## AERIAL NAVIGATION.

 $\Delta$ the Problem stumpod Him.



## $\stackrel{\substack{R \\ \text { spen } \\ \text { neo } \\ \text { neat } \\ \hline \\ \hline}}{ }$




## d

## - Give tt a square Deat and It will


 comport and beanuty and linjuring tos
bearing
If soo must tue ap the dog bave the










 roughlsh averamed ant atte men were thus extent. Hence it is, as stanw sparrow
 timeen round to be rather ness tuan mis Carancle.

but by his faithrul pupil Arrian, atter
ward the hustortan of Alexa ader the Grent Arrian telis uat thint ue toen
down the eaylingo of his master tht the ming rely upon the substantal correet
 tare known nothing of nit? wonderfal
 The Austratilued with Litele.





[^0]Single Story School Houses tron moterneman)


| Single Story |
| :--- |
| School Houses | tecture as well as in hatits of

thoupht. In no parteutar have we
beon mors glavilith in following an
beaten path than in school arohttec-
tural designing. Years ago the plana tural designing. Years ago the plane
of our schools brought about the
crection of mult-storied setool
touses, but the zreater adiptbility
both in the matter oo conventence houses, but the greater adaptbinty
both in the mater of conventence
and cost, health and safety-firat deas che been undergoing a gradual the question that now
faces us fo fore more than a one story tye bulldng?
The common type of sehool house
is buit on a full lot and has a base-
ment and two stories. It is thke the ment and two stories. It ts the the
letter H. There are two small courts
for playground or flower gardens
nnd a limited space at the rear Basements, however treated, are cel-
lare. The one story achool housen
in Portland, Oregon, are constructed in the form of a hollow square, pre-
sumably coverting a full block of
land, but they oceupy no more
ground than the H. type, and the
residue is one large uastoil tract. It
can be bullt at a cost of about $\$ 2500$ a room, whereas the H. Two story
type cots about $\$ 75000$. The light-
Ing is obviously easier and the ven-
tliation ta ideal dintion is ideal. School rooms can
he converted into open air schools by uimply opening the windows, In
the two and threestory schools there
is a constant dread of fire. In the If a constant dread of fire. In the
single story type it has been demon-
strated that the shooo can be emp-
tied within ten seconds from the sounding of the fire alarm; another
advantage: no called fire proot coin-
structonn is unecesary, The hish
value of wood as a butlding materiai Is at once apparent-which not only
means lower cost, but adaptiblity
when enlarisg or romodeling be-
comes necenary to meet changing
conlither conditions. The hollow square is
atilized for pay grounds partly
roofed with gears, where the chll.
dren are in the open air, under the oye of the teachern and away trom
the dangerous tramic of the streets.
Tho atbuence of staircases bas a ben-
 ready exempilifed ta the efficlency of
the wooden portuble sthools. ereveted on leased land in newer subarbs,
which serve admirably ther proper
purpoae. The one story bullding
Thent purpo.
readily admits of unit construction
with a minimum of focos.
Wood is a meteilal of warmth and color which are sratetul to the eye
and touch. Wood is an exeelient
non-conductor,ot heat and cold. In
 verfous grains and texture affordn an
interesting otady of natere.
Tho experience of teachers testl-
隹 Tho experience of teuchers testl-
the to the oase nind comport sur-
routd both teacher and pupll in the
one story sebool tecuse it has a one story sebool touser it has a
"honey" teeings. it is less stify
and conventional, and allows a greator lattude in design as exomplifed
in the California bungulow type in the California bunglow type,
combining both comfort and art. To the lumber interests of the
country the one story school bulldIngs should appeal with great terce.
Here is a plece where wood ts preeminently edapted for fis conatruc-
toonal purposeas. There are hundreds
t year and there are a large number
of actiool buildings constantly remodeled. Here is an opportunity for
trade extent'on, alons practical Huen trade extenk on, alons practical ane which should be advanced ntedily. Alderrana, of PPortiand, has broken
LWay from the conventional school buldings and has tomonstrated the
yalue of the one story school build-
Ing. In speaking with The Timbering. In speaking with The Timber-
man on the subject, Mr. Alderman
mayg. saye:
Stairways are the trape where
ehtiden are caught in cane of fre or
fire panic. Why have stairwayn? are panic,
They are not necesacry in secool
bulldings. There has never been a Ife lowt by fire in a one story school
house in the history of the United
States. In our one story States. In our one story buldingss
the exits are 10 arranged that the
childdren can run out and the entre chlldren can run out and the entire
room he racated ta a tow eeconds.
The nervoun tension caused by fear The nervous tedsion caused ly fear
on the part of the teacher is entireon the part of the teacher is entire-
If done away with. There is not a teacher in this
country who tecches on the second country who tesches on the second
floor of a twe story building or on
the firat floor of a building where there is a high basement who doess
niot constantly Hive in fuar of a fire pasic. The stairways may be block-.
ed, the door may eatch or some child
pole ed, the door may eatch or some child
mory break the ranks and rua brek
tnto the room Into the room. Why burden the
teacher with this foar? In a fire
drill at the Fulton Park one story the building in seres secoada atte
the fire alarm. the fire alarm.


 Tvantrory and tazament troe Not roumblance to treowry Enilamg and .

## $\square$




[^0]:    - Gost duag! ${ }^{\text {dio }}$ Taik
    
    Joat as sbe agreed ner fatber came vile courier Journat.
    
     $\xrightarrow[\text { Krase-What dil shore get }]{\text { Het }}$ unt: entare? Lrove-After got your - Brookig It you tuvite people's optnton you've Ont asy what yoo wanted.-David Graham Pbillipa

