JACOBS & KAISER. Publishers and Proprietors.

SUBSCRI. TION RATES.

## Central House

E. K. BRIGTHMAN, Prop. ASHLAND,

Renovated throughout and newly fur-

A good sample room for commercial travelers has been fitted up in connection with the hotel.

C. D. Van Dyke Has located in Ashland for the Manufacture

## BROOMS.

Which he will furnish to dealers only at satis actory prices.

## **Examine Ashland Brooms**

Before placing your orders. Samples sent dealers when desired. Shop in Myer building east side of Main street, Ashland, Oregon

## H. S. EVANS.

guaranteed. Residence on Spring street. Paints, Oils, Painters' Tools Wall Paper, Class, Etc. Contractor and Builder, Building Papers, Wrapping Papers

and Twiner.

All Kinds of Artists' Materials and TAKE CONTRACTS on all

CONTRACTS FOR Painting, Papering., Etc Etc. Cor. MAIN AND GRANITE STS., ABHLAND, - - OREGON

THE NEW

## French Laundry

Mesd Lachenal & Guigon, First Street, Near Spring, Ashland.

HAS AN ENTIRELY NEW METHOD FOR washing fine embroideries, lace curtains 11 washing fine embroideries, lace curtains, fringes, muslins, laces. (white and black) all kinds of woolens, ladies' flannels and other wearing apparel; also kents' ciothes cleaned on short notice. Lace curtain cleaning a specialty. Satisfac

## Ashland Market

HOSLEY & PELTON, Prop's.

Who'esale and retail dealer in

## **BEEF, PORK and MUTTON**

Cured Meats constantly on hand.

Terms Cash. Pass-book accounts pay

New Butcher Shop.

The undersighed has opened a new

ABHLAND,

On Main street, second door from Gran-ite street. I propose to supply the public with the best of fresh

BEEF, PORK OR MUTTON BARBER SHOP In season. A liberal share of the pat-ronage of the people of Ashland and vicinity respectfully solicited.

All Orders Promptly Filled.

DAVID PAYNE. Ashland,

Overland to California Southern Pacific Ce's Line, THE MT. SHASTA ROUTE.

Time Between ASHLAND AND BAY FRANCISCO.

23 HOURS. CALIFORNIA EXPRESS TRAINS RUN DAILY

Portland and San Francisco. | South. | S Local passenger trains dally, (Except Sunday.) 8:00 a.m. | Leave | Portland | Arrive | 3:45 p.m. | 12:40 p.m. | Leave | Albany | Leave | 11:30 a.m. | 2:40 p.m. | Arrive | Eugene | Leave | 9:00 a.m.

LOCAL PASSENGER TRAIN DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAY.) Portland Albany Eugene Ar | 3:45 p.m. Lv | 11:35 a.m. Lv | 9:00 a m.

PULLMAN BUFFER SLEEPERS. TOURIST: -: SLEEPING: -: CARS.

For accommodation of Second Class Passen gers attached to Express T ains.

The S. P. Co.'s Ferry makes connection with all the regular trains on the East Side D. vision from foot of F street, Portland. West Side Division BETWEEN PORPLAND AND CORVALLIS.

Ar | 6:20 p.m Lv | 1:30 p.m At Albany and Corvallis connect with trains of Oregon Pacific Railroad. EXPRESS TRAINS DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAY.)

4:50 p.m. Lv Portland Ar 9:00 a.m 8:00 p.m. Ar McMinnville Lv 5:45 a.m Funeral Director

THROUGH TICKETS to all points SOUTH AND EAST Via CALIFORNIA.

For full information regarding rates, maps, etc., call on company's agent at Ashland. ing, Helman Street. R. KOEHLER, E. P. ROGERS, ASHLAND . . Manager' Asst. G. F. and Pass. Agt.

# VALLEY RECORD.

VOL. I.

office over the bank.

A. C. CALDWELL,

MECHANICAL AND OPERATIVE

DENTIST.

E. DePEATT.

Ashland, Oregon,

Office in brick block, Main street.

Collections promptly made.

Will practice in all Courts of the State.

J. T. BOWDITCH,

AFTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR-AT-

LAW.

Ashlaud, Oregon.

Will practice in all Courts of the State.

J. C. PLUMERTH,

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER.

ASHLAND, OREGON.

A. W. SCOTT,

ASHLAND, OREGON.

classes of Brick and Wooden Build

Can be found at the New Hotel

CEO. W. COOPER,

Geo. W. Cooper,

H. H. LITTLE'S

Ashland, Oregon.

Has a complete stock of the est lines of

Painfs, Oils and Varaishes

Which he will sell in large or small quan-

Painting of all Kinds

Including carriage work, contracted for

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED !

H. JUDGE,

HARNESS AND SADDLE

MANUFACTURER,

ENTIRE SATISFACTION.

STAR

R. F. HIGH, Proprietor

ASHLAND

FEED AND LIVERY STABLE.

GEORGE STEPHENSON,

Proprietor.

New and handsome turnouts, reliable

and safe buggy teams, and good saddle horses always to be had at these stables.

WILL BUY AND SELL HORSES

4 不是 这次

H. S. EMERY.

A full supply of Coffins,

Caskets, Robes of all

Office and wareroom at railroad cross

Sizes, Gloves, Crapes,

etc., etc., etc.

OREGON

30010

Ladies Hair Cutting a Specialty.

and at low rates.

ings in and adjacent to Ashland.

Building.

ASHLAND, JACKSON COUNTY, OREGON, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 14, 1889.

RESTAURANT - AND -

EUROPEAN

Ashland, Oregon. OYSTER PARLORS Nitrous Oxide Gas administered for the Under Masonic Temple.

B. F. SNYDER. - Proprietor ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT MEALS 25 CENTS.

All we ask is a share of your patronage, which we shall merit. Will serve meals at all

## ASHLAND HOUSE

Opp. Oddfellows' Building,

Main Street, Ashland, Oregon.

THIS WELL-KNOWN HOUSE UNDER the new management, will be conducted on the best and most popular plans no pains being spared to give general satisfaction. It contains comfortable sleeping a artments supplied with single and double beds, making it a desirable place for the entertainment of both travelers and families.

THE TABLES

I will give estimates to erect all kinds of buildings in and out of the sity, fur-nishing labor, material, plans and specifi-cations, upon reasonable terms. All work Will always be supplied with the best the narket affords, served in style that will be sure to please the most fastidious taste Mates reasonable and satisfaction guaran-

J. J. STRAIT, Proprietor.

## WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS

HOTEL,

Railroad Street, foot of 1st Avenue, C. W. CANIARD, PROPRIETOR.

The New Management. Contractor and Builder

Having leased the above house and thoroughly refitted and renovated the same, I am now prepared to offer first-class accommodations to the traveling public.

Board and lodging, \$5 to \$6 per week. Meals, 25e: Lodging, 25e and 50c. Sulphur water baths, 25e.

Hot and cold baths at any time between 7 o'clock a. m. and 10 p. m. One bath room reserved for ladies' use.

[37] WISHES TO NOTIFY THE PUBLIC THAT is prepared to take contracts for dwellings, barns, bridges, etc., anywhere in the country between Red Bluff and Portland. Having a large crew of good men with me all the time, I I can put up buildings in good shape and on short notice.

U.S BAKERY!

FRESH BREAD AND PIES DAILY.

## **CHOICE CAKES!**

If Every Variety KEPT CONSTANTLY ON HAND!

Or lers for parties promptly executed. Special orices given.

Al' kinds of ornamental work neatly done.

Wedding cakes a specialty.

Bread de ivered daily at your door.

Prices always reasonable.

JOHN WEXLER, Propr. Bread bills must be settled every m

Chairs, Spring Beds, Etc., Repaired.

GEO. H. TYLER

Has opened an **UPHOLSTERING** ESTABLISHMENT

Repairing neatly and promptly done, At H. S. Emery's, at R. R. crossing, and Oregon. Picture frames a specialty.

AM PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE TO THE public that I am still at the old stand on Main Street, opposite the Central House, where any one wishing work done in my line will always find me ready to serve them. Shaving, 25e; Hair Cutting, 25e; Sea Foam, 25c. JAMES NORRIS.

ARCHITECT - AND -BUILDER,

Will furnish plans for any and all kinds of buildings here and elsewhere, and sup-rin-tend the construction of the same when desired.

Office on the west side of the plaza with Lucky & Co. [17]

## R. N. ANDERSON **Merchant Tailor**

ASHLAND, OREGON.

Having purchased the old stable on Main street near the bridge, and assum d the management of the same. I am prepared to offer the public better accommodations than ever before afforded in Southern Oregon in the livery business. A full line of foreign and domestic goods cassimeres and fancy suitings of the latest styles, always on hand. Store in Mrs. Gillette's building, corner of Main and Church streets. Good Fits Guaranteed.

## Horses Boarded and Fed Estes & Williams

CITY

PASSENGER AND FREIGHT

TRANSFER. Passenger Coach Every Train.

Lower than Any One Else. Fire wood of all kinds delivered anywhere in town at lowest prices. (30]

## -Dealer in -

HARDWARE, STOVES

-AND -TINWARE.

SCHOOL AND CHURCH, PONDEROUS MACHINERY. -The clergy of the Chu ch of En-Preparations Made for Work on Uncle

gland of all grades, from archbishops to curates, number 23,000. -A good authority states that the five per day. -Mexico is called a Christain coun-

Episcopal Church, says that in Mexico Holy Scriptures. -Rollins Chapel, the Dartmouth

Philadelphia, and cost \$30,000. -Co-education has proved such a great success at Cornell that Sage College, the women's department, is

the applicants. -The twenty-fifth anniversary the introduction of Sunday-schools into Germany was recently celebrated. There are now more than 1,000 Sunday-schools, with 1,100 teachers and 230,000 children, in the German Empire.

-The money given by the women of the Presbyterian church in the United States during the past sixteen years amounts to \$2,150,000, representing the entire support of more than 200 women missionaries, 200 native Bible readers and more than 150 schools.

-The first school census taken in Georgia since 1882 has just been completed. It gives the total number of children of school age as 560,281, as against 508,722 in 1882, and shows that in the country districts the boys outnumber the girls, while in the cities and towns the girls predominate.

-Buddhist opposition in Ceylon is becoming more and more virulent; and one of the greatest hindrances to WILL SPARE NO PAINS IN MAKING this one of the most comfortable and homelike hotels in the place. The tables are supplied with the best the market affords. Pleasant accommodations for families. Suropeans. Buddha's birthday is now government holiday in this island of Queen Victoria."-Spirit of Missions.

-Mr. Williamson, the Philadelphia millionaire who gave so many million dollars to establish a manual training school for poor boys, denies that colored boys are to be excluded. This the Philadeiphia papers. Mr. Williamson maintains that the word "white" can not be found in the deed of trust.

-The pupils in the city schools of Des Moines, Ia., express their affec-. . OREGON tion for their teachers by bringing them presents of fruit. As the amount of fruit brought indicates the intensity of the affection, some of the teachers are talking of quitting their present occupation and of going into the wholesale fruit business. Several of the scholars, to show their originality, contribute pumpkins, red peppers and

-Seven miles from Yankton, D. T., is a farming community where several young home missionaries labored off and op, and finally gave it up as a bad jeb. "Father" Nicholls, a Congregational clergyman, over seventy-two years old, went out there a year ago and the result of his work was that a few weeks ago a neat brick chapel, entirely paid for, was dedicated, and he was installed paster over a congregation of twenty-five church members, not one of them of Congregational antecedents.

## By Rule and Measure.

Undoubtedly some harm is done by those who insist upon bringing up all children after one cast-iron pattern. In a certain sense it is true, as an old | lady once said, that "if you have thirteen children, you'll find 10 two of them can be managed alike." But, after all, the worst harm, and a great deal of the most of it, is committed by those who say: "There is no use in trying to bring up a family by rule." Complain as you will about it, the human frame is a machine, and all human frames are pretty much alike, and, as Mrs. Browning says: "need one flannel, with a proper sense of difference in the quality." The vast majority of children should be brought up to go to bed early; to rise early; to per day, and absolutely nothing else; to be scrupulously regular in maintaining both inner and outer cleanliness; to live as much as possible in the open air; and to abhor idleness. There are said to be exceptions to this rule, but the writer has never k n one. There may be children who are allowed to break one or more of these regulations habitually, and who yet maintain unbroken health from year's end to year's end, but we never saw one. - Kate Upson Clark, in Home Maker.

-Pascal Porter, "the boy preacher," is really what his title claims. He is began preaching before he le . off

put his only coat in his traveling bag before retiring for the night. The article, he found the coat.

most exclusively in two rooms of it. Inter Ocean. One is his bedroom, the other his study. wreathed with palm leaves.

who was an angel of mercy during the canal. OREGON. the Association des Dames Françaises. Michigan. UNCLE SAM'S GOVERNMENT. A Description of the Executive Powers of the Different Departments.

Sam's Army and Navy. Every year the machinery in the The great mass of work imposed iron mills at Pittsburgh, Pa., is being upon the Executive Power of the Gov-Methodists in the United States are made more ponderous. The necessity ernment-embracing so many distinct now building churches at the rate of for this lies in the demand for immense subjects, and requiring so many thoucastings. Every thing is growing larger sands of agents to perform-must be arthan in former times. Ships are big. ranged and treated in an orderly and try, yet Bishop Hurst, of the Methodist, ger, locomotives are more powerful, systematic manner. To expect the iron-front buildings are higher, and President to give it his close personal 8,000,000 have never seen a copy of the agricultural implements are vastly attention and directly superintend the arger. The development of mill ap doings of each agent, would be absurd. paratus to meet this increase has been The magnitude and diversity of the lown with both hands as they lie on laries from the Lomani, the Bene College building, so badly damaged by gradual, but within the last two years work demand its separation into parts. fire a short time ago, was the gift of a wonderful impetus has been given und the general supervision or managethe late Hon. Edward A. Rollins, of the forward movement by the building ment of each part must be intrusted to few babies are born insane with nerv- would think that they were part of of the n-w war vessels for the United a separate officer. On this business pusness, and cry violently at slight some romance, due to the vivid imag-States navy.

the building of a mill at Braddock, one divided the work among seven exgrowded, and the faculty are puzzled of the suburbs of Pittsburgh, expressly ecutive departments, each in charge of day. "I have several of them in my famous African traveler, Lieutenant where to find accommodations for all athes are greater, the rolls are longer subdivided and distributed among und heavier than any thing the remainler of the country can show, and even the steam boilers are the largest ever chiefs, designated as "commissioners," made by the hand of man. In the Black Diamond steel works, Thirtieth street Pittsburgh, there is the largest steamhammer in the United States. The erry means one of the grand divisions blow of fifty tons, which it strikes of Government work boldly marked out every second of time that it is in opera- or suggested by the express provisions tion, shakes the earth for two squares of the Constitution. These grand ditround the mill. Yet it is so easily visions readily arrange themselves. controlled, and so nicely adjusted, that The sovereign relations of the Repubthe hammer-man has placed on the lie with foreign powers, and its official anvil block beneath it a delicate wine intercourse with the Governments of glass containing an egg and, turning the States at home may be regarded on the steam full force, would let the as one distinct grand division; accordponderous weight above fall until at a certain distance, and then shut the has been kept for several minute- great branch of work; hence, we have gently tapping the glass and egg with. the Department of the Treasury. The

out breaking them. But now the Government itself is to move about the immense castings and important branches of Govwrought iron parts of large cannons ernment work, certainly forms which the war and navy departments another grand division; therefore, we have projected. These cranes are very Maritime protection, like the military mills everywhere. They are simply a or land defense, forms a separate diblock and tackle arrangement so fixed upon a steam-car that they will pick up a heavy piece of metal and rush cff speedily to any part of the building with it. The largest of these "travelers" in Pittsburgh will carry a burden of thirty tons with safety to the ropes and rigging. In the Midvale steel works, Pennslyvania, a traveling crane of twenty-six tons capacity has been erected to facilitate the handling of castings for the new war ships. These are now the two largest apparatus of the kind in the country. But work will soon be commenced on a traveling crane for the Washington navy yard which will have a carrying capacity of 110 tons. This is intended for use in the manufacture of a 110-ton gun, which, when finished, will be the largest in the coast defense of the United States. To "turn" this wonderful cannon a lathe is now being made which will surpass all other lathes in size. The machine will have to be 120 feet long and will have a "tread" of pine feet. The gun itself will be fifty feet long and to turn and bore it the lathe will of course be required to be double that length.

All the tools and machinery to make must they be. The contract for delivery of the necessary steel forging has been concluded with the Bethlehem steel works of eastern Pennsylvania. But before that company could make the forgings they had to erect a new plant large enough for the big sizes. The 110-ton gun will be of 13-inch han is now in existence. Then, to transport the gun finally over the dif. escape her torturers .- ( hicago Times. ferent lines of a railroad (if the ocean route is not taken), would require stronger iron bridges than are now in use. So the work of enlargement goes on almost indefinitely .- Pittsburgh Cor. Cleveland Plain Dealer.

## Origin of Electrical Terms.

The technical terms used in regard to electricity refer to units of variounature. Thus the unit of capacity is one farad; the unit of activity, one only twelve years old, and he has watt; the unit of work, one joule; the been preaching for two years. He not unit of quantity, one coulomb; the unit of current, one ampere; the unit of re quotes poetry and argues with all the sistance, one ohm; the unit of mag force of a logician. His father says he netic field, one gauss; the unit of pressure, one volt; the unit of force one dyne. These names are mostly de--An absent-minded Georgia traveler rived from the names of men who have been famous in the field of electrical research. Thus Michael Faraday, next ; orning he couldn't remember James Watt, and James P. Joule. what he had done with the garment, famous English discoverers, give their and consequently, on the train arriv- names to the first three units mening at Atlanta, he walked coatless to tioned; Charles A. Coulomb and Andre the hotel. Some time afterward, M. Ampere, French inventors, to the while searching for another missing two units fellowing; G. S. Ohm and -Count von Moltke's house at Bermore units; and the volt is named from the segloriously tinted autumn leaves and fixed, and the men then cooly blaze lably, dew or no dew, while the leaves lin is a large one, with no less than the Italian discoverer, Volta. The they remind me of you?" "In we at away from behind, either with rifles cr seem to revel in the rain, remaining they remind me of you?" Freight moved anywhere about town at rates thirty windows looking on the street, lyne is derived from the roct word of but the famous old General lives al- dynamo, itself meaning force. - Chicago

The chief ornaments of the former are a large photograph of his wife and a large photo

Keep babies warm in the first place, States navy.

Andrew Carnegie has just completed sign of the Constitution, Congress has divided the work among seven exbasis, and in accordance with the de- discomforts, which are not slight to ination and genius of Mr. Rider Hagintended for the manufacture of this a general officer or "head of depart- practice who cry for hours, apparently Wissmann, and related by him in a pagovernment work. There is not a ment," known, respectively, as the single bit of apparatus in it but what is secretary of State, the Secretary of the manufacture of this a general once of head of departs without cause. I am always afraid of per read before the Royal Geographical Society on the 25th of June, 1888. the largest of its kind in the world. Treasury, the Secretary of War, the The treatment for such highflyers is it may be urged by some that surely The shears, which snay a bar of iron Attorney-General, the Postmaster-Gen oot spanking, but a warm bath whenn two as though it were tissue paper. eral, the Secretary of the Navy, and ever the fits of crying come on, drying Sayol, the lieutenant of Tippoo Tip, is exceeds any thing in size that has ever the Secreta y of the Interior; and the with soft, warm towels and a long, a solitary and isolated instance, and been known by the sons of Vulcan. The work of each department is still further leisurely rubbing or stroking as it lies that other slave dealers do not bein its one gown on the blanket.

"bureaus" and "divisions" and minor "offices," in charge of les er heads or sprawl like a frog to relieve his mus- oy a European, but it is unfortunately cles and make them grow. It is good only a fair sample of what is daily "superintendents," "directors," and 'y for the development of children to let occurring in tropical Africa, where various other general or special titles. them run about a warm nursery naked. murder and rapine are destroying An executive department, then, prophalf an hour at a time, after they can whole tribes of negroes, the few and walk. You remember the lovely figures scanty survivors being dragged away of children in Alma Tadema's classic as slaves. According to Cardinal interior, playing naked about the gyna- Lavigerie, Africa is every year drained coeum and the bath. They were nobly of 2,000,000 human beings by the slave built, because naked, or nearly so, the trade. Not a tithe of these ever come first year of their lives; and their to be domestic slaves, "who after all houses, with their heating flues in the are not so badly off," as is so comwalls and under the floors, were better monly said by people who wish to than any thing we shall have in this plaster over the prick their conscience ingly, we have the Department of State. The coinage, currency, revenue, and and tapes and the weight of cloth are to the neighbor of the oppressed negro, steam off. In this way the hammer general fiscal affairs suggest anothe a baby's pulpy form and butterfly and like the priest and the Levite. strength can hardly be understood by pass by on the other side. For every us "grown ups," but they are quite slave they carry off the slave raiders mention of armi s suggest work that enough to deform in frequent cases. murder about twenty, and of those Carrying a child too much on one arm they do drive away not a fifth come in time of trouble is likely to tax the going to throw all these marvelous energy of a separate division; thus, we will make it misshapen. Babies ought into the hands of the humane (?( slave achievements in the background by the very appropriately have a Department to be held with their breasts against owners of Morocco, Fez, Tuat, Tripoli improvements at the navy yard in of War. The prosecution of offenses the mother's, and an arm at their back, and Arabia. The ivory trade has Washington City. They will transform against the Unite! States, and other supporting the back of the head by a been blamed with causing most of the that quiet place into the most power. judicial matters wherein the interests hand carefully, as it rests against the slave hunts in Central Africa. This is that quiet place into the most power ful workshop in the universe. For instance there was not found in the mills stance there was not found in the mills and foundries of the whole United the Department of Justice. The postal across the knees, for change of position exhausted, and still villages are hourly States "traveling cranes" big enough service, as one of the most intricate and the ease given by warmth and burned and their inhabitants murdered pressure of the little abdomen.

vision; and thus we have the Department of the Navy. The various matters of domestic concern, not covered in these other departments, but con-hands, and gently moulding them into the slaves, concubines and worse of de-prayed and debauched mongrels. templated by the Constitution, such as straightness. Clever doctors discourthe census, public lands, patents, and age the use of appliances for straight-'odds and ends," may be conveniently ening young children, prefering the grouped into another general division; gradual traction of the mother's hands, and thus we have the very miscel- which will be found all-efficient. You can laneous, yet not misnamed. Depart- do any thing with a baby, except keep To some of these executive departments are intrusted matters which, on their face at least, do not strictly be-

dian attack. ong to the grand division to which The babies who have the best chance, they have been assigned by law. For instince, the "Weather Bureau" is a bureau of the War Department; the in homely ways, in the warm and neat leaf below bowed with folded palms work being intimately connected with living-rooms, along with kittens and The white clovers were similarly well the peaceful interests of agriculture and commerce, it is very generally denanded that it should be taken from tendance. Most of our great men and military control and placed elsewhere. ditions for healthy development in this unstudied way than in formal, secluded

Witchcraft in Germany. A farmer in Germany lost several head of cattle within a few months, and his family agreed that this could only be the result of witchcraft, exercised by a neighbor with whom they were this big cannon are being made purposely for the job, so large and strong the vicinity, famed for his power over evil spirits, was consulted, and ordered the doors to be painted with a certain ointment. The evil-doer, he said would be the first person to enter thereafter, and could only be kept from further mischief by having his or her nose squeezed between the door and caliber, will require a charge of 1,000 crushed. The first person who entered projectile weighing 2,000 pounds. To duly cap ured, and who, though the even make these projectiles will neces. attempt at crushing her nose was unsitate larger machinery in that line successful, received some serious wounds on the head in her attempt to

-Edmund Alton, in St. Nicholas.

ment of the Interior.

What They Eat. The tailor-Roast goose. The builder-Plumb pudding. The druggist-"Pizen" things. The base-ball man-Fowl. The carpenter-Plane food. The stock-raiser-Bred. The actor-Supe. The printer-Pi. The singer-Oyster Patti The old maid-To mate. O. The Quaker-Peas. The prisoner-Cell-ery The profane-Cussed hard. The acrobat-Turn-ups. The smoker-Pipe plant. The real-estate man-Coffee grounds. The dry-goods clerk-Flannel cakes The tramp-Rag out of veal. The debtor-Owe it meal. The public speaker-Toast. ington Post.

-She (looking over the autumn landscape) - "Isn't it perfectly be utiful, George?" He-"It is simply deicious! I could gaze on it for hours. to one to be pressed." -- Boston Courier. by any thing less than a cannon ball.

-The Duke Confucius, a lineal de- | -Verestschagin, the Russian paintpicture of her tomb. These are always earns a modest living as a sculptor. | one of the greatest personages in the other day, said: "Young ladies, know how that will please her. She -Ezekiel Sankey, father of the larly aristocratic and prepossessing you are indeed very charming, and, in told me the other evening that when -Coralie Cohen is claimed by the evangelist, died recently aged eighty- appearance. His nose is of a kind very obedience to one of our Russian cus- you called she always thought you European Jews as a second Florence one. He was the first man to run a uncommon among the Chinese, being uncommon among the Chinese, being uncommon among the Roman, but dividually. But since I can not I will two hostile camps. She is a Knight of James G. Blaine, a niece are well dressed and well mounted. turned to the blushing and dignified the Legion of Honor, and has been of the late ex-President Arthur and a Any obstruction to his progress in the professor and, with a hand on each elected president of that patriotic body. the Association des Dames Françaises. Michigan.

Any obstruction to his progress in the treets is quickly cleared at the cry, shoulder, imprinted a resounding to many of us.—Detroit Free Press.

The son of Confucious comes!"

NO. 40.

KEEP BABY WARM. on a Number of Ever Interesting

doing away with aches and cramps, and scaffolding of beams at its entrance perpetual need of handkerchief; keep was ornamented with fifty hewn-off them well fed, and strike off all dys- right hands. Musket shots later on peptic troubles; dress them loosely and proclaimed that the leader of this lightly, covering wrists well, and if gang was practicing musketry at his they cry, nervously, soothe them by prisoners. Some of my men told me out-door airing, or a warm bath, or that the victims of this cruelty had warm wet cloth laid over the skull, or been cut up immediately to furnish a by stroking them from the shoulder cannibal feast; for Tippoo Tib's auxilhe bed. The mesmeric influence of Kaiebwe, and the Batctela are cannithis treatment is wonderful. Not a bals." Reading these words one Let the baby lie undressed on a pil- be the worst case which has up to the low in a perfectly warm room, and present been witnessed and described

Babies' limbs are made symmetrical forks. The only difference is that now, and vigorous by leisurely, tender strok- the able-bodied men being no longer ing, and if they will get bow-legged required for the painful and laborious by dancing on their eager feet too soon, work of ivory porters, they, along there is no need to torture them with with the aged of both sexes, are surgical appliances and steel boots. slaughtered in cold blood, while their hourly stroking the legs with both children are dragged away to him still, when awake. And there is one rule which ought to be the Draconian code of nurseries: Never wake a child | slumbers-red clover with their heads for any thing less than a fire or an In-

nurseries .- Shirley Dare.

### ANTIQUITY OF SUGAR. The Process of Making the Sweet Sub-

The Chinese, who invented almost of it, claim to be the original discoverthe jamb until the member was dred years at least before the Christian probability is that the Hindoos learned edge finally spread to the Western nations. Nearchus, when sent by Alexander on an exploring voyage on the Indus, brought back reports of "honey" which was made by the Asiatics from plants ere I discerned them, for, like cane without the help of bees. At this the sensitive mimosa, which they se time neither the Greeks nor the Jews nor the Babylonians had any knowledge of sugar, but later the art of making the artificial "honey" became known and practiced, though its progress and development was exceedingly slow. It was prescribed as a medicine by Galen in A. D. 150, and up to the seventeenth century it had become nothing more than a costly luxury, to be used only on special occasions. eighteenth century the annual consumption of sugar in Great Britain had reached only 20,000,000 pounds, whereas it is now more than 2,000,000,000 pounds. Refined sugar was not made in England till 1659. The art of refin-

Good Housekeeping. portable bullet proof shield for two Carl F. Gauss, Germans, name two Do you know that every time I look on soldiers, which may be easily carried way?" "They look as if they appealed machine guns, without being picked off freely open. - W. Har

chant from the Saracens, who sold the

## VALLEY RECORD

Published at Ashland, in the flourishing Rogue River Valley The leading town of Southern Oregon, population 2,500, june tion of O. & C. and S. P. R. R. Leading inqustries-fruit raising, mining, manufacturing, stockraising and farming.

### SLAVERY IN AFRICA. The Horrible and Diabolical Conduct of

"I paid a visit to Sayol's camp. A

Tippoo Tib's Lieutenar

have so atrociously. It may, perhaps, generation, The constraint that bands gives them when they say they are not or put into slave chains, clogs and

### FLOWERS AT NIGHT. The Nature of the Nocturnal Movement

The clovers are indeed a drowsy family; they keep regular hours and tucked under their wings, as it were, the young blossom clusters completely hooded beneath the overlapping upper I really believe, are those brought up pair of leaves, and every individual house plants and singing of kettles, in brought up, and continued their vesthe sunshine of the mother's constant pers through the livelong night, their presence, comforting voice and ready little praying bands to be seen everywhere along the path. The yellow greatest beauties have been reared so. hop-clover played all sorts of antics The child is apt to get more of the con- with its leaves without seeming rhyme or reason. The tall bush clover, rising here and their among the slumberous beds, presented a complete surprise, being entirely changed from its diurnal aspect, the ordinary generous leafy spread of foliage now assuming the shape of an upright wand, each threefoliate leaf being raised upon its stem, every thing before any body else heard | with the leaflets folded inward, clasping the maternal stalk. It had its ers of the process of sugar-making, and arms full indeed, and seemed conscious it is said that sugar was used in China of its heavy responsibility. The as long ago as three thousand years. trailing ground-nut vine and the deli-This is misty, but the fact is well estab- cate wild bean were hardly recognizalished that it was manufactured in ble in their odd night-dress; and the China under the Tsin dynasty two hundesmodiums at the border of the woods presented a singular contrast era began. India has put forward a of drooping listlessness, with each pounds of powder, and will throw a was the neighbor's wife, who was claim for priority of invention, but the leaflet hanging as vertically as a plummet. I sought the familiar plumy beds the art of sugar-making from the Chi- of the little partridge-pea, wondering nese and that through them the knowl- what sort of a reception I would meet 'rom that quarter, but I feand these plants even more fast asleep and transformed than their drowsy neighbors, and had trodden on a number of the

> "opened to fan-ike leaves to the light, And closed them beneath the kisses of night," these tiny leaflets were now folded in a long flat ribbon for each leaf, presenting thin edges to the sky, hardly distinguishable from the thin seedpods among them. The nature of the nocturnal move

much resemble, and which

ments and attitudes of plants, both in leaves and flowers, has long been a theme of speculation among botanists. Even as late as the beginning of the In the case of many flowers the night attitudes have been conclusively shown to have relation solely to their

The drooping attitude of leaves at night was commonly supposed to indicate an aversion to moisture, many The funny man-Chestnuts .- Wash ing was learned by a Venetian mer- plants assuming the same position during rain as in the dew, thus seemsecret to him for 100,000 crowns .- ing to verify the conjecture; but when the same pranks were played in a cloudy day or a dewless night, the ex--A Danish officer has invented a planatiou had to be abandoned. In the clover tribe the nocturnal positions already described seem to be assumed Harper's Magazine,

-Freshly-"Betwten you and me, Springley, Miss Rosalie is a charming would never go."-Boston Post.

-It is said that in eight cases our ce small and finely chiseled. He has a kiss Professor Dunden instead, and he ten if a man gets \$50,000 all of a sudlate Franco-German war, and passed unharmed among the wounded in the unharmed among the wounded in the ter's school, Farmington, Conn., are a rides in a large green chair. His suite and, suiting the action to the word, he head or make a laughing stock of himself. That's doubtless the reason why