



# All Canning Steps Important; Wise Cannermen Heed Every Rule

The first step in home canning of vegetables or fruits is to make sure that all the needed apparatus is handy and in condition for immediate use. As explained, this consists of a hot water bath outfit (such as a wash boiler with a false bottom), or a steam pressure canner, glass jars, tops and rubber rings (or cans and soldering outfit), a yard or two of clean cheesecloth for blanching and dripping, and the usual kitchen equipment of clean enameled pans,

### Blanching.

Just before placing in the jars put the prepared product in the center of a clean cheesecloth square. Take the cloth by the corners and plunge the product into the clean boiling water in the blanching vessel. Allow it to remain in the boiling water only for the time specified for the particular product. Remove immediately and either dip into cold bath or place directly in the jars, as directed for the product.



knives, spoons, wooden paddle and sugar, salt and other condiments for flavoring. Tables and all utensils with which the product is to come in contact must be scrupulously clean—preferably scalded with boiling water.

### Use Fresh, Sound Products.

The fruits or vegetables to be canned must be fresh, sound and neither too green nor too ripe. Young vegetables give better results than old, woody or tough ones. Aim to get the products into the jars as quickly as is practicable. Every minute's delay lessens flavor and adds to the difficulty of canning. Such products as green peas or sweet corn are not fit to can if they are off the vines more than a few hours. Peas for canning should be picked early in the morning or during a cool spell and rushed into the cans. Don't let peas stand after they are shelled.

### Prepare Water Bath and Empty Jars and Lids.

Start your day's canning operations by putting your wash boiler or hot water bath with its false bottom to boil on the fire. Before the water in it gets too hot place clean empty jars on their sides and put glass covers or metal caps in the bath, the metal caps preferably in a piece of cloth which may be lifted off conveniently. Cover the jars with water, put the lid on the boiler and let the jars boil until you are ready to use them. They should be allowed to boil for at least 15 minutes. As it takes time for a big vessel of water to come to a boil, start this boiling of jars some time before you begin actually to prepare your fruit or vegetables. Try not to have your prepared fruits or vegetables wait any length of time to be put into the boiled jars.

Meanwhile start water for blanching to boil in a clean enameled pail. Use only new rubber rings. Shortly before you will use the rubber rings add a teaspoonful of bicarbonate (cooking) soda to a quart of boiling water. Cleanse the rubber rings just before putting them on the jars by dipping them for one minute in this hot soda water.

### Preparing Fruits and Vegetables.

Select sound fresh fruits and vegetables and carefully wash in cold water. Do not put soft berries into water. Rinse them by pouring water over the berries in a colander, being careful not to mash or bruise them. Sort the product again and discard all bruised or defective pieces.

With clean hands and scalded utensils peel or scrape or cut up large products into pieces for canning size. If the hot jars are not yet ready—and they must have boiled for at least 15 minutes—cover each dish of prepared product with a clean towel or scalded cover. Better yet, prepare only a small quantity at a time and rush into one or two jars. Then prepare another batch. The quicker the product is prepared and packed into the hot jar the better.

## ROYAL NEIGHBORS ORGANIZE IN BEND

New Lodge Comes In with Thirty-One Members—Officers of the Order Are Named.

(From Friday's Daily.)

With thirty-one members present, the organization of the Royal Neighbors, auxiliary to the Modern Woodmen of America, was organized in this city last Tuesday night, District Deputy Mrs. Jennie Bowell of Portland being in attendance. The new lodge will meet on the first and third Tuesdays of each month. The following officers were elected:

Minnie St. Claire, oracle; Elva Brown, vice oracle; Elsie Stafford, past oracle; Maude McGibbons, recorder; Leila Kroeger, receiver; Victoria Orr, chancellor; Tinny Clement, marshal; Frances Everett, assistant marshal; Mildred Stookey, musician; managers, Mrs. Gust Mathson, Sarah Rooney, Mary E. Hauna; Sarah Smith, inner sentinel; Maggie Jensen, outer sentinel; examining physician, Dr. Anna Ries-Finley; graces, Marie St. Claire, Eleanor Adair, Bernice Brown, Ethel Markham and Susie Gillett.

## TWELVE MEN LEAVE FOR FT. McDOWELL

Five Are Inducted Into Other Boards—Asa Byland Is Named as Captain.

(From Saturday's Daily.)

Twelve men out of the county quota of seventeen left this morning under the captaincy of Asa Byland for Ft. McDowell, California. The five other men have been inducted by other boards. Those leaving this morning were: Asa Byland, Charles J. Saulsbury, John Leslie Wright, Charles A. McAndrews, Robert Crandall, Clyde Wornstaff, John A. Nitchal, Geo. E. McAndrews, Frank S. Spencer, Edward G. Gutfleisch, Winfield Creighton and Lester D. Lowe.

## DESCHUTES COUNTY PLEDGED FOR \$117,635

(From Saturday's Daily.)

Tabulation of the pledges made for the purchase of war savings stamps in the recent drive show that 3,179 persons in Deschutes county pledged themselves to buy stamps of a maturity value of \$117,635. The county quota was \$100,000.

The total of the pledges made in Bend, including the two mills, was \$82,160, against a quota of \$65,000.

A table showing the district quotas, the amount pledged and the names of the workers will be given as soon as possible.

# RETAIL COST TO BE MADE PUBLIC ONLY EACH DAY

## FOOD REGULATION IS BACK OF SCHEME. COUNTY COUNCIL OF DEFENSE RULES.

Price Interpretation Committees to Give Cost of Important Commodities—Will Learn Profit to Retailer.

(From Saturday's Daily.)

A price interpretation committee is being organized in this county at the present time, according to H. C. Hartranft, food administrator for Deschutes county, and as soon as the system has been completed details of the committee's report will be made public.

PORTLAND, July 6.—A "price interpretation" system, through which the public will be given full information regarding the cost to retailers of all staple food commodities, together with a suggested price at which such commodities should reasonably be offered for sale by the retail dealer to the consumer, is now being inaugurated in Oregon, in accordance with a food administration plan which is nation-wide in scope.

Assistant Federal Food Administrator Newell, in announcing the inauguration of the system, said: "The information regarding the cost of important food commodities to the dealer will be secured by price interpretation committees, who will also determine and suggest the reasonable figure at which these staples should be sold to the consumer. It should be remembered that the wholesale dealers are already under license and that their margins of profit are already limited under national food administration regulations. It would be impossible, however, to govern the profits of the retailer in this way, because of the varying conditions in different localities, hence the need of the price interpretation system, which will extend in every county in the state. Each county administrator will form a committee, in the personnel of which will be represented every class of retail dealer and the wholesale or jobbing industry who supplies the retailer, as well as the consumer to whom the retailer sells. These committees will make weekly investigations and give out their schedule of price interpretations through the local newspapers. It should be understood clearly that these prices, however, will not be definite or absolute, but are merely suggested prices that will be reasonable for both consumer and dealer at the time and in the locality where published."

## HIKES FIFTY-FIVE MILES TO JOIN COLORS

(From Monday's Daily.)

E. F. McNeil of Portland, who already has three brothers serving in the army and navy, arrived in Bend this morning after a 55-mile hike through the Cascades, hoping to join the Marines at the local recruiting office in the O'Kane building. McNeil rushed into the recruiting office during the absence of Sergeant Brooks. "I want to join the Marines," he declared to the civilian sitting at the sergeant's desk. "I have been out on a three days' hike and I may be a little shy of weight, but if you let me get out to breakfast I can make that up. I have three brothers in the service now and I hate to be the last one in, but I had to fix it so that I could leave my wife." By this time the surprised civilian had time to explain that he was not the recruiting officer, but that he would find that individual and let him supply the wants of the man who had provided for his wife for the time of his enlistment and hiked 55 miles across the mountains in order that he might join the colors.

Sergeant Brooks was found a few minutes later and after questioning the would-be recruit, weighed him and found him to be about ten pounds light for the navy requirements. McNeil was disappointed but not discouraged. Twenty minutes later he was seen walking down the street arm in arm with Corporal Harvey of the army recruiting service, with whom he was conversing excitedly, declaring that while he was too light for the Marines or the navy he was confident he had at least two pounds to spare for the infantry, if it could be arranged to have his local draft board at Portland induct him for an early call.

Something to sell? Advertise in The Bulletin's classified column.

All Merchants in the County Are Affected by New Order Which Went Out Through County Today.

(From Friday's Daily.)

To the Merchants of Deschutes County: Beginning with Monday, July 8, 1918, the merchants inside the corporate limits of all towns in Deschutes county will be limited to one delivery of merchandise per day. By Order of the COUNTY COUNCIL OF DEFENSE. H. C. Hartranft, Co. Chairman.

Commencing next Monday, July 8, merchants in Deschutes county will be permitted but one delivery of goods each day. This was the announcement made by H. C. Hartranft, chairman of the County Council of Defense, this afternoon.

Mr. Hartranft stated that the action had been taken first for the conservation of the man power and gasoline of the county, and second that the order here is but preceding the state order by perhaps ten days, when the state council will issue orders to all the subsidiary organizations throughout Oregon.

At the present time in Bend the majority of the merchants have been making two deliveries to their customers each day, one in the forenoon and one in the afternoon. Just what arrangements will be made under the new ruling is not yet known, the announcement being as great a surprise to the merchants as to the buying public, the council acting without warning. Whether or not the new ruling will permit a second delivery on Saturday to handle the extra increase of week-end business is not known.

### Horrifying Gargoyles.

The destroyed cathedral at Reims was noted for its gargoyle ornaments and the strange use to which they were put. Uncanny monsters supported pedestals for angels and apostles. Often the beasts were horrible caricatures of the saints they upheld. Sometimes they were monks and nuns. One particularly roguish brother had pursed his lips in the face of an astonished angel for centuries.

A conscientious gargoyle has a duty to perform other than scaring the nightseer and looking terribly individual. He is a mouthpiece for a rain gutter. Few gargoyles, however, perform their natural duty. They prefer to sit on balustrades and chew less fortunate members of their species. There are those, however, that are old-fashioned and really work. For example, the ones at Milan. Here real rain water pours from their open jaws. But since they are so busy they have less time to be fashionably horrible and so are not so famous as their kindred of Paris and Reims.

# EXPLOSIVES TO BE CHECKED UP

SHERIFF OF COUNTY MUST REPORT ALL INFRINGEMENTS OF THE FEDERAL LAW REGARDING SALE AND STORAGE.

(From Wednesday's Daily.)

Enemy aliens having explosives in their possession must be reported to the United States explosives inspector, W. U. Campbell, at Medford, Oregon, according to a letter received by Sheriff S. E. Roberts this morning.

Mr. Campbell, in his letter, sets forth the need of precaution in the sale and disposition of explosives to anyone at the present time unless the buyer is personally known to the party making the sale, and Mr. Roberts is asked to send immediately full particulars of all infractions of the explosives act in order that an investigation may be made, "and when parties who unwittingly offend may be saved the humiliation of prosecution and be cautioned for the future." Full particulars of all neglected or improperly constructed magazines, for the storage of explosives, of all discoveries of "caches" or abandoned or improperly guarded powder, dynamite or other explosives; of all enemy aliens in possession of explosives of any kind or any

amount; of all persons holding license who make unpatriotic or seditious remarks; of all dealers who keep explosives in a careless manner where they may be either stolen or taken away by an enemy alien.

Closing, the letter says: "It is the purpose of this act to prevent such untoward events as the loss of life, destruction of property and interruption of property and interruption of traffic, and the main thing is to keep explosives out of the hands of men of evil mind, and the enemies of the United States, and the great principles for which this country stands in the world war."

## LEGAL NOTICES

### SUMMONS.

In the Justice Court for the District of Bend, Deschutes County, Oregon. Mary E. Hoover, doing business as the Universal Garage, plaintiff, vs. F. P. Drake, defendant. To F. P. Drake, the above named defendant: In the Name of the State of Oregon you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint in the above entitled action on or before August 8th, 1918, that date being six weeks after the first publication of this summons, or for want thereof the plaintiff will take judgment against you for \$14.24 with interest thereon at 6% from Jan. 1st, 1918, and the costs and disbursements of this action.

J. A. EASTES, Justice of the Peace. A. J. MOORE, 17-23p Attorney for Plaintiff.

### SUMMONS.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of De-

schutes. C. S. Hudson, plaintiff, vs. John W. Baker, Allie N. Baker, also known as A. N. Baker; William Snell, Redmond Bank of Commerce, a corporation; George W. Wimer, trustee, and C. W. Ehret, C. N. Ehret and H. Ehret, co-partners doing business under the firm name and style of Ehret Bros., defendants.

To C. W. Ehret, C. N. Ehret and H. Ehret, co-partners, doing business under the firm name and style of Ehret Bros.: In the Name of the State of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled suit, within six weeks after the date of the first publication of this summons, to-wit: On or before the 9th day of August, 1918, and if you fail so to do, for want thereof the plaintiff will take judgment against you and will apply to the court for the relief demanded in the complaint herein, to-wit:

For a decree that the plaintiff is the owner in fee simple of the SW 1/4 of Section Twenty (20), Township Sixteen (16) South of Range Eleven (11) East, W. M. Deschutes County, Oregon, and that the defendants have not, nor either of them, or any other person, other than the plaintiff, any right, title, estate, interest in or claim upon the said real property, or any part thereof, and that plaintiff's title to said real property be silenced against said defendants and each of them, or any persons claiming any interest therein, and for such other relief as to the court may seem meet and equitable.

Service of this summons is made upon you by publication thereof in the Bend Bulletin for six successive weeks by virtue of an order made by T. E. J. Duffy, judge of the above entitled court, on the 5th day of June, 1918. Date of the first publication, June 27, 1918; last publication August 8, 1918.

VERNON A. FORBES, Attorney for the Plaintiff. Postoffice Address: Bend, Oregon.

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