

CALIFORNIA MILITIA CALLED OUT BY RIOT

Four Killed in Strike of Hoppickers' in Wheatland Fields.

Sacramento.—A special train carrying five companies of militia has been ordered to leave here for Wheatland Cal., where four men, including the district attorney of Yuba county, were killed in a battle between 400 striking hoppickers and a sheriff's posse.

According to reports reaching here from Wheatland, the hop pickers held a meeting at noon Sunday and formulated demands for increased wages. All were employees of the Durst ranch, which is partly within Wheatland.

Durst and Constable Anderson attended the meeting. Durst refused the demand for more pay, the men became abusive. Anderson sought to place a leader under arrest. He was disarmed and beaten but escaped and telephoned Sheriff Voss, of Yuba county, for help.

Voss gathered a posse at Marysville and hastened to Wheatland by automobile from Marysville, the county seat. District Attorney Manwell accompanied him. When the machines reached Wheatland, Voss sought to parley with the rioters. Abusive language was hurled at him and he seized one man and started toward the motor cars. The prisoner's friends leaped at the sheriff and beat him into unconsciousness.

The deputies made a charge and a volley of shots was exchanged. Manwell, standing by the automobiles, F. Cunningham, a deputy sheriff and an unnamed deputy were instantly killed.

PROSECUTE LAND LOCATORS

Oregon Authorities on Trail of Fraudulent Promoters.

Portland, Ore.—Prosecution of persons engaged in the illegal practice of "locating" settlers on Oregon and California land grant claims will be started at once by Clarence L. Reames, United States district attorney in Portland.

"There is no legitimate authority for any one selling location on any of these lands," said Mr. Reames. "In the first place the property still is in litigation, as the railroad has appealed the case. No locations can be made until the government finally gets title to the lands. Even then locations can not be accepted, as it will require an act of congress to open the property for entry. Any locations that are made now are not worth a cent."

PRESIDENT HUERTA WILL NOT RESIGN

Mexico City.—Foreign interference in the conduct of his task of pacification will not be tolerated by Provisional President Huerta. He proposes to stay in the presidency, and will brook no interference on the part of the nationals or foreigners.

This determination was expressed in a statement issued by Dr. Aureliano Urrutio, the Mexican Minister of the Interior, on behalf of the president. "General Huerta will not resign," Dr. Urrutio said. "Much less will he permit nationals or foreigners to take a hand in a question in which is involved his honor and that of the nation. I will say more—that General Huerta has contracted an obligation with the nation and will promise the entire world to establish peace in the Mexican republic."

This obligation is in the way of being fulfilled. If, when it is realized, our government has been recognized by that of the United States, we shall rejoice. If it is not, we will lament it. We will not, however, change our attitude of defense of national honor and dignity."

N. P. Operators Favor Strike. St. Paul, Minn.—While exact returns on the strike vote recently taken by Northern Pacific Railway telegraphers have not been given out by union officials, it was intimated here that practically all the 1237 men involved have voted in favor of a strike, if necessary, to obtain from the road their demands of higher wages and better working conditions.

Socialist Plea Rejected by Governor. Olympia, Wash.—Governor Lister, answering Seattle Socialists who appealed from Adjutant-General Llewellyn's order refusing the use of the army for a presentation of the play, "The Colonel and His Friends," based on the riots which occurred during Potlatch week, endorsed General Llewellyn's action.

Strategic Cut Made in Express Rates. San Francisco.—The state railway commission of California ordered reductions in the express rates of Wells Fargo & Co. amounting to a cut of \$750,000 from present annual revenue.

CLEVER CRIPPLES.

Deformed Bodies That Were Endowed With Brilliant Minds.

Talleyrand, the notorious French statesman, friend of Napoleon and ambassador at the English court, was designed for a military career, but an accident when one year old rendered him a cripple for life. His cunning cleverness, political penetration, adroit intrigues and ingenious subterfuges were vehemently opposed by the emperor's wife, Josephine, who energetically denounced him as a "cursed cripple."

Josiah Wedgwood, the famous potter and scientist, suffered from a disease of the right knee which necessitated the amputation of the limb. Referring to this infirmity, Mr. Gladstone once declared: "It sent his mind inward. It drove him to meditate upon the laws and secrets of his art. The result was that he arrived at a perception and grasp of them which might perhaps have been envied by an Athenian potter." The early years of John Flaxman, who designed the choicest specimens of Wedgwood ware, were spent behind his father's shop counter, propped up by pillows and amusing himself by drawing and reading. It was long before he could walk, and he learned to do so only by hobbling along on crutches.

Alexander Pope, the poet, is said to have inherited nothing from his father save his physical deformity and nothing from his mother except her violent headache. Little more than four feet in height, his bodily infirmities rendered his life one long disease, yet he labored incessantly and received \$5,320 for his translation of the "Iliad."

Mrs. Browning, the distinguished poetess, was of a delicate constitution and never enjoyed robust health. Her sufferings were due to an accident which happened in her sixteenth year. She was one day trying to saddle her pony in a field when she fell with the saddle upon her, incurring an injury to her spine. The after effects were so serious that for years she had to recline on her back.

Both Lord Byron and Sir Walter Scott were lame. Sir Walter's lameness was caused by a kick from a horse when acting as quartermaster of the Edinburgh Light cavalry. Sir William Thomson, who became Lord Kelvin, was a cripple, and so was Dr. James MacGregor, one of the greatest of Scottish preachers.—London Standard.

Liar's Clubs.

In the days of good Queen Bess few kinds of entertainment were more popular than the game of "brag," in which the victory went to the competitor who was adjudged by the audience to have emulated most successfully the example of Ananias of dubious memory. It may perhaps be surmised not unreasonably that the popularity of this form of amusement was due to the fact that the art of novel writing was unknown in those days. Writing in 1580, an old author says, "Lying with us is so loved and allowed that there are many times gamings and prizes therefor, purposely to encourage one to outlie another." The custom persisted until more recent times, and as late as the eighteenth century "liars' clubs" were a common feature of London life.

No Dishes to Wash.

Happy Madagascarians! They have no dishes to wash in their housekeeping. The large, fibrous leaves of what is called "the travelers' tree," because its stalks on being pierced yield a clear watery sap which makes a refreshing drink, cut into rectangular pieces, serve them for plates, platters, cups and spoons. The rice or other food which constitutes a meal is piled on one of these leaves. A native takes a piece of leaf in each hand, rolled up like a cornet, and with one dips a portion of the rice from one platter into another and on it conveys the food to the mouth. That is all there is of it—no changing of plates, no bother about clearing tables.

The Marble Bible.

In 1857 Mindon-min, king of Burma, erected a monument near Mandalay called the Kutho-daw. There he built 700 temples, in each of which there is a slab of white marble. Upon these 700 slabs is engraved the whole of the Buddhist Bible, a vast literature in itself, equal to about six copies of the Holy Scriptures. This marble Bible is engraved in the Pali language, thought to be that spoken by Buddha himself 500 B. C.

Letting the Cat Out of the Bag.

Long ago unscrupulous people used to take a cat in a bag to market, where they tried to sell it for a pig. If, however, a purchaser opened the bag before buying, the cat of course jumped out, disclosing the fraud; hence the term "letting the cat out of the bag."

NEWS FROM OUR NATIONAL CAPITAL

Resignation of Ambassador to Mexico is Accepted by President Wilson.

Washington—President Wilson took the first step in the policy through which he proposes to deal with the Mexican situation when he formally accepted the resignation of Ambassador Henry Lane Wilson, to take effect October 14, and sent to Mexico as his personal representative—but not accredited to the Huerta government—ex-Governor John Lind, of Minnesota, a life-long friend of Secretary Bryan. The understanding is that when a stable government is established in Mexico Mr. Lind will be named as ambassador.

It is said the president is observing with keen interest the efforts of leading Mexicans to bring about peace and will offer no suggestions until these apparently prove futile. That Mr. Lind will be empowered to explain to all inquirers the unalterable opposition of the American government to the recognition of the Huerta administration is said to be a factor which may assist the situation.

Protectorate for Nicaragua Dropped

Secretary Bryan's plan for an American protectorate over Nicaragua, providing for American supervision of Nicaragua's finances, independent and foreign relations, have been shelved for the time being.

Apparently with the knowledge of the administration, the senate foreign relations committee passed a resolution asking the secretary of state to submit a new Nicaraguan treaty, omitting the protectorate policy. The compact at the request of the senate committee is to be limited strictly to the original negotiations with Nicaragua by which the United States was to pay \$2,000,000 for an exclusive canal right across the country, a naval base site on the Bay of Roncesca, and a lease to the Corn Islands in the Caribbean Sea.

Opponents of the proposed protectorate had made it clear that it would be impossible to secure ratification of the Nicaraguan treaty in the present congress if the so-called protectorate amendments were included in it. This sentiment is understood to have induced Secretary Bryan to consent to its withdrawal.

Federal Cash to Help Move Crops

Twenty-five to fifty million dollars of government funds will be deposited in the national banks of the south and west at once by Secretary McAdoo to facilitate the movement of crops. Federal, state and municipal bonds and prime commercial paper will be accepted as security for the money, on which the banks will pay 2 per cent interest.

The motive of Secretary McAdoo in announcing this policy is to anticipate the money stringency in the late summer and fall, which invariably accompanies the marketing and movement of crops, especially when they are unusually large, as the harvest now beginning forecasts.

Representative bankers of 59 large cities in the agricultural regions of the south, middle west and Pacific coast were invited by Secretary McAdoo to come to Washington to confer with the treasury department regarding the distribution of government funds to be deposited in the national banks to facilitate the marketing and movement of the crops.

Among the 59 cities invited to be represented are Los Angeles, San Francisco, Portland, Or., Seattle, and Spokane, Wash.

National Capital Brevities

The house resolution calling for an investigation of the attorney general's action in postponing the Diggs-Campanelli white slave case was tabled by a vote of 93 to 57.

Chairman Flood, of the house foreign affairs committee, admitted that it was by direct request of the president that Ambassador Wilson did not appear before his committee.

The democratic members of the house banking and currency committee have planned to settle all difficulties over the currency measure at a party caucus to be held August 11.

Senator La Follette has informed the senate that only 66 replies have been received to the 2500 sets of questions mailed to manufacturers throughout the country, in which they were asked to furnish information as to the probable effect upon their industries of democratic tariff revision.

The lobby committee completed the examination of Martin M. Mulhall, lobbyist for the National Association of Manufacturers, and the grilling of that individual will be transferred early to the house.

OREGON NEWS NOTES OF GENERAL INTEREST

Events Occurring Throughout the State During the Past Week.

McMinnville Man Killed. McMinnville.—Walter Rodgers was killed and Frank Wilbur seriously injured, at the hands of James Hutchens, who resides with his mother on her homestead west of McMinnville.

The shooting occurred when James Hutchens and R. L. Healy were driving along on the road leading from what is known as Pea Vine Ridge to McMinnville. They pulled up at a place in the road where most of the ranchers get their mail and have their mail boxes.

Here Hutchens met Wilbur and they were soon in a heated quarrel, over what is not known, but it is generally conceded to be the climax of an old grudge. Some witnesses to the tragedy declare Wilbur struck Hutchens twice and Hutchens pulled his revolver, shooting Wilbur twice in the arm and once in the left shoulder.

Institutes to Be Held

Corvallis.—Plans for holding an extended series of farmers' institutes in fall in Lake, Harney, Klamath and Crook counties are formulated by the extension division of Oregon Agricultural college as a result of the urgent demand for such instruction expressed to A. B. Cordley, dean of agriculture at O. A. C. on his recent trip through Central Oregon with representatives of the Oregon Development League.

First Coast Artillery Wins

Portland.—The first Coast artillery team won the much coveted and hard fought for governor's trophy in the annual Oregon state militia rifle match held at Camp Sherman rifle field, Clackamas. The team scored 1082 out of a possible 1200 and for final honors defeated the third infantry team with a score of 1042.

Alien Sheep Decision Rendered.

Salem.—The attorney general has rendered an opinion to Thomas S. Farrell, deputy district attorney at Lakeview, that the county cannot collect license fees chargeable against foreign sheep brought into the county for feeding if the sheep are removed without the owner ever applying for a license.

RAILROAD TO PRINEVILLE

Electric Road From Metolius to Be Built by Tacoma Man

Prineville.—After negotiations covering practically a year, a final contract was closed by the citizens' committee, representing the business interest of Prineville and vicinity, and H. P. Shell, of Tacoma, Wash., for the construction of a railroad from Metolius to Prineville. Mr. Shell has large business interest at Tenino, Wash., and is well known in construction circles.

The proposed road will run from Metolius to Prineville, a distance of about 30 miles, through one of the richest farming districts in the state. Immediately adjacent to the route are vast areas of undeveloped agricultural and timber land awaiting farmers and mills.

The pine forests covering thousands of square miles, with fine timber, extend down to within a few miles of Prineville, and are easily accessible by well-built wagon roads, and can be reached by tram roads with an easy grade.

Girl to Bulldog a Steer

Pendleton.—Tillie Baldwin, bronco buster and trick rider, who rode at the stadium at Tacoma this year, has a new and thrilling stunt which she is going to put on for the Roundup at Pendleton September 11, 12 and 13. Tillie says she is a cow girl and to prove it she is going to bulldog a steer. She is now practicing up on a tame half-breed Jersey on the Sherry ranch north of town, but when it comes to the Roundup she says she is going to let them shoot the steer out of the bunch of Texas longhorns and she will do the rest. If she succeeds she will be the first woman in the world to bulldog a steer in open competition with cowboys.

Parcels May Be Refused

Marshfield.—Contractor Bernard, who handles the mail service between Coos and Curry county points and Roseburg, has notified the government that he will not be able to handle the parcel post business during the winter months even at extra pay. In the winter months it is often necessary to transport the mail on packhorses instead of by stage, the roads being too muddy for the latter.

Girl Dies of Ptomaine Poisoning

Marshfield.—Miss Viola Latta, a 16 year old South Inlet girl, died suddenly at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Milton Latta, of ptomaine poisoning. She was taken ill after eating some green peaches. Other members of the family were also affected, but recovered.

BRIEF NEWS OF OREGON

Fire at Pendleton destroyed half that city's Chinatown, and for a time endangered the business section. The loss was \$7500.

Certificates to teach for life were issued by Superintendent of Public Instruction Churchill to 54 persons, the largest number ever granted after an examination of applicants.

Governor West has authorized the announcement that hereafter the state would see to it that the licenses of all saloonkeepers convicted of violating the law were forfeited.

The commercial fishing season on the upper Rogue river, comprising the territory between Grants Pass and the mouth of Jump-off Jos creek, closed at midnight July 31.

It is expected that a general inspection of all the irrigation projects in Oregon in which the government is interested will be made by Franklin J. Lane, secretary of the interior, during his visit to this state next month.

Senator Chamberlain has been authorized by the public land committee to report favorably a bill reducing the age limit under which homestead or other entries may be made by male or female persons, to 18 years.

Major James F. McIndoe, of the corps of United States engineers, announces that it is the intention to begin work on the north jetty at the mouth of the Columbia river in October.

The old territorial seal of Oregon, which was discarded when Oregon was admitted to the Union in 1859, now is the official seal of Multnomah county and incidentally the first seal which this county has ever had.

A small cloudburst hit Shaniko accompanied by a high wind and lightning. An inch of water stood in the streets of Shaniko and outbuildings and fences were turned over and damaged.

A monument marked "Lincoln National Highway" has been placed on the road leading from Klamath Falls to Lakeview, where the county line between Klamath and Lake counties crosses the road.

Announcement was made by Governor West of his recommendations to the interior department for the distribution of the 10 per cent road fund provided by the department through the sale of timber lands in forest reserves.

Morrow county citizens have raised over \$2500 to hold a county fair on September 25, 26 and 27. A good premium list will be offered for all classes of livestock and farm produce and a baby show will be among the attractions.

Joseph Kris, a Chicago engineer and metallurgist, is at Cherryville, looking up a location for the White Cross Providence and the American Homes association. Its object is to provide small tracts for homeseekers of limited means.

While Engineer William Oliver, running out of Umatilla on the O.-W. R. & N., was engaged in fixing the headlight, his engine crashed into a string of freight cars. He suffered a broken leg, four broken ribs and numerous bruises in the collision which ensued.

One of the greatest collections of agates, Indian curios and sea mosses ever displayed is promised at the third annual agate carnival, which will be held at Port Orford, August 15 and 16. The dedication of the Port Orford agate palace is also to be a feature of the carnival.

A threshing machine was blown to pieces by a smut explosion at Ely Enby's big wheat ranch, several miles north of Pendleton. Frank Waltham, the separator tender, was seriously burned, and 25 acres or more of grain was destroyed in the fire which followed.

The contractors predict that they will finish the long tunnel at Noti on the Southern Pacific branch from Eugene to Coos Bay within 30 days. One end of the bore is now 217 feet into the mountains and the other is in 54 feet, with 309 feet remaining to blast out.

Representative Sinnott has urged the public lands committee to take up at once the Borah homestead bill, which requires homestead improvements of a certain cash value per acre. He urged that the bill, which has already passed the senate, be made an emergency matter and become a law at this session.

A feud, which has been going on for the past three years between J. N. Besselleu, negro farmer of Clackamas county, and Lawrence Myers, a white farmer of Sunnyside precinct, culminated when Myers ambushed and attempted to kill his colored neighbor. Myers was arrested by Sheriff Mass and brought to Oregon City. His bail was fixed at \$1000, which he was not able to raise, and he was lodged in jail.

The supreme court of Oregon handed down 19 opinions, the largest number ever given out in one day. The court rendered 65 opinions during July, also establishing a new record for any one month. In one of its important rulings, the court held that initiative measures should not be placed on the ballot for the special referendum election called for next November.

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41-9

Summons.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Yamhill.

David Boyes, Plaintiff.

vs. Dean Perkins and Mary Perkins, his wife and Joseph C. Gibson and Jane Doe Gibson, his wife, Defendants.

To Dean Perkins and Mary Perkins, defendants above named: In the name of the State of Oregon, You, and each of you, are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled court and cause, on or before six weeks from the date of the first publication of this summons, which said date of first publication is the 17th day of July, 1913; and you will take notice that if you fail to appear and answer said complaint, the court will grant the relief prayed for in his said complaint herein.

To wit: That plaintiff has judgment against you and each of you for the sum of \$2,000.00, together with interest on said sum from June 22, 1912, until paid, at the rate of six per cent per annum, and for the sum of \$200.00 attorney fees, and for the costs and disbursement of this suit; and that the said mortgage of plaintiff of certain real premises in said mortgages and complaint and hereinafter described be foreclosed, and which said mortgage was executed by the said defendants, Dean Perkins and Mary Perkins to said plaintiff June 22, 1910, and that the said decree be made for the sale of said real premises in full payment of the amount of said mortgage, and that the said real premises in the manner provided by law and the practice of this court, and which said real premises are described as follows, to wit: The northeast quarter of the southeast quarter of section thirty-five, in township two south of Range three west of Willamette Meridian, Yamhill County, Oregon, containing 40 acres, save and excepting therefrom a strip of land on the East side of said section, and containing sixteen feet wide to be reserved for a private road; that the proceeds from the sale of said property be applied to the payment of the amount adjudged to be due the plaintiff herein, together with the attorney fees allowed plaintiff herein, and the costs and disbursements of this suit and accruing costs; that the interest and claim of said defendants, Joseph C. Gibson and Jane Doe Gibson be decreed subsequent in time and inferior in right to the plaintiff's said mortgage, and that the said defendants, Dean Perkins and Mary Perkins, and Joseph C. Gibson and Jane Doe Gibson, and each of them, and all and every person or persons claiming by, through or under them or any of them, either as purchasers, assignors, donees or otherwise, be barred and foreclosed of all right, title, interest, claim, or equity of redemption, to or against said property or any part thereof, save and except the statutory right to redeem; that the purchaser have entire possession of said premises upon the production of the Sheriff's certificate of sale therefor; and that plaintiff have such other and further relief as may seem meet and equitable in the premises.

This summons is served upon you by publication thereof in the Newberg Graphic, once each week for six successive weeks, by order of V. W. Pearce, county judge of Yamhill county, state of Oregon, and which said order was duly made and entered on the 17th day of July, 1913. McCain, Vinton & Burdett and Clarence Butt, Attorneys for Plaintiff.

Date of first publication, July 17, 1913.

Date of last publication, Aug. 28, 1913.

40-45

Executrix Notice of Final Settlement.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned executrix of the last Will and Testament of Wilhelm Thun, deceased, has filed her final account as said executrix in the County Court of Yamhill County, Oregon, and that said court has appointed Monday, August 18, 1913, at 10 o'clock, A. M. of said day as the day and hour for the hearing of said account and final settlement and the settlement thereof.

Now therefore all persons interested in the estate of said decedent are hereby notified and required to appear at the county court room at the Court house, at McMinnville, said county and state, at said time, to then and there show cause, if any there be, why said account should not be settled, allowed and approved, and said estate forever and finally settled and said executrix discharged.

Dated, July 17, 1913.

Marie Thun, Executrix of the Last Will and Testament of Wilhelm Thun, deceased.

Clarence Butt, Attorney for estate. 40-46

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