers to take a firm stand against radicalism and intolerance, and to develop a vision of real responsibility. "It has too often been the case in the past," he said, "that the working man's only responsibility has been to keep from being fired. Progress of the right kind, however, depends on a real vision with constructive plans."

### Scores Profiteer.

The aims of labor, Mr. Smith said are as wide as the world. "We don't know where we're going, but we're on our way," he declared.

In speaking of the problems of high prices, he stated it as his opinion that there is nothing so low as a profiteer, and that those who stand quietly by and make no effort to abate the profiteering nuisance, are almost as bad. Faulty distribution, rather than lack of production, he held to be one of the chief causes for high prices.

Denton G. Burdick, representative in the legislature from Central Oregon, spoke briefly on the labor situation of today. After mentioning the part played by labor in winning the war, he spoke of the period of readjustment which must follow the time of conflict. "This readjustment cannot all come from one side," he said. "It must represent the best thought of both capital and labor."

### Burdick Sees Lower Prices.

As to prices, he asserted that there must come a speedy downward revision. If a serious blow to society at large is to be prevented, an outline of industrial legislation, as enacted at the last session of the legislature, was presented in the latter part of his address.

Mayor J. A. Eastes, of Bend, the first speaker of the morning, welcomed labor in the name of the city, and urged that hereafter greater emphasis be placed on the Labor Day celebration.

The speakers were introduced by L. V. McAdoo, of the printers' union, chairman of the day.

### Hundreds in Parade.

Hundreds of men took part in the parade which preceded the meeting at the gymnasium. Led by the Union band, the marchers started from the Hippodrome and proceeded through the main business streets of the city. The band was followed by the city fire engine, manned by members of the volunteer department. Among the organizations appearing in the parade were the masons, carpenters and joiners, typographical, timberworkers, clerks, electricians, mechanics and machinists and barbers' unions.

## CRUISERS BACK ON TIMBER ESTIMATE

After several weeks on the Ochoco national forest, the cruising crew which started early in the summer at Crane Prairie returned to Bend on Saturday, and will be sent out at once to complete their work on the Deschutes national forest.

Supervisor N. G. Jacobson estimates that the timber remaining to be cruised from Crane Prairie will total approximately 40,000 acres.

Put it in The Bulletin.

# POULTRY FACTS

## WHITE LEGHORN IS POPULAR

Most Widely Kept of Egg Breeds—Markets Prefer White Eggs and Pay Premium for Them.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Egg production doubtless is the leading branch of poultry keeping, and, in addition, is a very important agricultural activity. According to the last census the eggs produced in the United States in 1909 numbered more than 1,591,000,000 dozens, with a value of more than \$308,000,000. Eggs, of course, are produced wherever chickens are kept, and by far the greater part of the egg crop comes from the general farm, yet large so-called egg farms have been developed with the main purpose of producing eggs for market. The largest of these egg farms and the greater number of them are located near markets which pay a premium for white eggs; and for this reason, together with the fact that eggs are primarily desired, the breeds kept are those known as the



Splendid Flock of White Leghorns.

egg breeds, such as the Leghorn, Campine, Minorca and Ancona. The Single Comb White Leghorn is undoubtedly the most popular and the most widely kept variety of the egg breeds. These breeds comprise the Mediterranean and Continental classes, as given in the American Standard of Perfection. The egg breeds frequently are found on general farms also, particularly in those sections near markets preferring a white egg, and where considerable flocks of poultry are kept.

## TURKEYS ON GENERAL FARMS

These Birds, as a Rule, Are Raised in Small Flocks Where Range Is Plentiful.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Many turkeys are raised in Texas, as well as a considerable number in Mississippi and Alabama and in western Florida. As a general proposition these birds are raised in small flocks on general farms, where plenty of range is available. Under such conditions they usually yield a profitable income. Not many ducks are raised in the South, but considerable interest is displayed in geese production, while guineas also are raised on many farms. Guinea eggs are used on the home table, as well as being marketed, but as a rule the guineas are allowed to run wild and are not produced on any scale for market purposes.

For the Busy Business Man--

DELICIOUS INEXPENSIVE QUICK

Merchant's Lunch

American Bakery

HOME OF HOLSOM BREAD

# FARM STOCK

## GOOD BUILDINGS FOR SHEEP

Should Be Dry, Well Drained, Ventilated and Furnish Ample Space for the Flock.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

The site for permanent buildings for sheep should first of all be dry and well drained. Ample yard space that is dry and sheltered should be available adjacent to the main barn or shed. A southern slope with sandy soil is especially satisfactory for this purpose.

On most farms it will be advantageous to have the buildings and yards easily reached from the regular pastures or from fields used to grow forage crops for summer pasture. As the flock requires attention many times daily during part of the year, convenience of location in relation to the farm dwelling and to other buildings will effect an economy of time in the performance of routine labor.

Since sheep do not require quarters that are especially warm, a single wall will ordinarily insure sufficient warmth. If lambs are dropped in very cold weather, a temporary covering over the lambing panels will provide warmth, or a small space can be partitioned off in which to keep a few ewes until their lambs become strong.

Shade and protection from heat are peculiarly necessary for sheep. Shade cannot always be furnished in pastures, and buildings that are well located and constructed so as to render them cool in summer will often provide greater comfort to the sheep during hot days than would be possible for them out of doors.

Dryness and freedom from draft are most important. Sheep cannot possibly thrive in quarters that are damp or dark. In fact, the flock should be shut in only during storms. Abundance of light in all parts of the building and at all times is necessary not only for the health of the sheep, but for convenience of the shepherd in caring for them. One square foot of window for each 20 square feet of floor space is necessary. Windows should be placed at a height to insure a good distribution of light, and particularly direct sunlight for the lambing pens during the period the ewes are lambing.

Close confinement in poorly ventilated pens is very injurious to breed-



Government Sheep Shed at Beltsville Farm.

ing ewes. While they should seldom be shut indoors, a part of the flock will usually lie inside at night. At lambing and during storms doors should be closed. For such times it is necessary to provide means of securing fresh air without creating drafts. In a very large building with numerous doors and windows it is often advisable to build one or two partitions from floor to ceiling to prevent drafts. Fresh air can be admitted through muslin-screened windows opened on the side opposite to that from which the wind is blowing without causing drafts if all other sides of the building are tightly closed.

Level and well-drained clay-surfaced floors are satisfactory and economical. Sheep pack the surface very firmly, and if there is proper drainage the only objection to this floor is that it does not exclude rats. Concrete floors for alleys and feed rooms are necessary, but will seldom be called for in the pens.

The main features to be provided in the floor plan are minimum of waste space, convenience and ease in feeding and in cleaning the pens, and elimination of the need of moving or disturbing the sheep. Pen partitions should be movable. By using feed racks to make divisions in the pen space the size of the pens can be varied as needed, and in special cases the racks can be removed to permit the use of the space for other stock.

## LIVE STOCK GAINING FAVOR

Farmer Who Does Not Raise Animals to Supplement Crops Loses Soil Fertility.

More and more is the tendency toward livestock raising to supplement crop growing in general farming. The farmer who raises crops, such as corn, cotton, sorghum, hay, etc., without animals and sells these products must sell the fertility constituents at wholesale and buy meat, milk, butter, flour, meal, etc., at retail, paying the high cost of hauling both ways and dealers' profits. Animal raising saves fertility and the high cost of hauling. It is worth while.

Highest Class Talking Machine in the World.



Wonderful Tone Beauty!

THE tone of the Sonora is like that of no other phonograph, being incomparably finer. It is clear, full, accurate, superbly natural in expression and delightful to hear.

Sonora is the phonograph which won highest score for tone quality at the Panama-Pacific Exposition. It plays all makes of disc records perfectly without extra attachments.

Splendid models at prices from

\$50 to \$1000

L. K. SHEPHERD BEND, OREGON

Carrying a most complete stock of Columbia Records, Player Pianos, Pianos, Sheet Music, Columbia and Sonora Phonographs and Musical Instruments.

## DISTRICT 22 HAS EARLIEST SCHOOL

The first school to open in Deschu-

tes county this year is the one in District No. 22, commonly known as the Richardson school. Mrs. Glenn Slack is the instructor.

# FALL IS HERE!

and you are thinking about Heavier, Warmer Clothing.

- Men's Corduroy Suits - - - \$19.75
- Riding Breeches - \$5 & \$6--heavy, \$7
- Outdoor Khaki Coats - \$4.50, \$5, \$6
- Flannel Shirts, Khaki, Gray, Blue and Mixtures - \$3.50-\$4.50-\$6
- Special Cotton Fleeced Shirts - \$1.95
- Corduroy Pants - - - \$4.95
- Extra Heavy Wool Pants - \$6.50
- Pendleton All Wool Blankets- \$5.00, 8.00, 10.00, 12.00 to 16.00

## SCHOOL DAYS SOON HERE

Have you fitted out the boy ready for the opening of school, September 15? Come in ladies with the boys and we will show you some real values in clothes.

## SOCIETY BRAND CLOTHES

When looking for a neat, bright, stylish, serviceable Suit of Clothes, come in and see our latest arrivals in Society Brand Clothes.

# LOVEN & CHINLUND

# NEW FALL SKIRTS

Smart Styles for Women and Misses at \$4.98 to \$19.50



They herald the modes that will prevail during the fall season, and show all the new style touches that are so distinctive and so new. While an initial showing, yet it affords wide choosing and extraordinary values. They are of all wool serges, poplin, gabardines, and several other new and popular fall fabrics. Some are gathered and some are plain, others have the fine pin tucks from the bottom which are now so fashionable. Wide and narrow belts, others have pockets, tabs and buttons for trimming. Priced.

\$4.98 to \$19.50

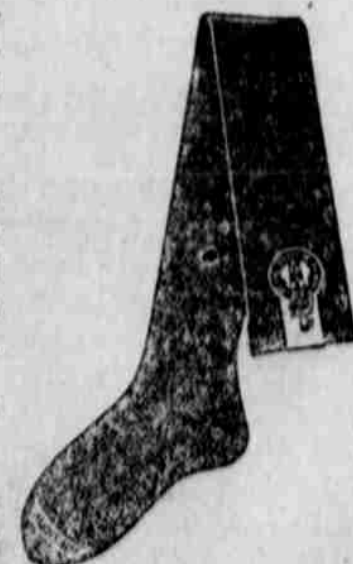
## Another Lot of Women's Silk Hosiery At \$1.00 to \$2.25

Here are women's silk hosiery in black, white and several shades of brown and gray to match shoe shades.

They are all of staple high grade qualities, with cotton or lisle soles, heels, toes and garten tops--features which add to the wearing qualities.

All sizes are included in this lot--8 1-2 to 10.

\$1.00 to \$2.25



The People's Store BEND, OREGON