

CAFES IN BRAZIL.

With a Glimpse of Rio de Janeiro's Twenty Foot Wide Broadway.

Downtown in the commercial part of Rio de Janeiro is the noisy, vivacious Rua do Ouvidor, of all things Rio de Janeiro the one that possesses the most individuality, the place where everybody who is anybody is to be seen.

It is only about twenty feet wide. Just think of it—the Broadway of a great city like Rio!—so narrow and crowded that vehicles are not allowed to go through at certain hours of the day, but most of the soubert Portuguese style buildings have been replaced by modern ones, and what it lacks in width is compensated for by the attractiveness of the stores and cafes.

These cafes, principally devoted to the service of the demitasse, are everywhere in Brazil, but here particularly they are the rendezvous for the official, military, professional and more prosperous commercial classes, who drop in at all hours to talk things over to the music of the orchestra—everything from business, religion and politics to the latest society gossip, only they sip coffee, for the most part, instead of highballs and beer.

And such coffee! A North American never realizes what a perfectly delectable favor coffee really is capable of, how deliciously rich and syrupy it is when brewed by those who know how, until he has drunk it in the orient or down here in Brazil.—From "Through South America," by Harry W. Van Dyke.

BEYOND THE TOMB.

Victor Hugo's Views on the Immortality of the Soul.

Victor Hugo's opinion on the question of life beyond the grave was a remarkable one. The great Frenchman was firmly convinced that he would meet all his friends in a future world. He was equally sure that he had always existed from the antediluvian times, when the Creator placed him on earth. He believed that he would exist forever, inasmuch as he felt in his soul thousands of hymns, dramas and poems that had never found expression.

When the atheists would say to him, "The proof that you will not exist in the future is that you did not exist in the past," Hugo would answer:

"Who told you I did not exist in the past centuries? You will say that is the legend of the ages. The poet has written, 'Life is a fairy tale twice written.' He might have said a thousand times written. You do not believe in the doctrine of surviving personalities for the reason that you do not recollect your anterior existence. But how can the recollection of vanished ages remain imprinted on your memory when you do not remember a thousand and one scenes and events of your present life? Since 1802 there have been ten Victor Hugos in me. Do you think that I can recall all their actions and all their thoughts?"

"The tomb is dark, and when I shall have passed the tomb to emerge into light once more all these Victor Hugos will be almost wholly strangers to me, but it will always be the same soul."

The Montenegrins.

It is only in recent years that Montenegrins have begun to appreciate the services of the hospital. Helms Reaman, after visiting the country in 1880, wrote that the people "take very little care of their children, and only the sound and strong grow up. In after life, too, they are extremely averse to sanitary precautions or medical treatment, and a sick Montenegrin is almost synonymous with a dead man. At least he at once gives himself up and, if he recovers, looks upon it as a curious freak in nature's law. The few who reluctantly submit to losing an arm or a leg invariably refuse anaesthetics and converse with their friends, smoking a cigarette while the knife and saw are at work."

Appreciation.

A city man who had made good financially and socially was showing his country friend over his newly built house. It was furnished most luxuriously, and as one room after another was visited the farmer's silence increased. The city man, thinking his old country friend was too full of utterance, asked him when the last room, with its heavy furnishings, was inspected. "Well, Josiah, what do you think of it all?"

"I've been thinkin', Henry," replied the farmer, "what an all-fired job you'd have if you had ter move."—Judge.

One of Erskine's Puns.

Lord Erskine rather prettily combined pun with compliment in an epigram he forwarded to Lady Payne in answer to her vicarious inquiries as to his health:

"'Tis true I am ill, but I need not complain, for he never knew pleasure who never knew Payne."—Boston Post.

For Economy.

The Farrier—Your horse's shoes are badly worn. He needs a new set all round. Mrs. Pennywise—Dear me! Can't you half sole them and sew up the tips?—Exchange.

Slow.

"The hired man fell off the fence down in the meadow lot just now." "Had he hit the ground when you left?"—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Stung.

"What does the busy bee teach us, Freddie?" "Not to go too near the hive, Uncle."—Louisian Tattler.

IS YOUR ALFALFA YELLOW?

Dr. Wiley, the Food Expert, Says a Bug is the Cause.

All sorts of reasons are advanced for the turning yellow of alfalfa, some may be correct and some not. "Lack of bacteria in the soil," says one. "The ground needs lime," says another. "Poor underdrainage?" says a third. But here comes H. W. Wiley of Washington, the famous food expert, who tells us in the Rural New Yorker that it is due to a peculiar sort of louse that is very fond of feeding on alfalfa. Here is what he says:

"A year ago last spring I sowed four acres of alfalfa on my farm in Loudoun County, Va. The plot bearing the alfalfa lies just at the foot of the Blue Ridge, on the east side, and is a good quality of soil. The plot was carefully prepared by deep plowing, thorough stirring of the surface and a previous treatment with two tons of lime per acre. The germination was almost perfect and the growth phenomenal.

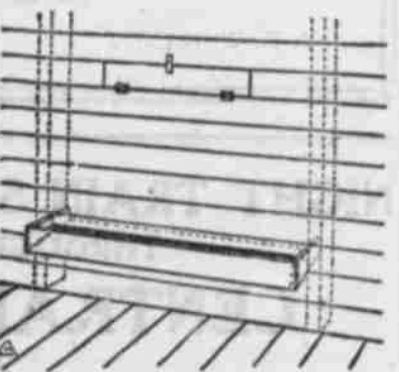
"Suddenly, about the first week in June, when the young alfalfa was two or three inches high, the whole plot began to turn yellow. I thought it was due to fungus and brought samples to the bureau of plant industry at Washington.

"It was examined by the specialist on plant physiology, but no fungus could be found. They did say, however, that innumerable insects were found among the leaves and stems. I therefore took samples to Dr. Howard, entomologist of the department. He was delighted in discovering a special alfalfa louse, of which he had often heard but never had seen. In his opinion the production of zanthophyll was due to impoverishment of the plant by the extraction of the sap by these lice. I would suggest to farmers who notice this appearance to examine their alfalfa for lice."

FILLS A HENHOUSE NEED.

Here's an Easily Made and Simple Feeding Trough For Poultry.

One of the greatest needs in a henhouse is a dry, clean trough for feeding shell, grit, bran or the dry ration. The man who has a celled house can try my method and I'll guarantee he will like it, says a Michigan correspondent of the American Agriculturist. Cut through the ceiling board between the studding and take out the board. Put two small hinges on it, replace and fix a button to hold it in place. Next cut a slit about two inches wide and nearly to the studding on both sides, about



WALL-ATTACHED FEED TROUGH. [From American Agriculturist.]

a foot above the floor. Insert a trough running back and slanting to the outside clapboards. Allow the front edge of the trough to come a little above the opening in the wall so the feed will not overrun. With a seal scuttle the trough may be easily filled, and the hens cannot waste or get on top of the trough and foul it.

I have tried in my house for grit, shell and bran during the winter. Where one feeds grains and thinks it best to keep a hopper before the fowls all the time this plan will be liked, as it takes up no room whatever. If one's house is not celled the boxes may be put on the outside of the house with troughs running through. The tops of the boxes should slant so the rain will run off. These, of course, will have to be filled from the outside. With this plan the feed drops down as fast as the hens remove it from the troughs.

Good neighbors may sometimes be evolved from poor ones by properly planting and caring for a few rods of fencing.

Around the Hennyery.

Here is where so many people fall down in the hen business. They will not feed well while the hens are "dry." Cholesterol is not a food, though fowls gain in flesh and eggs during its use. It simply puts them and keeps them in a good condition for work.

Impure air, as well as dampness, is a danger to any flock. Separate the flock in bunches of twenty-five or fifty and feed them separately, and they will make much better gains.

With the possible exception of broilers, capons produce the highest priced chicken meat on the market. They frequently bring as high as 40 cents a pound and never less than 20 cents.

During the winter months the poultry houses are apt to get damp, and some kind of absorbent material should be used on the floors of the poultry houses and under the roasts. Nothing excels dry dirt for this purpose.

Remember that if the hens do not have a full supply of grit the food will not pass through the gizzard as it should. The gizzard and the passage-way from the crop to the gizzard become clogged, and many a fowl dies simply from want of material to grind its food. Keep grit before the fowls at all times.

Sand and Gravel

Plastering Sand. Concrete Sand. Roofing Gravel. Concrete Gravel. Road Material. Sidewalk Material.

All Material Washed and Screened.

Bolton, Ruetenik and May Bend, Oregon

New Perfection Oil Cook-stove



Bakes Broils Roasts Toasts

Does all kinds of cooking just as well as a regular coal range. No Odor. No Tainting of the food.

Sold by dealers everywhere. Our nearest agency will furnish further information

STANDARD OIL COMPANY (CALIFORNIA) PORTLAND SAN FRANCISCO

Malthoid Roofing

Covers buildings in every part of the world.

You will find it in Japan.

You will see it in Russia.

It protects buildings in Alaska.

It covers houses on the plains of South Africa.

It is used extensively in Australia—Thousands of rolls have been shipped Indo China.

You see it in nearly every South American port.

Is very popular in Canada.

It roofs the best buildings in every large American City.

The magnificent buildings of the Alaska Yukon Pacific Exposition are covered with it.

The St. Francis and Fairmont Hotels in San Francisco are protected by it.

Malthoid has a world wide reputation.

This is so because it is the original ready roofing.

Its makers have been making ready roofings for twenty-six years.

They have always made roofings that make good.

Malthoid has a world wide reputation.

This is so because it is the original ready roofing.

Its makers have been making ready roofings for twenty-six years.

They have always made roofings that make good.

Malthoid has a world wide reputation.

This is so because it is the original ready roofing.

Its makers have been making ready roofings that make good.

Malthoid has a world wide reputation.

This is so because it is the original ready roofing.

Its makers have been making ready roofings that make good.

Malthoid has a world wide reputation.

You will have no irritated face if you have your shaving done at Innes & Davidson's barber shop.—Adv.

Hot rolls and bread at the American Bakery every afternoon at 5 o'clock, New store on Wall street.104f

Vienna Cafe

Wall Street

Good Meals, Prepared with Cleanliness, at Moderate Rates Large Loaves of Wholesome Bread 5c Each A Trial Will Convince.

There is no use to advertise the

Horticultural

Fire

Relief

as to its reliability, promptness and accuracy in paying losses, but it is necessary for you to know that

J. B. Miner

is the official agent of this territory.

Bend, Oregon.

Roofing of all kinds. Repairing promptly done.

J. A. MacCLOSKEY TINNING AND Furnace Contractor

Guttering, Spouting, Cornices and Skylights.

N. P. WEIDER PAINTER AND PAPERHANGER

Estimates on Wall Paper at application Portland Prices Cheapest and Best Wall Paper Samples in the county. Get My Prices.

Shop on Oregon Street. Box 99 Rear of Deschutes Bank BEND, OREGON

Clover Leaf Dairy PURE MILK AND CREAM

TELEPHONE and we will deliver

S. L. STAATS, Prop.

SEEDS

Fresh, Reliable, Pure Guaranteed to Please Every Gardener and Planter should test the superior quality of our Northern grown seeds. SPECIAL OFFER FOR 10 CENTS we will send postpaid our FAMOUS COLLECTION

Write today! Send 10 cents to help pay postage and receive the above "Famous Collection," in addition our New and Improved Garden Guide. GREAT NORTHERN SEED CO., 1726 Howe St. Rockford, Illinois



FRATERNAL SOCIETIES.

I. O. O. F.



Bend Lodge No. 218 Regular Meetings every Monday night Visitors welcome. W. L. Wing, U. N. Hoffman, N. G. Secy.

M. W. OF A. Pilot Butte Camp No. 9794 Meets every Tuesday in Sather Hall. Visiting Neighbors always welcome. W. W. Orcutt, Consul. Martin R. Knutson, Clerk.

DESCHUTES LODGE NO. 103 K. of P. Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 p. m. in Castle Hall, E. A. Sather Bldg. Visiting Knights welcome. Joe Innes, C. C. L. M. McReynolds, K. of R. & S.



BEND LODGE NO. 139 A. F. & A. M. Meets on Thursday on or before the full moon of each month. Visiting brothers always welcome. J. D. Davidson, A. M. Lara, W. M. Secretary

FRATERNAL BROTHERHOOD. Regular meetings held by Bend Lodge No. 897 in Sather's Hall on the first and third Thursday evening each month. Visiting members of order always welcome. J. B. MINER, Pres. FRED HUEY, Sec.

HEBEKAHS. Bend Lodge No. 208 meets every second and fourth Friday evening, Sather's Hall. Visiting brothers and sisters welcomed. Mrs. Lucy French, N. G. Miss Lois V. Force, Rec. Secy.

ROYAL NEIGHBORS Regular meeting on first and third Friday evenings at Sather's Hall. Mrs. Margaret Bates, Oracle. Mrs. Alfaretta Orcutt, Recorder.

ORDER OF EASTERN STAR. Bend lodge meets in regular session on the second and fourth Monday Evening each month, in Masonic Hall. Fannie Farris, W. M., Arrie Black, Secy.

DIRECTORY OF OFFICIALS. United States. President Woodrow Wilson Vice President Thomas R. Marshall Secretary of State W. J. Bryan Secretary of Navy Josephus Daniels Secretary of War L. M. Garrison Secretary of Interior F. K. Lane Secretary of Agriculture D. F. Houston Secretary of Treasury W. F. McAdoo Secretary of Commerce W. C. Redfield Secretary of Labor W. B. Wilson Attorney General Jan. McReynolds Postmaster General Albert Burleson

Governor Oswald West Secretary of State B. W. Cleot Treasurer Thos. B. Kay Atty General A. M. Crawford Superintendent Public Instruction L. R. Alderman State Printer W. S. Dunlavy Commissioner Labor Statistics O. P. Hoff Game Warden W. L. Finley State Engineer John H. Lewis United States Senators George E. Chamberlain Harry W. Lane Congressmen A. W. Lafferty N. S. Sinnott W. A. Hawley Seventh Judicial District. Judge W. L. Bradshaw Attorney W. B. Bell Crook County. Judge G. Springer Clerk Warren Brown Sheriff Frank Elkins Treasurer Ralph Jordan Assessor H. A. Foster School Supt. J. E. Myers Coroner P. B. Poindexter Surveyor Fred A. Rice Commissioners H. H. Bayley Willis W. Brown

The Courts. Circuit—Meets first Monday in May and third Monday in October. Probate—Meets first Monday in each month. Commissioners—Meets first Wednesday in January, March, May, July, September and November. Bend School District No. 12. Directors H. J. Overturf, Chmn P. M. Ray Clyde M. McKay H. E. Allen City of Bend. Mayor G. P. Putnam Recorder H. C. Ellis Treasurer H. J. Overturf Chief of Police S. E. Roberts City Engineer George S. Young Councilmen H. E. Allen A. L. French A. S. Collins H. B. Ford John Steidl E. A. Sather Justices of the Peace Bend Precinct Ward H. Coble Deschutes Precinct W. W. Orcutt