

# NEWBERG GRAPHIC.

ISSUED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING.

E. H. WOODWARD, EDITOR & PUBLISHER.

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The war is over and peace reigns once more.

Hon. M. C. George would make a good safe man for Oregon in the United States senate.

With a whole army of pretty girls at his command while at a summer resort, "Hobson's choice" is no doubt difficult to make.

It wouldn't be like Dewey to do it but he might say "I am the Alpha and Omega, the beginning and the end." He won the first and the last battle in the scrap with Spain.

A patriotic Kansas man has named his girl baby Philippina Manila Schleyetta Dewetta Grimes. This gives Sampson, Hobson and Teddy Roosevelt grounds for feeling slighted.

The Oregon Press Association is holding its annual meeting this week at Spokane with the Washington Press Association. The Graphic very much regrets that a representative can't be sent this year.

The Marshfield Sun says: Hon. Binger Hermann will visit this section in the near future. He is spoken of as possible candidate for U. S. senator and aspirant for that position will do well to keep an eye on Binger, who is as clever a politician as they make.

Since the death of Sutro, the San Francisco several times millionaire, there seems to be a rich harvest ripening for the lawyers, but then that is the way they do things down at Frisco and the people have learned to look for it when one of their rich men leaves his gold behind.

A correspondent of the New York Sun writing war news from Manila says that there is probably the finest lot of county politicians in one of the Oregon regiments that has been gathered together in that state, or perhaps any other. One or two of our Yamhill boys are no doubt among the number referred to.

The Polk county commissioners are advertising for bids for putting in the foundation for the new court house at Dallas. This looks like Dallas was going to hold the county seat after these years of county seat war. The foundation for the new building is to be put in this fall so that work may begin early in the spring.

"Every newspaper," says the Cedar Rapids, Iowa Republican, "must choose between being a disseminator of intelligence or a purveyor of nastiness. There are some editors who would rather smell around in a sewer than breathe the sweet sunshine just as there are living creatures which would rather burrow in a dungheap than sip the honey of the rose in bloom."

A newspaper man who recently heard Henry Watterson's lecture on the life of Lincoln says: To hear the martyred Lincoln canonized by a rebel general is proof positive that the bloody chasm has been bridged for all time to come. No man living, unless it is Robert Ingersoll, can pay a more lasting tribute to the greatness and generosity of Abraham Lincoln than does Mr. Watterson.

The Times-Mountaineer, a democratic paper, says that Binger Hermann is the best representative Oregon ever had in congress and now wants the republicans in the legislature to elect him for United States senator. The Portland Dispatch, another democratic paper, thinks this is a reflection on Democrats who have represented Oregon in congress and accordingly takes the Times-Mountaineer to task.

An enterprising firm advertises a box to keep chewing gum in while you are giving your jaws a rest. The inventor is a public benefactor and he will be given a vote of thanks by countless thousands who will now hope to be relieved of the unpleasant sensation that comes of pulling gum from the hair that has been stuck up against the wall to cool, or lifting it from a chair by the seat of the trousers. The world does move.

The battleship Oregon has been doing some excellent advertising for our state during the past few months and now Frank Frazier's black pacer Chehalis is surprising all the trot men in the Mississippi valley. The Chicago Inter-Ocean devoted a column to praising Chehalis a few days ago as the wonderful horse from Oregon. Chehalis recently beat in three straight heats the best horses in the grand circuit at Columbus, Ohio, making the mile in 2.04 1/2.

It seems from the following dispatch

received from Kingston, that Jamaica is also anxious to get into the hand wagon: Coincident with the West India sugar conference to assemble at Barbadoes September 3, for the purpose of protesting against the sacrifice of the colonies, Jamaica is preparing a plebiscite to the British parliament, requesting permission to endeavor to arrange for annexation to the United States. The promoters of this movement are endeavoring to secure inter-colonial co-operation, but are not depending upon it.

The impression seems to prevail that governor Lord will call an extra session of the legislature to meet in October. The Graphic believes that this will be a mistake. If the regular forty days session does not give sufficient time in which to transact the business, let an extra session be called to meet immediately on the adjournment of the regular session. Oregon ought to have two representatives in the senate at the opening of congress, but the people don't want the second senator to cost them the price of an extra session of the legislature. Even our regular sessions sometimes prove to be expensive luxuries.

The Eugene Guard, which is one of the leading democratic papers of the Willamette valley, complains that emigration is being driven away from Lane county by reason of the calamity stories of certain individuals in and about Eugene. The Guard advocates the calling of an indignation meeting for the purpose of publicly denouncing and holding up to public scorn, these people who drive away emigration by this reprehensible practice. Two years ago Yamhill county was sorely afflicted by a number of misguided people who were following after false gods, such as Cyclone Davis, Sovereign and others, but there is a decided calm now and the blind eyes are mostly open so that the wail of the calamity man is not much heard in the land anymore.

### AS OTHERS SEE IT.

Denver Post. A Denver lot closed her prayer with: "God bless papa, and mama, and Dewey, and Shafter, and Schley, and Sampson's and Teddy's Terrors; and I wouldn't be very hard on poor Cervera if I were you."

Albany Democrat. Sampson will get \$10,000 prize money on account of the battle of July 3, while Capt. Clark who did more to destroy the Spanish fleet than any other man will get \$500. Sampson would do a fine thing by whacking up with Clark.

S. F. Chronicle. Seeing that the two ships which have gained the most laurels in the American navy in this war—the Oregon and the Olympia—were built in California, it is about time to give the name of this state to a first-class fighting machine. How about the battleship California, Mr. President.

Oregon City Press. The legislator that introduces a bill providing for the use of wide tires on all wagons will do more to improve and protect our roads than a dozen supervisors. Of course the bill must be made effective, not relegated to a pigeon hole in order to please some politician with an ax to grind. But our representatives would never be guilty of such an act of treachery merely to catch the applause from the gallery.

Roseburg Review. The St. Louis Chronicle proposes to make an annual national holiday on the day on which Spain signs a treaty of peace. Nonsense. If the United States is to make a new national holiday every time we lick one of the 24 effete monarchies of Europe, the department clerks at Washington will loaf all the time.

Reporter. We have in mind two things in which this nation is decidedly lacking in good sense. One is holding volunteers in the army down to poor and insufficient fare, and low wages, while the long list of officers are fed on the fat of the land and paid salaries far in excess of what their ability would earn them in civil life. The discrepancy is too great. It is not in keeping with the merits of the two classes. It is the result of human greed placed in a position to exact its claims; the taxing of the many for the benefit of the few, observable in so many walks of life. The other is the American spirit which led the people of Portsmouth, N. H., to banquet Admiral Cervera in handsome parlors, feed him on cool ices, and fan him by pretty girls, while our soldier boys were eating hell, drinking hell, and suffering hell's torments down in Santiago. We are a great nation, but we are fools in some respects, and are mightily apt to forget it.

Oregonian. Oregon has a tailor who has turned editor. His name is F. N. Wallace. He gave up the pressing business at Mitchell to go into the press business at Antelope. It was not the hope of acquiring a better class of creditors which induced Mr. Wallace to make his change of base. The man who will hang up a tailor is not to be spoken of in the same breath with the subscriber who will let his bill run for five years and then swear on a stack of New Testaments that he never ordered the paper.

### TRADE OF TWO COUNTRIES.

Why Canada Failed to Fare as Well as the United States. Our neighbors across the border are contemplating with pride the results of their trading with other countries during the last fiscal year. That was a year of unequalled American exports. The total sales to foreign consumers amounted to \$1,231,311,868, exceeding by \$130,000,000 those of 1897, which surpassed all previous years in the value of exports.

Of this huge gain a very large proportion is to be credited to breadstuffs, that term covering wheat, wheat flour, corn, corn meal, oats, oatmeal, rye and barley, the exports of which commodities reaching a total value of \$24,706,000 in the fiscal year of 1897-98, as against \$191,000,341 in 1896-97. Another considerable element in the increase was contributed by provisions, under which general name are comprehended meats, cheese, butter etc., of which \$17,000,000 worth more was exported last year than in the year before. Thus the total value of the exports was swollen by foodstuffs of all kinds to \$150,000,000 about the limit of 1896-97. Though there was an increase of about 8 per cent in the quantity of raw cotton exported, there was practically no increase in the value. The total expansion of \$180,000,000 in the value of the exports is therefore made up by food stuffs and manufactured articles, the former having increased by \$150,000,000, the latter by about \$30,000,000.

This great increase in the returns from foodstuffs is due to conditions with which we are quite familiar. Like Canada, the United States was favored with magnificent crops last year, while other wheat-growing countries were at a disadvantage in this respect, the yield being short everywhere save in North America. This shortage exaggerated by the Leiter "deal" and the war scare, caused prices to mount up. These high prices, multiplied by the immense quantity of wheat shipped from the United States, make the total receipts for wheat very large. With wheat all other foodstuffs appreciated; and as the United States had abundance of every kind, the proceeds under this head shot up to unparalleled figures. Thus the same conditions of demand and like conditions of supply that made Canada's realizations from its foodstuffs exported last year the greatest in its history, also hoisted the value of the United States farm produce sold abroad far above all previous records. But when we come to manufactures the conditions in the two countries differ. The United States increased its exports of manufactures by \$30,000,000 in the year, and brought up its foreign sales under this head to an amount greater than that paid for its foreign purchases of such commodities. That is, the value of the manufactures exported from the United States in the fiscal year was greater than the value of the manufactures imported into it. At the same time as they were doing such a surprising business in the foreign markets, the manufactures of the United States were attending to an unprecedented demand at home, a demand kept in flourishing condition by the prosperity of the farmers and preserved for domestic industry by the high duties of the Dingley act. The total value of the United States exports last year was double the total value of its imports, whereas in Canada the value of the exports was only about 21 per cent more than that of the imports. Thus, though in regard to foodstuffs we can make as good a showing, acre for acre, as our neighbors, we are far from making relatively as good a showing in manufacturing industries. The difference is due to the difference in tariffs. In the United States there is a tariff which fosters and defends home industry, enabling it to grow up to export proportions. Such a tariff, always beneficial, becomes in times of prosperity a tremendous force. If our own tariff had not been dismantled last year the great export returns from the fine crops would have been supplemented by great returns from the workshops.—Toronto Mail and Empire.

### The Umbrella Industry.

More than one half of the umbrellas used in this country are produced in Philadelphia, and the distinction of the Quaker City in this respect is no new thing, for it has passed almost into a proverb throughout the United States that "when the Quakers come to town, it is going to rain." Very few persons have any correct idea of the extent of umbrella business in the United States, says the New York Sun. It amounts in a year, taking the retail figures, to \$25,000,000. There are in this country five hundred umbrella factories having an invested capital of \$6,000,000, of which more than \$3,000,000 is in the city of Philadelphia alone. New York, Massachusetts, Maryland and Ohio are the other states which are largely represented in the manufacture of umbrellas, while all the states are represented, though unevenly, in their sale. For many years some of the best umbrellas were imported from abroad, especially from England, and the rate of duty upon them prior to 1890 was 50 per cent ad valorem if covered with silk or alpaca and 40 per cent if covered with any other material, cotton or linen included. Under the tariff of 1890, the McKinley bill, so called American umbrella manufacturers were favored by an increase in the duty of 5 per cent the rate upon silk and alpaca umbrellas being 55 per cent and on those covered with other material 45 per cent. Since then the importations of English umbrellas have declined though this change is not ascribed wholly to the workings of the tariff, but rather to the fact that American-made umbrellas are decidedly cheaper and quite as serviceable as those imported from other countries. Moreover, they have the additional advantage of being lighter and less cumbersome, and are not constructed to meet the requirements of hard and continuous usage, as is the general custom abroad; for the number of those who always carry umbrellas is materially larger on the other side than it is here. The American plan is to carry umbrellas only when it is raining or seems likely to rain, and it is a matter of common observation in American cities that there are more men who neglect, omit, or are unable to get umbrellas on rainy days than there are men who carry umbrellas when the weather is fair. This condition is exactly reversed in most Euro-

pean cities, where it is no uncommon thing to see many umbrellas carried on a bright, clear day. The average rainfall in inches is 25 in London, 23 in Paris, 24 in Berlin, 29 in Vienna, 17 in Petersburg, and 41 in Glasgow. The average in New York is about 49 inches but the number of days in which there is some rain is larger abroad than it is here.

There are in the United States more than eight thousand persons (the larger number of them men) engaged in umbrella manufacture, and the total wages paid in a year in this branch of American industry exceeds \$4,000,000. What peculiar merit the city of Philadelphia offers to umbrella makers is not easily stated. The material which enters into umbrella manufacture are not procurable with any unusual advantage in Philadelphia, and the chief market of sale is New York.

### Blood Will Tell.

The many different skin diseases such as ring worm, tetter, salt rheum, erysipelas, eczema, itching or an eruption of pimples, postules, blotches, chaps or cracking open of the skin, scrofula, are directly the cause of impure blood. Wilbur's Blood Purifier is acknowledged to be the best medicine known for any of these unsightly complaints. Price \$1.00 per bottle. For sale by all Druggists.

### The Little Queen's Picture.

Wilhelmina, who is to be crowned Queen of the Netherlands on September next, has personally sent to Mr. Box, the editor of the Ladies' Home Journal—himself a Hollander by birth—one of her private portraits for publication in the next number of his magazine. It is the last portrait which will be taken of the little lady before her coronation, and will be printed in connection with a specially prepared sketch, showing the personality of the first Queen of Holland from every point of view.

### The P. O. Department.

The expenses of the post office department last year were \$93,000,000. The receipts were \$82,000,000. This year it is expected, the receipts will reach \$100,000,000, breaking all records. The money order system of the post office department was established in 1865. In the first year the government lost on it \$7,000; in the second year the government cleared \$7,000. Then for twenty years there were profits, gradually reaching the average of \$300,000 a year. Then they rose to \$500,000, \$600,000 and \$700,000, and last year the government's net profit on money orders was \$180,000. The total amount of money orders issued in the year was \$180,000. The fees paid and stamps bought amounted to \$5,500,000, and the expenses were \$700,000, leaving the profit stated of \$803,000.

### A Lie Nailed.

Consumption and bronchitis are not by any means the same, although it is hard to distinguish one from the other. Bronchitis is an inflammation of the lining of the wind tubes or air vessels of the lungs, causing soreness of the same, cough, sore throat, hoarseness, difficulty of breathing, spitting of mucus and sometimes blood. Thousands die annually with this dread disease. Wilbur's Cough Cure will cure. Price 50 cents. For sale by all Druggists.

### Pocket Items.

Eight United States towns bears the name of Madrid. Holland is said to be an abbreviation of hollow land. The first printing press in the United States was introduced in 1629. It was 300 years ago in France, that the first grand opera was produced. A doctor in France is not permitted to inherit property left to him by a deceased patient. Of the 16,000 citizens of the United States now in Germany 2,000 are naturalized students. A watch ticks about 157,680,000 times a year, and the wheels travel 3,558 miles per annum. Austria-Hungary expends less upon liquor in a year than any other country of the first-class in Europe. The goldfish is a great coward, and a tiny fish with the courage to attack it can frighten it almost to death. The largest egg is that of the ostrich. It weighs 3 pounds, and is considered equal in amount to twenty-four hens' eggs. The willow is one of the most adaptable of plants. A willow switch stuck in the wet ground will almost invariably take root. The mining laws of the republic of Mexico insure the prospector of full protection and enjoyment of anything valuable he may find.

The manufacturers of the northwest should all have exhibits at the Oregon Industrial Exposition, September 22 to October 22, for such exhibits will be beneficial to all. Applications should be made at once, for there is much business to be done at this time. Owing to the increased demand for space Superintendent Baker is compelled to increase his office hours to from 10:30 a. m. to 12 m., and from 4 to 6 p. m., at the exposition building. A great deal of space has been applied for in machinery hall for working exhibits, and they will be many and good. No charge is made for that space, and prizes will be awarded to those who make the best exhibits. This is a new departure, and one that will be appreciated. The upper galleries, as a rule, have heretofore been vacant, but for the coming exposition already almost every bit of space, both in the east and west wings, has been applied for.

# Gloves! Gloves!!

Hop pickers Gloves 25c. and 30c.

Good quality California Buck and Goat Glove 60c. and 65c.

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By buying Drugs and Family Medicines, Perfumery and Notions, Paints, Oil, Wall Paper, School Books and Stationery, of

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Is a pleasant, palatable preparation, entirely free from all oily taste, and may be administered internally or applied externally. It will remove all pain that "human flesh is heir to," if properly applied, and might be rightly termed "a panacea for all ills." Price 50 cents. For sale by all Druggists.

### Real Estate Transfers.

Reported by the Yamhill Co. Abstract Co. at Mt. Minerville, Oregon, for the week ending Aug. 20, 1898. James M. Pugh, manager.

Abigail Stanbrough by Ad to E S Craven 52 a in Jas Morris d l e 13 12 ..... \$1602 00

J C Nelson and wf to E C Hanson and J J 5 blk 7 Hurley & Larges ad to Newberg. .... 1 00

George Hailstone and wf to E C Hanson and J J 5 blk 7 Hurley & Larges ad to Newberg. .... 1000 00

Edith Holt and husband to O C R R right for railroad in Deskins d l e ..... 21 00

Mary E Little to Ellen M Babcock Its 1 2 7 8 blk 16 Johns ad to McM. .... 500 00

E F Gove and wf to Lois R Wright 12 1/2 a part sec 36 12 13 Charles Weston to W A Rees 7 a in sec 22 15 r 4 ..... 400 00

Vina Yergen to Van Leavitt lots 6 7 and 8 blk 16 Hurley & Larges ad to Newberg. .... 1 00

Peter Bashaw and wf to Albert Lapean s l blk 12 Hurley & Larges ad to Newberg. .... 400 00

Rebecca Hughes and husband to E H Seidel 110 in Phillips Winters d l e 13 12 ..... 1650 00

M Terrell & Co to H F Allen small tract adjoining Newberg. .... 75 00

Marrriages—Harry J Breneman to Edith M Allison, both of Yamhill Co.

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