## Bipartisan bills would overhaul Electoral College count

**Associated Press** 

A bipartisan group of senators agreed Wednesday, July 20 on proposed changes to the Electoral Count Act, the post-Civil War-era law for certifying presidential elections that came under intense scrutiny after the Jan. 6 attack on the Capitol and Donald Trump's effort to overturn the 2020 election.

Long in the making, the package introduced by the group led by Sens. Susan Collins of Maine and Joe Manchin of West Virginia is made up of two separate proposals. One would clarify the way states submit electors and the vice president tallies the votes in Congress. The other would bolster security for state and local election officials who have faced violence and harassment.

"From the beginning, our bipartisan group has shared a vision of drafting legislation to fix the flaws of the archaic and ambiguous Electoral Count Act of 1887," Čollins, Manchin and the other 14 senators said in a joint statement.

"We have developed legislation that establishes clear guidelines for our system of certifying and counting electoral votes," the group wrote. "We urge our colleagues in both parties to support these simple, commonsense reforms."

Both Senate Majority Leader Chuck Schumer and Senate Republican leader Mitch McConnell have signaled support for the bipartisan group, but the final legislative pack-

age will undergo careful scrutiny. Votes are not likely before fall. But with broad support from the group of 16 senators, seven Democrats and nine Republicans, who have worked behind closed doors for months with



In this Jan. 6, 2021, photo, Senate Parliamentarian Elizabeth MacDonough, left, works beside Vice President Mike Pence during the certification of Electoral College ballots in the presidential election, in the House chamber at the Capitol in Washington. Shortly afterward, the Capitol was stormed by rioters determined to disrupt the certification. A bipartisan group of senators announced Wednesday they have agree to changes to the Electoral Count Act, the law that describes how the presidential vote is certified.

the help of outside experts, serious consideration is assured.

In a statement, Matthew Weil, executive director of the Democracy Program at the Bipartisan Policy Center, called the framework a "critical step" in shoring up ambiguities in the Electoral Count Act.

After Trump lost the 2020 election, the defeated president orchestrated an unprecedented attempt to challenge the electors sent from battleground states to the joint session of Congress on Jan. 6, when the vice president presides over certification.

Under the proposed changes, the law would be updated to ensure the governor from each state is initially responsible for submitting electors, as a way to safeguard against states sending alternative or fake elector

Additionally, the law would spell out that the vice president presides over the joint session in a "solely ministerial" capacity, according to a summary page. It says the vice president "does not have any power to solely determine, accept, reject, or otherwise adjudicate disputes over

That provision is a direct reaction to Trump's relentless efforts to pressure then Vice President Mike Pence to reject the electors being sent from certain battleground states as a way to halt the certification or tip it away from Joe Biden's victory.

The bill also specifies the procedures around presidential transitions, including when the election outcome is disputed, to ensure the peaceful transfer of power from one administration to the next.

That's another pushback to the way Trump blocked Biden's team from accessing some information for his transition to the White House.

The second proposal, revolving around election security, would double the federal penalties to up to two years in prison for individuals who "threaten or intimidate election officials, poll watchers, voters or candidates," according to the summary.

It also would seek to improve the way the U.S. Postal Service handles election mail and "provide guidance to states to improve their mail-in ballot processes." Mail-in ballots and the role of the Postal Service came under great scrutiny during the 2020 election.

An Associated Press review of potential cases of voter fraud in six battleground states found no evidence of widespread fraud that could change the outcome of the election. A separate AP review of drop boxes used for mailed ballots also found no significant problems.

The need for election worker protections was front and center at a separate hearing Wednesday of the House Committee on Homeland Security. Election officials and experts testified that a rise in threats of physical violence is contributing to staffing shortages across the country and a loss of experience at local boards of

"The impact is widespread," said

Neal Kelley, a former registrar of voters in Orange County, California, who now chairs the Committee for Safe and Secure Elections. "And, while the effects on individuals are devastating, the potential blow to democracy should not be dismissed."

Elizabeth Howard, senior counsel at the Brennan Center for Justice, told the committee that Congress needs to direct more money and support toward protecting election workers' personal safety, including by funding local and federal training programs and providing grants to enhance security at election directors' personal residences.

Democratic New Mexico Secretary of State Maggie Toulouse Oliver, who recently reported a series of threats, told the panel the situation has become worse after former President Donald Trump's attacks against the 2020 election result.

"Unfortunately, we are still on a daily basis, in my state and across the country, living with the reverberating effects of the 'Big Lie' from 2020," she said. "And, as we all know, when it comes to leadership, what you say from the very highest echelons of government power in this country do have those reverberating effects."

Some Republican members of the committee condemned violence against election workers — and also drew a parallel to recent threats and intimidation directed toward some Supreme Court justices after their decision to overturn constitutional protections for abortion.

GOP Rep. Clay Higgins of Louisiana rejected the notion that Trump and other election skeptics were solely responsible for the "atmosphere of mistrust" that grew up around the 2020 election.

## Rowans

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They were also successful — each was a champion at the fair, Katie for her lambs and Brent for his steer. Other times, though, they didn't

have such luck. "They had some really good fairs

and other ones they weren't very successful in, which is just like life," Ron

The couple agreed that the fair was a large part of character building for their children.

"It's not just learning about the animals, it's learning life skills: persistence, caring for an animal, giving up the animal in the end," Ann said. "Ît's tough to give up the little pig you've raised."

While his children showed their animals, Ron helped build the infrastructure for such events. Ron guided the fair board through a land swap in which the county acquired the old armory building and renovated it into the current Baker County Events Center.

"That's been a huge project for the fair board to refurbish and make that bunker into a community center,"

"That's basically all it was, was a bunker," he said with a laugh.

He also helped complete the Cock-

ram Arena, which is dedicated to former fair board member Fred Cockram, whose daughter, Michelle Kasebeg, nominated the Rowans as fair family for 2022.

Dean Defrees, the vice chairman of the fair board, also nominated the

"Speaking for myself and the rest of the board we will attest to the fact that Ron has been a champion for the fair, the fairgrounds, the community and Baker County," Defrees said. "Few people realize the amount of volunteer time, with Ann's support, that Ron has put in over the last 20 years."

Ron said he hopes to host more

events at the fairgrounds in the future: rodeos, horse shows, concerts, gun shows, trade shows, festival of trees, high school dances, weddings,

etc.
"The more it gets used, the better,"

As Ron continues his volunteer work as the board's chairman, the couple still hosts fair animals for the 4-H program on their land over a decade after their own children have left the program. Along with a few other families, the Rowans aim to provide opportunities for 4-H participants who might not have a place to keep their animals.

The couple said it's part of "recip-

rocating" what the fair has provided to the Rowans and the efforts of evervone involved.

'There are a lot of people who haven't been recognized yet that do a lot for the fair," Ann said. "It takes a village to put it on and make it suc-

The Rowans will be recognized at the Baker County Events Center on Tuesday, July 26, during an appreciation dinner and pie auction in support of the 4-H program. The event, hosted by Friends of the Fair, begins at 5:30 and the dinner is at 6:30, followed by the auction. It is recommended that guests bring desserts for





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