

THE APOTHEOSIS

OF FLIM FLAM.

with Honesty and Fair Dealing.

COME AND GET PRICES.

KAY & TODD.

NEWBERG GRAPHIC.

ISSUED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING.

EDITORS AND PUBLISHERS:

E. H. WOODWARD & ORM. C. EMERY.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1892.

Entered as second class matter at the post office at Newberg, Oregon.

LILLIAN EMERSON, widow of Ralph Waldo Emerson, the poet, died last Sunday at Concord, Mass., aged 99 years.

Work is progressing nicely on the east side motor line between Portland and Oregon City. The price of real estate along the line has already advanced very materially.

The only empty house in Newberg is the city jail, and it has been vacant so long, the traditional church mouse is fat in comparison with those that try to make a home at the bastille.

EX-SENATOR JOHN J. INGLES will deliver 50 lectures during the coming lecture season, in different parts of the country. John J. is said to be one of the best speakers in the country and we hope he will visit the coast.

The London *Financial News* asserts that there is nothing extravagant in the estimate that \$250,000,000 of foreign money will be left in this country as a harvest of the World's Fair, and that the country will be literally buried with money seeking investment.

The Dayton *Herold* says a McMinnville dancing club have hit upon a novel way to conduct music distinctly to all parts of their large hall. It is done by a series of wires connected with bottles in different parts of the room. We suppose however, that the time honored custom of wearing a bottle in the hip pocket, does not become obsolete by the introduction of this new method, and that the spectacle of silly girls and half drunken rowdies swinging and hugging in true old-fashioned style still obtains.

RELICS OF CLIFF DWELLERS.

At the Sixth Annual Exposition in Minneapolis, was shown in this department a collection of mummies, tools, potteries and relics collected by Richard Wetherill and Brothers, the discoverers and explorers of the now celebrated Cliff Palace in Mancos Canon, Colorado. The collection which comprised the finest aggregation of prehistoric relics then known to be in existence awakened a universal interest, and attracted the attention of some of the most renowned scientists, explorers, and ethnologists in the United States.

No sooner had the Exposition closed, than Art Director H. Jay Smith, in the interests of the Seventh Annual Exposition, commenced at once to organize a party for the thorough and systematic exploration of the Cliff Dwellers' regions of Colorado and New Mexico. All the disclosures previously made, with the exception of the work done by the Wetherills, had been the result of accidental discoveries by cow boys and rangers, without any knowledge of the scientific or intrinsic value of the articles found.

The work as planned by Art Director Smith was complete in every detail, and the accompanying party was composed of Alex. J. Fournier, artist in oils, water colors, and pen and ink drawings, an expert photographer, a taxidermist, hunters, and guides thoroughly familiar with the almost unknown and practically inaccessible region.

Not only were new ruins and hitherto unreported canons discovered, but to the nucleus of the Wetherill collection have been added specimens of pottery, grains, implements and other relics of inestimable value.

From sketches made and photographs taken, have also been produced for the Seventh Annual Exposition, facsimiles of the canons, mesas, shelving and balanced rocks, and the crumbling walls and apartments of the most wonderful prehistoric people about whom so little is known.

The Smith exploring party spent six months of time and thousands of dollars in furnishing rare contributions to what is undoubtedly the most valuable and unique collection of prehistoric relics extant, and was immediately followed by exploring parties representing the Smithsonian Institute and scientific societies of Norway and other foreign countries.

The work accomplished under the direction of explorer Smith is before you, and speaks eloquently in his behalf.

Only one skull of the curious people had been found up to the time of the important discovery made by Richard Wetherill. The Wetherills have large cattle interests and as is often the case with ranchmen of such pursuit, they often took long rides in search of stray cattle. It was on one of the longest of these jaunts, on the 8th day of December, 1888, when nearly thirty miles from home, that Richard Wetherill, winding his way far up in the mountain wilderness, and peering into every recess and crevice with

casual thought of further discovery of the ruins of the rumored ancient, cast his eye across one of the tributary canons leading into Mancos canon, and saw under the ledge of towering rock, about eighty feet from the top of the canon, the splendid ruins of a once extensive dwelling, and named it Cliff Palace.

The canons in which these dwellings are found, are walls of rock with occasional ledges and pinnacles, rising to a height of from 500 to 2,000 feet. The houses were built within from 50 to 100 feet of the top of these canon walls, where fissures or crevices worn by the elements had made recesses in the rocky wall. The outer side was walled up with stone and mortar, the overhanging rock forming a natural roof. Rooms were then partitioned off, and sometimes a dwelling or tower rose to several stories in height. These structures were entirely of stone, the apertures for doors and windows being dressed. Many of the doors were made in the shape of the ancient cross, and the same shaped fissure or figure is seen in their pottery. The largest of these dwellings, named Cliff Palace by Richard Wetherill who discovered it, by correct measurement covers a space 425 feet long, 80 feet high and 80 feet deep; it had 127 rooms on the ground floor, and 1,000 people may have lived within it. It has been further described by one of the explorers as follows: "So many walls have fallen that it is difficult to reconstruct the building in imagination, but the photographs show that there must have been many stories. There are towers and circular rooms, square and rectangular enclosures, yet all with a seeming symmetry, though in some places the walls look as if they were put up as additions in later periods. One of the towers is barrel shaped; other circles are true. The diameter of one circular room or estufa, is sixteen feet six inches. There are six tiers which are well plastered. There are five recesses which appear as if constructed for shelves. In several rooms we observed good fire places. In another room where the walls have fallen away, we found that an attempt had been made at ornamentation. A broad band had been painted across the wall, and above it is a peculiar decoration."

These houses were built from 500 to 1,500 feet above the bottom of the canon, and were reached either by rugged climbing from below, or from above by narrow stairways cut in rough portions of the rock, beginning from 20 rods to half a mile on either side, and gradually working down to the dwelling. Water, either by spring or natural tank, is always found near their ruins. Mancos canon is 40 miles long, and when it is remembered that these ruins fill the canons of the Montezuma country, some idea may be gained of the numerical magnitude of this unknown nation of people.

The mummies of the Cliff Dwellers are a curious collection. They probably used no process of embalming, but their mode of burial and the natural dryness of the climate has been sufficient to preserve them until the present day. The dead are buried within their houses by walling and sealing them up in stone enclosures; also under large rocks and in the open mesa usually covered by a large stone slab. They were found lying on their sides, with their hands folded across the breast and the knees up against the body. There were loam wrappings for the dead. First, tanned skins or cotton cloths; second, a feather cloth, with wrapping a netting of yucca fibre with turkey feathers; third, was a covering of tightly woven, rush matting, and outside of this was a covering of woven willow strips. Pottery, bows, arrows, work bags, and other implements and property were buried with their owners. There is the body of a man who was 6 feet 2 inches tall, and of a woman 5 feet 9 inches. The man was buried in a buckskin or buffalo skin suit, but the clothing of the woman is not preserved. Portions of the woman's hair still adhered to her head, and is of a blonde; other bits of hair, found tied in bunches, are of a light and dark brown and brownish gray, and all very fine. One skull has a large patch of the same fine brown hair still adhering to it. Upon these facts is based the claim that they were a white race. The skulls are large, with high prominent forehead, almost flat at the back, differing radically from those of the Indian, which are small receding and round at the back. Some claim that the way the skull is flattened decides whether the person was a valley dweller, mesa dweller, or a cliff dweller, but Mr. Smith finds all skulls scattered without such distinction, and believes all to belong to one and the same race. The flattening of skulls he believes to be a fancy of the mother or accident.

Their clay pottery perhaps offers the best study into the character of the people. There are large, ribbed or coil jars, presumably made by laying one layer of clay upon another, while others are smooth throughout.

In shape and decoration they are said to resemble the work of the ancient Egyptians; in scores of instances the identical patterns are seen in the Assyrian relics at the Metropolitan museum. There are bowls, dippers or ladles and dishes of various shapes and sizes; there are lamps

said to resemble the old Egyptian lamp and just such as were used by the ten virgins told of in the Bible. The finest of these jars and dishes are decorated with painted fret work, very evenly executed, but no two pieces of pottery are ornamented alike. Their idea of painting line characters was very crude, as is shown by a few such decorations. One picture represents a man shooting mountain sheep; another is of two turkeys fighting; and another is of a turkey flying. All are such as a child would make. It seems that the turkey was domesticated by them and kept in large droves in their houses; hence the turkey entered into their ideas and is preserved in their pottery.

This wonderful collection contains a vast number of curious articles and implements used by the Cliff Dwellers, among them being turkey feather plumes, worn in the hair, combs made of yucca grasses, leggings made of human hair, cloth made of the fibre of yucca or soap-wed filled with cotton and woven with a figure resembling the Egyptian; two strand cord made of yucca fibre, leather cloth, forehead belts, head baskets for carrying purposes, finely woven basket work, beans, corn and squash seeds tied up in corn husks, rude fire sticks for making sparks which were caught in a fire weed and blown into a blaze, sandals of yucca strips, baskets for carrying grain, stone bowls for grinding grain, turkey bone knives, spoons, needles and beads, flint-headed knives and arrows, bows, long wooden implements for beating out yucca fibre, also for farming, made of scrub oak; salt tied up in corn husks, 24 braided rope, stockings of yucca fibre filled with deer hair, prairie dog skin sewed up and used for a sack, baby beds made of corn tassel, piece of mountain sheep's horn, turtle shell, stone axes, hammers, and sandals, wound with handles, of scrub oak; cotton cloth in which children were wrapped for burial, and many other antiquities.

Who or what the Cliff Dwellers were, and from whence and where they came to this country, nobody of scientific or antiquarian historical knowledge is able to determine. The Indian has no knowledge, legend or tradition that will throw any light upon their existence. No identity can be traced between them and the Aztecs, Toltecs or other tribes. The fact that no metal of any kind is found in their ruins, argues that they were an older race than any other known American race.

Were they the forefathers of the Egyptians who might have wandered Northwest or sailed across the Pacific? Or can their descendants be found among any of the Central American races? These and like queries are yet unanswered and may so remain to all eternity, but we hope that the results of careful and thorough explorations may yet solve the mystery.

—*Art Catalogue 1892.*

A SHOWING OF WEALTH.

The Reporter gives a list of the taxpayers in the county who pay taxes on \$5,000 or more. From this list we have taken those who pay on \$10,000 or more.

E. Adams and G. W. Jones.....	\$21,500
E. M. Adams estate.....	10,680
Jas. Agnew.....	11,400
A. L. Alderman.....	11,625
A. J. Apperson.....	20,950
A. J. Baker.....	13,645
Heirs of Jno. T. Baker.....	28,600
Bank of Newberg.....	22,200
C. B. Bellinger et al trustees of Ben and Lida Holiday.....	16,000
Jas. Bewley estate.....	20,575
Ribee & Chapman.....	19,000
R. P. Bird.....	21,625
J. C. Braly.....	22,200
W. Boyman.....	16,175
Geo. W. Briedwell.....	11,230
A. R. Burbank.....	14,055
Sidney A. Burnett.....	25,495
Malinda Butler.....	12,715
J. A. Campbell.....	13,670
Wm. Campbell.....	21,145
W. F. Case.....	11,000
John Chapman.....	10,750
Wm. Chisman.....	29,940
J. F. and E. A. Cook.....	12,500
Mrs. M. E. Cook.....	11,605
J. W. Cowls.....	21,170
Susan E. Crawford.....	11,085
Daniel, Souter & Edmiston.....	11,345
T. N. Graves.....	12,985
O. N. Denny.....	12,490
Geo. Dorsey.....	10,260
Reasus Downing estate.....	13,070
Jno. Emery.....	18,275
D. S. Finkbeiner.....	13,860
F. W. Fenton.....	19,840
W. D. Fenton.....	10,615
J. L. Ferguson.....	10,125
M. Fisk.....	11,280
J. R. Forrest.....	10,225
L. A. Forrest.....	18,575
Jno. T. Fouts.....	10,115
Matilda M. Geary.....	11,250
Wm. Gilson.....	23,735
Wm. Gilson.....	39,850
T. N. Graves.....	11,165
W. C. Hembley.....	13,135
J. J. Henderson and Jno. Catlin.....	15,830
J. J. Henderson.....	15,835
M. E. Henricks & Co.....	10,880
D. S. Holman.....	13,830
Wm. A. Howe.....	10,880
Wm. T. Hash.....	10,320
F. H. Hays.....	10,810
Frank P. Hawthorn.....	10,280
The Investment Co.....	12,530
Jones & Co. estate.....	15,830
E. C. Keyte.....	10,240
Kratz & Kierman.....	11,700
Jas. Kirkwood.....	32,345
Laid & Reed Farm Co.....	39,850
E. F. Lamson.....	15,275
R. W. Langefeld.....	26,635
Lee Langhin.....	17,045
Wm. Langhin.....	13,225
M. O. Lawndale.....	22,870

O. J. Leabo et al.....	14,955
R. Livingstone.....	24,715
Jas. Madison.....	16,570
Alex. C. Martin.....	13,460
Wm. Merchant.....	15,410
Wm. Miller.....	11,020
Monroe Mulkey.....	11,620
Mutual Benefit Life Ins Co.....	22,900
T. S. McDaniel.....	10,900
Eddie G. McDonald.....	27,290
Jas. McKinley.....	12,450
Jas. McPhillips.....	17,200
Oregon Mort Co.....	11,000
Pacific R. E. Co.....	16,200
Sarah Perkins.....	11,485
R. W. Phillips.....	19,470
Portland Savings Bank.....	11,250
W. Roberts.....	11,975
Jno. R. Sanders.....	10,415
P. M. Scroggin.....	21,575
John Sellwood.....	10,880
T. J. Shadden.....	12,505
J. W. Shelton.....	20,200
Sheridan Flouring Mill Co.....	12,100
David Smith.....	10,945
Smith Stephens.....	13,215
Stout & Martin.....	16,700
David Stout.....	18,930
Franklin Stout.....	12,495
P. C. Thomason.....	16,855
R. R. Thomason.....	27,630
R. M. Wade.....	13,190
Abel S. Watt.....	19,800
Jose Watt estate.....	59,135
Wm. White.....	10,325
Jacob Williamson.....	14,915
John Winneberg.....	10,940
Jacob Wisecarver.....	19,660
Jacob Wortman.....	23,700
Elsie Wright.....	12,290
W. D. Wright.....	10,570
T. J. Yocum.....	12,240

PROGRAM
Of the Farmers' Institute to be held in Newberg, Oregon, Nov. 25th and 26th, 1892.

FRIDAY, NOV. 25, 2:30 P. M.
The afternoon will be taken up with an open discussion of questions relative to hop growing. All hop growers are cordially invited to take part. Charts and specimens of the hop louse will be brought from the College.

FRIDAY, 7:30 P. M.

Prayer..... Rev. Chas. Jessup.

Music.....

Address of Welcome..... J. H. Rees.

Music.....

Response..... Prof. F. L. Washburn.

Music.....

Address..... P. L. Campbell, Pres. State Normal School.

During this session pictures illustrating life and work at the Agricultural College will be shown on a screen.

SATURDAY, NOV. 26, 9:30 A. M.

Paper..... G. W. Mitchell.

Discussion.....

Music.....

Prune Culture..... J. H. Bowerman.

Discussion.....

Music.....

Grape Culture..... Hon. A. R. Shipley.

Discussion.....

Music.....

Points on Peaches and Small Fruits..... Mr. Geo. R. Coote.

Discussion..... Dr. Swick, Mr. Lounsdale, A. K. Cooper.

Music.....

SATURDAY, NOV. 26, 1:30 P. M.

Questions from the Question Box.....

Music.....

Sugar Beets..... Wm. Allen.

Discussion.....

Treatment of Plant Diseases..... Prof. M. Craig.

Discussion.....

Music.....

Dangerous Guests..... Prof. F. L. Washburn.

Discussion.....

Music.....

Nov. 26, 7:30 P. M.

Oregon Soils and Fertilizers..... Prof. G. Wilson.

Discussion.....

Music.....

Weather Bureau Work..... B. S. Pague.

Music.....

Farm Sanitary Arrangements..... R. H. Wilson.

Music.....

Modern Social and Economic Problems..... Prof. Thomas Newlin.

Music.....

Adjournment.....

WOMAN'S COLUMN.

GENERAL OFFICERS OF NEWBERG W. C. T. U.

President..... Mrs. J. H. Townsend.

Cor. Secretary..... Mrs. A. M. Woodward.

Sec. Secretary..... Mrs. M. E. Allen.

Treasurer..... Mrs. Geo. Christenson.

THE DENVER CONVENTION.

I thought perhaps the readers of the Graphic would be glad to hear something from the National Convention held at Denver, Colorado.

It was a real feast both spiritually and mentally. A very marked feature throughout was the deep spirituality of the women and a spirit of true devotion, characterized each session. The Bible readings which were under the care of Miss Greenwood of New York, (who by the way is a remarkably cultured yet humble christian lady), were intensely interesting and beneficial, and it was decided that in the future all national, state and county conventions should separate the hour from 11 to 12 each day for devotional meetings.

There were 400 officers and delegates present, beside a large number of fraternal delegates. Many men came with their wives hundreds of miles, showing their interest and rap through the various sessions with sat attention, without even the privilege of voting. We were entertained in queenly style. The city council, churches, Masonic Order and many individual parties had made large appropriations for the entertainment of the convention. The church in which the convention was held, cost a quarter of a million, and is a magnificent structure of gray granite. The great pipe organ which was

When a merchant tells you he is GIVING GOODS AWAY!

You can count to a moral certainty on the statement being false. There must be profit or merchants cannot live, but Kay & Todd's Stock Must Go, and they offer everything in their line at the very smallest possible margin consistent

POST OFFICE DRUG STORE

CARRIES A FULL LINE OF

Popular Patent and Family Medicines

URE DRUGS FOR PRESCRIPTIONS.

Perfumes, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Paints, Oils, Varnish and Oil Color. Also a fine line of

LATEST STYLES OF WALL PAPER.

Blank Books, Stationery, School Books and School Supplies.

(PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY COM-
POUNDED DAY OR NIGHT.)

C. F. MOORE & CO.

F. E. HADLEY. J. R. HUNT. A. HODGSON

HADLEY, HUNT & CO.

Manufacturers of

First Class Drain Tile.

We are prepared to make a superior quality of drain tile in all sizes. Large orders promptly filled. Correspondence solicited. Price list on application. Corner Main & Dayton Streets.

NEWBERG, OREGON.

Tualatin Nursery,

A. L. WALLING, Proprietor.

OSWEGO, OREGON.

All kinds of home grown nursery stock for sale. We make a specialty of

PETITE AND ITALIAN PRUNES.

For prices, terms and other information, apply at Nursery or to MARIS & COLCORD, our agents at Newberg, Oregon.

MITCHELL & CLARK,

Proprietors of the

ENTERPRISE SAWMILL.

Have on hand and for sale all kinds of Rough and Dressed Lumber. Will deliver the same to any part of the city at reasonable rates. We are thankful for past patronage, and solicit a continuance of the same.

Yard, Cor. Second & Meridian Sts. H. F. ONG, Salesman.

ARLINGTON HOTEL.

OWINGS & BARR, Proprietors.

Board and Lodging per week, \$4.50. Board Without Lodging, \$3.50. Meals, 12 cts. Lodging, 25 cts and 30c.

Thorough satisfaction guaranteed to travelers and the public in general. The house is new. The rooms are airy and well furnished. The table always supplied with the best in the market. Main Street, near the Depot. NEWBERG, OREGON.

NEW MILLINERY.

E. W. ACHISON & CO

Importers and manufacturers of

All Kinds of Marble and Granite

MONUMENTS & HEADSTONES.

Wish to call the attention of the ladies to their new and well assorted stock of

HATS, TOQUES AND BONNETS

in latest styles at Lowest Prices. Don't fail to call and examine our goods before buying.

Breastmaking in all its departments. First St 1 door east of Morris, Miles & Co.

NATIONAL REMEDY CO.

David W. Martin, general agent for the National Remedy Co. wishes to announce that he now has two agents in Newberg for the sale of his medicine. Mrs. Mary Heason, on South Meridian Street, near the fair grounds, and Mrs. Cox, on First Street, one door west of Presbyterian church, are his only authorized agents, who have and will hereafter keep on hand a full supply of the above-named remedies.

SEP-20-1901

EAST SIDE

Meat Market,

C. H. POWELL, Proprietor

You will always find at this market the very best Fresh Meats of all kinds. Give me a trial and be convinced that I can do you good.

Center Street, Newberg, Oregon.

New Meat Market.

Evans & Clemenson

Desire to announce to the public that they have opened a meat market in Newberg, and are now prepared to supply anything in the line of

Fresh Beef, Pork or Mutton,

At all times. You are respectfully invited to call and see them. First St., one door west of Townsend's hardware store.

NEWBERG, OREGON.

SPRING BRANCH

Poultry Yard

NEWBERG, OREGON.

Wyandottes a Specialty.

The best and most popular breed. Eggs for sale at \$2 per setting of 15. Call on or address, S. Hobson.