

# The Townsite of BEND

On the Deschutes River in Western Part of Crook County, Oregon.

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250,000 ACRES OF RICH LAND

At Gateway to the Great

DESCHUTES PINE Timber Belt....

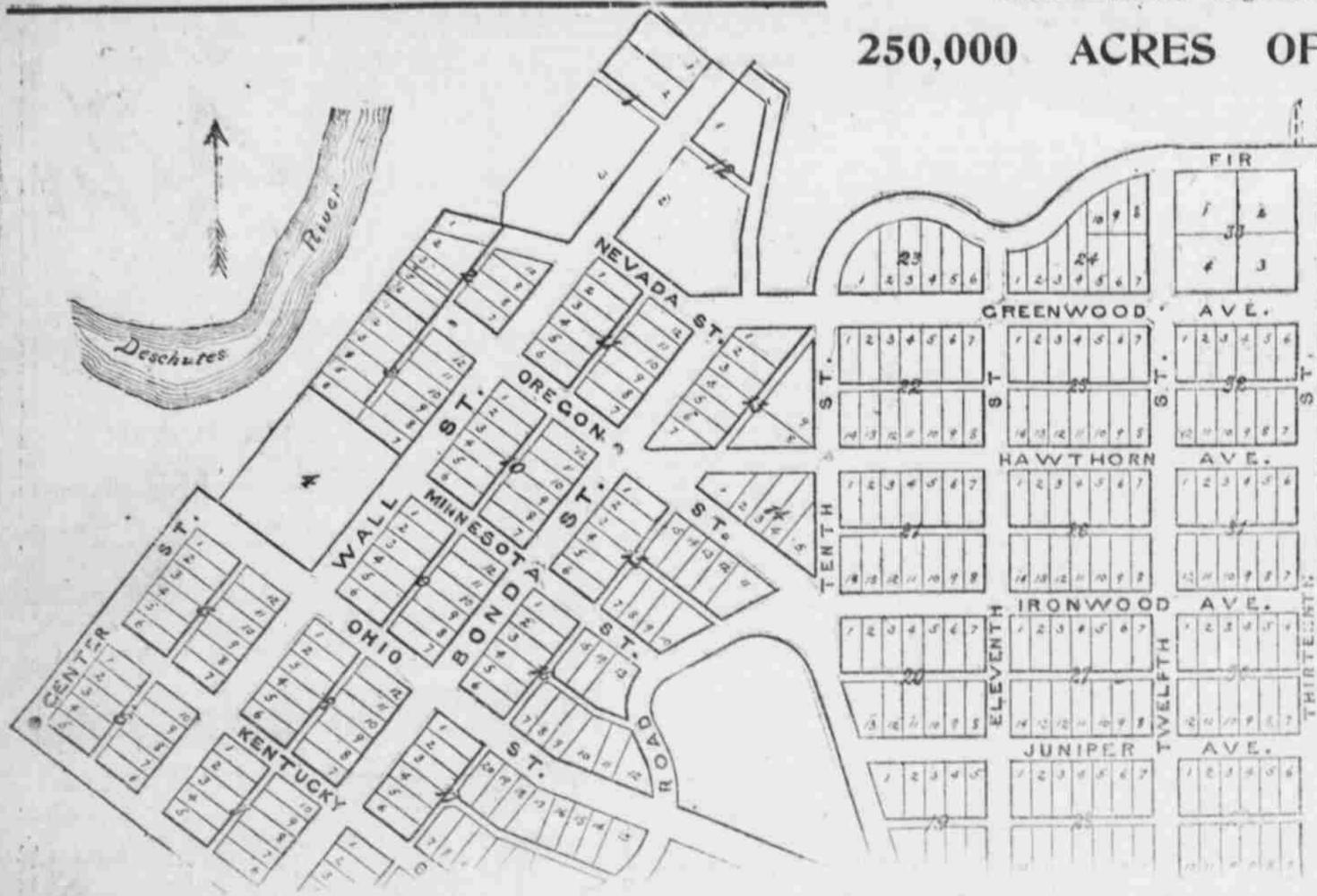
The Town has Grown

almost entirely in two years, the post office dating only from April 8, 1904.

Bend has excellent public schools and complete public water works.

FOR INFORMATION INQUIRE OF.....

The Pilot Butte Development Co. Proprietor Townsite



## AN AFRICAN FOREST.

Peculiar Effects Produced by Wind, Sunlight and Shadow.

An explorer describes a central Africa forest: "Ten miles west of the lake begins the only piece of real virgin forest met with. It is throughout a dense virgin forest and almost impenetrable. It consists of very large trees of many varieties. The upper parts are festooned with a light grayish green moss hanging in long streamers and giving to the forest a very fantastic appearance. When these long streamers are agitated by a storm they make the whole forest, seen from one of the hills near, look like a rough sea. Again, when the sun is vertical the whole forest appears dark, but when the sun is low the general effect on the sunny side is curious light.

"All the trees are bound together with innumerable lianas and creeping plants. Between the stems is a dense tangled mass of lesser vegetation. The forest stands to a great extent in the water and mud of the swamp. A singular feature of it is the abruptness with which it begins and ceases on the plain. The grassy swamp or open country reaches to the mighty wall of trees, which continue in the same density from one side to the other. There is no smaller wood or scrub outside forming a transition from the open plain to the forest.

"Inside, the silence and gloom are accentuated by the apparent absence of animal or bird life. There are some herds of buffaloes that make it a headquarters, elephants visit it occasionally, monkeys and parrots are sometimes seen, and a horned antelope now and then appears at the edge, but the general impression left is one of lifelessness."

## THE HORNBILL.

A Bird That Imprisons His Mate During the Brooding Season.

A remarkable mode of incarceration is practiced by the hornbills, birds with immense bills and horny crests, which inhabit southern Asia, the Malayan islands and central and southern Africa. In most if not all species the brooding female is walled up in a hollow tree and fed by her mate.

She remains confined in her prison until the eggs are hatched, and in some species until the young birds are able to fly. Meanwhile the mother has become temporarily incapable of flight, as she has molted, or at least shed all her wing feathers, during her captivity. But the male is indefatigable in providing for his family and is said to work so hard that he is reduced almost to a skeleton at the end of the brooding season. According to the theory of many na-

tives, the female is imprisoned to prevent her neglecting her duty of brooding, and if she has been unfaithful or negligent her mate closes the little window of her cell and abandons her to a painful death by suffocation. The true story, perhaps, is this: The female walls herself in so that she cannot fall from the nest after losing her feathers and also to protect herself from enemies. The building material is her own excrement. This version is less poetical than the other, but it is probably nearer the truth. It is supported by the statement that the female liberates herself as soon as the young birds are well grown, so that her prison is less formidable than it appears.—Scientific American.

## Origin of Italics.

Italic letters were first used about the year 1500 by Aldus Manutius, a Venetian printer. He observed the many inconveniences resulting from the vast number of abbreviations which were then so frequent among the printers that a book was difficult to understand. A treatise was actually written on the art of reading a printed book and thus addressed to the learner. By introducing the italic letter he contrived an expedient by which these abbreviations might be entirely got rid of and yet books suffer little increase in bulk. He dedicated his invention to the Italian states; hence the name. It has also been distinguished by the name of the inventor and called the Aldine. The first book printed in italics was an edition of "Virgil" printed at Venice by Aldus in 1501.

## For Immediate Use.

Little Girl—I want to get a mitten, please, an' charge it to me mother. Shopkeeper—A mitten? You mean a pair of mittens, sissy. Little Girl—No; just only one; one that's suitable for a boy that's goin' to propose an' be rejected.—Philadelphia Ledger.

60 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

# PATENTS

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Timber Land, Act June 3, 1878.  
**NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.**  
U. S. Land Office, Lakeview, Oregon.  
March 22, 1907.

Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the Act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the states of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Washington Territory," as extended to all the public land states by Act of August 4, 1892,

Albert A. Anthony of Bend, county of Crook, state of Oregon, has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No. 259, for the purchase of the sections 25 and 26, sec. 10, tp. 22 S., r. 15 E., w. 3.

And will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before H. C. Ellis, U. S. Commissioner, at his office in Bend, Oregon, on Wednesday, the 13th day of June, 1907.

He names as witnesses: Charles L. Brock, William H. Brock, Charles D. Brown, Charles M. Weymouth, Elmer Niswonger, all of Bend, Oregon.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 13th day of June, 1907.

J. N. WATSON, Register.

## The Deschutes Telephone Company

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Timber Land, Act June 3, 1878.  
**NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.**  
U. S. Land Office, Lakeview, Oregon.  
April 15, 1907.

Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the Act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the states of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Washington Territory," as extended to all the public land states by Act of August 4, 1892, the following persons have filed in this office their sworn statements, to-wit:

Lee Hobbs, of Bend, county of Crook, state of Oregon, sworn statement No. 258, for the purchase of the w/2 sec. 10, tp. 22 S., r. 15 E., w. 3.

George Hobbs, of Bend, county of Crook, state of Oregon, sworn statement No. 258, for the purchase of the w/2 sec. 10, tp. 22 S., r. 15 E., w. 3.

That they will offer proof to show that the lands sought are more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish their claims to said lands before H. C. Ellis, U. S. Commissioner, at his office in Bend, Oregon, on Tuesday, the 16th day of July, 1907.

They name as witnesses: Charles L. Brock, John McPherson, August B. Eshelmeier, Lee Hobbs, George Hobbs and A. S. Anthony, all of Bend, Oregon.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 16th day of July, 1907.

m 10-11 J. N. WATSON, Register.

Timber Land, Act June 3, 1878.  
**NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.**  
U. S. Land Office, Lakeview, Oregon.  
March 22, 1907.

Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the Act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the states of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Washington Territory," as extended to all the public land states by Act of August 4, 1892,

Hattie M. Morris of Bend, county of Crook, state of Oregon, has this day filed in this office her sworn statement No. 354, for the purchase of the w/2 sec. 10, tp. 22 S., r. 15 E., w. 3.

And will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish her claim to said land before H. C. Ellis, U. S. Commissioner, at his office in Bend, Oregon, on Wednesday, the 13th day of June, 1907.

She names as witnesses: Ella F. Knorr, A. B. Eshelmeier, both of Bend, Oregon; Francis H. Marion, Bert Nicholas, both of Laidlaw, Oregon.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 13th day of June, 1907.

J. N. WATSON, Register.

Department of the Interior,  
Land Office at Lakeview, Oregon,  
April 4, 1907.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settlers have filed their notices of intention to make final five year proof in support of their respective claims, to-wit:

H. E. No. 2365, made by Leroy M. Burt, on March 19, 1907, for the w/2 sec. 34 and w/2 sec. 25, tp. 22 S., r. 9 E., w. 3.

H. E. No. 2023, made by John C. Taylor, on April 2, 1907, for the w/2 sec. 34 and w/2 sec. 4 and n/2 sec. 10, tp. 22 S., r. 9 E., w. 3.

That said proofs will be made before W. D. West, U. S. Commissioner, at his official place of business at Silver Lake, Oregon, on 21st day of May, 1907.

They name the following witnesses to prove their continuous residence upon and cultivation of the land, to-wit:

William Mayfield, Henry Slover, Leroy Burt, Iva L. Wise and John Taylor all of Rosland, Oregon.

J. N. WATSON, Register.

**OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.**

UNITED STATES

President..... Theodore Roosevelt  
Vice-President..... Charles W. Fairbanks  
Secretary of State..... Elihu Root  
Secretary of Treasury..... George B. Cortelyou  
Secretary of Interior..... James H. Garfield  
Secretary of War..... W. H. Taft  
Secretary of Navy..... C. J. Dampierre  
Secretary of Commerce..... Oscar Straun  
Postmaster General..... George Von L. Meyer  
Attorney General..... William H. Moody  
Secretary of Agriculture..... James Wilson

STATE

Governor..... George E. Chamberlain  
Secretary of State..... F. W. Benson  
Treasurer..... G. A. Steel  
Attorney General..... A. M. Crawford  
Supt. Public Instruction..... J. H. Ackerman  
State Printer..... W. S. Dunaway  
Dairy and Food Commissioner..... J. W. Bailey  
U. S. Senators..... C. W. Fulton  
J. Bourne, Jr.  
Congressman..... W. C. Hawley  
W. R. Ellis

SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Judge..... W. L. Bradshaw  
Attorney..... Frank Menefee

CROOK COUNTY

Judge..... W. A. Bell  
Clerk..... Warren Brown  
Sheriff..... Frank Elkins  
Treasurer..... W. P. King  
Assessor..... J. D. La Pollette  
School Supt..... C. B. Druwiddie  
Surveyor..... W. R. McFarland  
Commissioners..... R. H. Bayley  
R. S. Stearns

THE COURTS

Circuit Court—First Monday in May; third Monday in October.  
Probate Court—First Monday in each month.  
Commissioners' Court—First Wednesday in January, March, May, July, September and November.

BEND SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 12

Directors..... John Steidl  
A. L. Goodwillie  
W. R. Nichol  
Clerk..... C. S. Benson  
Teachers..... Miss Ruth L. Reid  
Mrs. F. E. Smith  
Miss Marion West

CITY OF BEND

Mayor..... A. L. Goodwillie  
Recorder..... H. C. Hillis  
Treasurer..... F. O. Minor  
S. C. Caldwell  
C. S. Benson  
John H. Wrenand  
H. F. J. Melonand  
Millard Triplett  
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8:45	Summit	12:45
9:00	Hay Camp Junction	1:00
9:15	McDonalia	1:15
9:30	De Moss	1:30
9:45	More	1:45
10:00	Hicksville	2:00
10:15	Grass Valley	2:15
10:30	Burton	2:30
10:45	Cent	2:45
11:00	Wagon	3:00
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