

THE BEND BULLETIN

"For every man a square deal, no less and no more."

CHARLES D. ROWE, EDITOR

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

One year	\$3.50
Six months	\$2.00
Three months	\$1.00

(variably in advance)

FRIDAY, JANUARY 3, 1908.

Winter Short Courses in Agriculture.
The Oregon agriculture college will give winter short courses beginning January 7, 1908, as follows:

- General Agriculture, two weeks.
- Dairying, six weeks.
- Horticulture, six weeks.
- Mechanic Arts, six weeks.
- Household Science, six weeks.

Many young men as well as many mature farmers who are so situated that they cannot take a four years' course of study desire to acquaint themselves more fully with the most recent developments in agriculture. There are others who feel the need of a more practical knowledge of farm mechanics and the use of tools. It is to meet the needs of these classes that these courses will be given.

The course in household science will be of value to the women of the home who desire to more thoroughly acquaint themselves with the principles of good cooking and of general home management. The subjects to be discussed will be of interest and importance to every farmer and housekeeper, and it is hoped that a large number will take advantage of this opportunity.

A circular containing further information will be sent on application to the Agricultural College, Corvallis, Oregon.

All Records Broken.

The year 1907 breaks all records in Portland, and what is true here is an index in a proportionate degree of every place between the Rocky Mountains and the Pacific Ocean. This great section is the most prosperous part of America, and will continue to be. The increase in manufactured products has been 30 per cent; the sales of merchandise are considerably greater than in 1906. No year has brought so great an immigration. Postal receipts, exports and imports, the products from the farm and dairy, and those from the orchard, and every other resource by which prosperity can be pushed, prove an unprecedented growth, and if we will only shake off this temporary impulse to hedge, 1908 can be made a still greater year.

What about the Fences?

What about the fences now? This changeable weather is the time to put in repair all broken down fences and gates. Make the gates during the showers and put them on between times. When the fences are not in good repair there is not only to be considered the loss of what the stock will eat and destroy but the risk to the stock themselves, especially barbed wire fencing; the latter item is too often not considered until a horse or a cow has gotten tangled up in it and is nearly ruined. Let's get those fences in good repair for the coming year, and if you are not using all the ground on account of the old "worm" fence consider a new wire fence—no barbed wire. Do not allow brush and weeds to grow around your fence, it affords a fine harbor for woodchucks, squirrels and other pestiferous animals that do much damage to the crops.—Pacific Homestead.

Taken Up.

At our ranch at Tumalo, Or., on December 1, one wild sorrel-mare weight about 750 lb. White strip in forehead, both hind feet and fetlocks white, blotch fern on left shoulder, age three years. This mare has been a nuisance here since the fall of 1905 and is supposed to have been lost by Wahwaspring Indians. Owner can have same by proving property and paying feed bill and advertising charges. Geo. W. WALTER & SONS, 40-45 Tumalo, Or.

E. C. PARK

Importer and Breeder of PURE BRED Poland China Hogs Black Langshan Chickens Young Stock for Sale. REDMOND, OREGON

METEOROLOGICAL RECORD FOR YEAR 1907.

By A. H. GRANT, Voluntary Observer.

	Highest Temp.	Lowest Temp.	Greatest Range	Wet Days	Wet Days Prev.	Wet Days	Clear Days	Clear Days	Partly Clear
January	56	19*	42	4	6.34	36	19	9	3
February	62	16	37	6	4.00	20 1/2	12	11	5
March	64	15	35	10	2.33	5	8	15	8
April	78	11	52	5	7.30	.....	5	21	4
May	85	22	47	19	1.22	.....	9	17	5
June	80	25	47	14	1.79	.....	5	21	4
July	94	33	49	20	1.21	.....	2	25	6
August	98	28	49	20	1.44	.....	2	23	6
September	92	25	55	16	1.96	.....	3	21	6
October	86	24	49	15	1.40	.....	2	17	12
November	68	12	43	10	1.70	.....	9	16	5
December	59	1	39	5	4.28	19	27	3	1
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.75	80 1/2	101	190	65

* Degrees below zero.

A Hint to Bend Merchants.

W. L. Douglas, the great shoe manufacturer, lays his success to newspaper advertising. Through this medium he arose from a cobbler, pegging nails into shoes himself, to the most famous manufacturer of footwear in the world.

Since 1853, when he started his advertising campaign, his business has grown from a modest little establishment to the largest plant in the world, marketing its product in 75 stores in this country and his annual business is represented by \$9,000,000 in cash. He recently said:

"The whole secret of success in business lies in advertising. I studied over the matter a long time, and then made up my mind to put my goods forward just as rapidly as I knew how. I soon learned that two essentials are necessary in advertising. You must make good goods and treat the public squarely, and if you do that business is bound to come. The mistake most advertisers make is that they expect returns immediately. That is all wrong. I spent thousands and thousands of dollars in advertising that did not bring in adequate returns for a long time, but I continued my campaign, broadening the field all the time and the quality of my goods soon won favor. The public found that my shoes were just as our advertisements said they were."

"The newspapers are by far the best medium for advertising. I will say this much, that no merchant who is in a competitive field has any right to expect to build up business unless he advertises. It is the very life of business, its sine qua non to success. Good goods attractively displayed in advertisements will always sell, and the man who does not deceive the public will always get more business. I spend nearly a quarter of a million a year in advertising."

GATHERED FAR AND NEAR.

V. J. O'Connor has been appointed justice of the peace for the Bend precinct.

Adam Kotzman has been appointed road supervisor for the Deschutes district.

Novie Deadmond recently killed a large cougar in the Silver Lake country. The animal measured nine feet and 11 inches from tip of nose to tip of tail.

The Review says that the holiday trade at Prineville was better this year than last, and figures therefrom that the "panic" is a thing of the past.

Dr. Gail Newsom was recently married at St. Paul and he and his bride came to Prineville to spend the holidays. The doctor is thinking of locating permanently at Prineville.

The weather in the Silver Lake country, so far this year, is all the stockmen could ask for, says the Oregonian. Very few have commenced feeding and all stock is in good condition.

No Place Like Bend.

The following letter tells its own story:

Mr. A. H. Grant, Bend, Oregon.—Dear Sir: Please forward my mail to Medford, Oregon. Three days in California are enough for me. It is a fool that leaves Bend. Yours, J. H. BEAN.

Genuine Imported Swedish Razors.

Best razor made. Try one. Fully warranted. Hollow ground, \$2.00. Fully warranted, hollow ground, ivory handle, \$3.00. Single-Parpoise razor strop, 50c. Double-Parpoise and Web strop, \$1.00.

Postpaid to your address. GEO. W. REYNOLDS, 950 East Davis Street, Portland, Oregon. 42-45

LADIES! You should have your calling cards printed at The Bulletin office. The latest styles.

Food of the Oyster.

"Many gallons, probably many barrels, of water are drawn through the gills of each oyster each day," writes a university professor, "and the microscopic beings that it may hold are strained out and pushed along into the oyster's mouth. Each microscopic organism is a long time in traveling from the point where it first touches the gill to the oyster's stomach; all this while it is alive and capable of becoming the parent of new generations when removed from the gill and placed under suitable conditions. Most of these organisms are wholesome to man, and all that enter the oyster's stomach are quickly killed and converted into its palatable and nutritious substance, but so long as they are traveling along the gills all are alive and, some are extremely dangerous to man. The oyster exercises choice in the selection of its food, rejecting some of the microscopic organisms and swallowing others, but those that are discharged into the water with the sewage of cities are not unfortunately among the ones that are rejected, and before these have entered the oyster's stomach they are most favorably placed for gaining entrance into human stomachs and multiplying there."

Queer Beliefs About the Fern.

The fern was supposed to feed only on St. John's night and thus to possess those singular properties for which it had become almost sacred. The gathering of the seed was believed to be attended with considerable danger. Pevet in his "Pandemonium," published in 1684, says: "Much discourse hath been about gathering of fern seed (which is looked upon as a magical herb) on the night of midsummer's eve, and I remember I was told of one who went to gather it, and the spirits whisk-ed by his ears like bullets and sometimes struck his hat and other parts of his body. In fine, though he apprehended he had got a quantity of it and secured it in papers and box beside, when he got home he found all empty. But most probable this appointing of time and hours is of the devil's own institution, as well as the fact that, having once ensnared people to an obedience to his rules, he may with more facility oblige them to stricter vassalage."

Capacity of Great Churches.

The Roman Advertiser gives the following statistics of the capacity of the great churches of the world, allowing four persons to every square yard:

	Persons	Sq. yds.
Milan cathedral	27,000	6,750
St. Paul's, Rome	22,000	5,500
St. Paul's, London	25,000	6,250
St. Peter's, Bologna	21,400	5,350
Florence cathedral	24,500	6,125
Antwerp cathedral	21,000	5,250
St. Sophia's, Constantinople	22,000	5,500
St. John's Lateran	22,500	5,625
Notre Dame, Paris	21,000	5,250
Pisa cathedral	18,000	4,500
St. Stephen's, Vienna	12,000	3,000
St. Dominic's, Bologna	12,000	3,000
St. Peter's, Bologna	11,400	2,850
Cathedral of Siena	11,000	2,750
St. Mark's, Venice	7,000	1,750

The piazza of St. Peter's in its widest limits, allowing twelve persons to the square mile, holds 624,000; allowing four to the same, draws up its military array, 208,000. In its narrowest limits, not comprising the porticoes of the Piazza Rusticucci, 474,000 crowded and 158,000 in military array.

Dickens' Gay Clothes.

We were walking down Wellington street, Strand, and just passing the office of Household Words, when a thin man came stopped, and out stepped a gayly dressed gentleman. His bright green waistcoat, vivid scarlet tie and pale lavender trousers would have been noticed by any one, but the size of the nose on his buttonhole riveted my attention, for it was a regular flower garden. My father stopped and introduced me, and I, who had only seen engravings of the Marquis portrait and a very handsome head in my mother's photograph album, was astonished to find myself shaking hands with the great novelist Charles Dickens. From Miss Phiswell's "Recollections."

The Gilded Man.

At the headwaters of the Orinoco the Spanish traditions located the land of El Dorado. "The Gilded Man," a potentate whose country was so rich in gold dust that he had his body anointed with oil and sprinkled with gold every morning, so that he shone in the sun as though gilded. It is a curious fact that the country in which tradition located this marvelous being has never been explored by a white man.

Underwood Standard Typewriter



Popular Because of

Ease of Manipulation, Total Visibility, Perfect Tabulation, Susceptibility to Great Speed, Firmness in Construction, Neatness in Design, and Convenience of Type for Cleaning.

If the Typewriter you now use lacks in any one of these essential points, the UNDERWOOD is the machine you will eventually buy.

Underwood Typewriter Company

No. 68 Sixth Street, Portland, Oregon

Central Oregon Realty Company

(Successor to C. D. Brown & Co.)

BEND, OREGON

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

Central Oregon Real Estate Timber and Desert Lands a Specialty

We buy or sell your land no matter where situated. We can supply you with any class of land at any time. Call on us or write for further particulars.

HOTEL BEND

HARBER SHOP AND BATHS IN HOTEL. CORNER BOND AND OREGON STREETS. HUGH O'KANE, Prop. MOST CENTRALLY LOCATED HOTEL IN BEND. SAMPLE ROOM IN CONNECTION. New House, New Furniture, Reasonable Rates, Good Rooms Always Reserved for Transient Trade.

SAW FILING.

BEST WORK GUARANTEED. Prices from 25c to \$1.00. Leave saws at Pine Tree Store.

ED. HALVORSON, BEND, OREGON

J. H. HANER,

ABSTRACTER OF TITLES NOTARY PUBLIC. Fire Insurance, Life Insurance, Surety Bonds, Real Estate, Conveyancing

OREGON



FARMERS READ THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN OF PORTLAND
For the general news of the World also for information about how to obtain the best results in cultivating the soil, Stock Raising, Fruit Growing etc. You can secure this excellent paper by Clubbing with The Bulletin. BOTH PAPERS, ONE YEAR, FOR ONLY \$2.25

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

- C. S. BENSON,** ATTORNEY AT LAW. OFFICE IN BANK BUILDING, BEND, OREGON.
- W. P. MYERS** Land and Irrigation Lawyer. LAYDLAW, OREGON. Practice in all Courts and Departments of the Interior.
- U. C. COE, M. D.** Physician and Surgeon. OFFICE OVER BANK. All Night Telephone Connection. DAY TELEPHONE NO. 21. BEND, OREGON.
- DR. I. L. SCOFIELD** DENTIST. BEND, OREGON. Office in Drug Store on Wall Street. Office Hours, 9 a. m. to 4 p. m. Office Phone No. 30. Residence Phone No. 20.
- M. V. TURLEY, M. D.** Physician and Surgeon. OFFICE OVER CORNER DRUG STORE, BEND, OREGON.

THE First National Bank of Prineville. Established 1888. Capital, Surplus and Undivided Profits, \$100,000.00. President: W. F. Allen. Vice President: W. M. Hildebrandt. Cashier: H. Hildebrandt. Assistant Cashier: ...

New Blacksmith Shop.... I have just recently opened a shop in Bend and am prepared to do all kinds of Horse Shoeing, Wagon and Plow Work and General Blacksmithing. Every piece of work that leaves the shop is guaranteed to be first-class. I solicit a share of your patronage. JAMES McELROY.

PATENTS 50 YEARS' EXPERIENCE. TRADE MARK DESIGNS COPYRIGHTS &c. MUNN & Co. 351 Broadway, New York. The Bulletin prints calling cards. Ladies take notice.