

GRANTS PASS DAILY COURIER

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TUESDAY, JANUARY 8, 1924.

OREGON WEATHER

Pacific Coast States: General-
ly fair, but with probability of
rain or snow by middle of week.
Temperature will average below
normal.

Rain or snow and warmer in
east portion. Rain in west to-
night and Wednesday.

FACTS ABOUT THE BONUS

The bonus question and tax reduc-
tion are the two live issues before
Congress. Politicians seeking re-
election hate to commit themselves
on either measure at the present
time. Real statesmen have been
trying to work out these national
problems and give the people the
facts. If the people know the facts,
public opinion may be relied upon to
bring about a satisfactory conclu-
sion.

The three different measures
placed before Congress for a sol-
dier's bonus are the Fordney, Mc-
Cumber and Mott bills. All three
bills give ex-service men the option
of choosing any one, but only one,
of the following plans:

1. Adjusted service pay, cash
award. 2. Adjusted service certifi-
cates, insurance. 3. Vocational
training aid. 4. Farm or home aid.
5. Land settlement aid. Cost in-
volved in these bills varies as does
time in which government must pay.

The McCumber bill has made the
most progress as it has been report-
ed on favorably by Senate Finance
Committee. But from the taxpay-
er's standpoint and for good of the
country the Fordney bill is consid-
ered best as the government has long-
er time in which to pay. In consid-
ering the McCumber bill, the finance
committee believes minimum possi-
ble cost would be \$1,560,000,000,
if every veteran took the cash pay-
ment plan. The maximum would be
\$5,273,000,000 if every veteran took
adjusted service certificates (insur-
ance). Under what finance commit-
tee believes would be real operation
of the legislation, total cost would
be about \$4,396,000,000 scattered
over a period of twenty years.

Comparing governmental expendi-
tures for 11 months of fiscal year
1921 with whole year 1914, it is
found that federal expenditures were
\$2,700,000,000 more than expendi-
tures for whole of 1914. Proposed
bonus would be in addition to these
expenditures.

For the year ending June 30,
1921, expenditures of federal gov-
ernment alone were about \$50 per
capita of \$250 per annum per fam-
ily as against \$7.97 per capita in
1914.

Taking the 17-months period dur-
ing which we were at war it is found
that the various enlisted men re-
ceived in pay during that time the

following sums: United States,
\$570.00; France, \$27.55; Italy,
\$23.06; Russia, \$7.41; Great Brit-
ain, \$138.70; New Zealand, \$138.70;
South Africa, \$138.70. It is under-
stood that Belgium paid a slightly
higher rate than France; Canada
paid the same as the United States;
while Australia paid approximately
\$42.00 a month, the highest amount
of any country.

Every state in the nation except
six has made provision for bonuses
or assistance to ex-soldiers. These
are estimated to total over \$184,000-
000. In addition, the national gov-
ernment gave cash bonuses at time
of discharge.

Roughly, the foregoing is a sum-
mary of facts involved in the bonus
question.

A Medford paper would change
the name of Rogue River valley as
implying a disreputable element of
population. Rather far fetched. As
well change the name of Crook coun-
ty to humor the light minded. Every-
body knows that they are mostly fine
people in both regions. Let the old
name stay.—Editorial in Oregonian.

DAILY NEWS LETTER

Gossip of Staff Correspondents
at World Centers of
Population

Moscow, Jan. 8.—(I. N. S.)—
England is returning to her former
function as financier of the export
of grain from Russia. The abundant
capital supplied by the English banks
insures cheaper grain for Europe and
better prices for Russia. The export
of Russian butter to England this
year amounted to 1,000 tons.

The Russian foreign trade mono-
poly is organizing a floating exhibit
to European ports. French import-
ers are extending a cordial welcome.
The ship will carry samples of raw
materials, including silk waste, Kou-
starny products and grains. Dun-
kirk, Antwerp, Havre and Bordeaux
will be visited.

Bank connections with Russia are
growing in popularity. The Russian
government has taken 40 per cent of
the shares of the new Mongolian
Bank at Urga, and the Mongolian
government has, likewise, taken 40
per cent. The rest of the shares are
thrown on the market. A new Fran-
co-Russian bank is being organized
in Paris.

The Second Bread Loan subscrip-
tion was closed after the sale of
bonds equivalent to 100,000,000
pounds of rye. The loan was opened
at the same amount as last year—
30,000,000 pounds—but so insistent
was the demand for these bonds that
the amount was twice extended. Owing
to the success of the Bread Loan a
new Sugar Loan bond has been
placed on the market.

The Russian Central Cooperatives
report a profit this year of 1,233,000
gold rubles on a turn over of 75,000-
000 gold rubles. The outlook for
the coming year promises a doubling
of this turnover.

With the object of restoring the
famine area, the German commune
on the Volga has received a conces-
sion of 100,000 dessyatins of unoccu-
pied land, with the privilege of sub-
leasing. A subsale has already been
given to a Russo-German agricul-
tural society for 36 years, with the
obligation to cultivate 10 per cent
the first year 30 per cent the second,
80 per cent the third and the total
area the fourth year. The rental is,
in percentage of the gross yield, f. o.
b. railway: 14.5 per cent the fourth

year, 17.5 per cent the fifth year and
19.5 per cent yearly thereafter.

Ashberg, president and chief own-
er of the Commercial Bank in Mos-
cow, has made a public statement on
the cost of running passenger auto-
mobiles in Moscow. He states that
there are in Moscow 1,855 passenger
machines, that 1,750 of these are
owned by the government and that
the cost of operation of these 1,750
machines, monthly, is 1,750,000 gold
rubles—\$500 a month for each ma-
chine. At the same time the press
gives the information that the 40-
000 stokers of stationary boilers in
Russia are to be given special courses
in economy in the use of fuel and
that firemen of high-pressure en-
gines are admitted to special techni-
cal courses in six cities of Russia.

W. G. Groman, of the Russian
state planning commission, has made
a detailed report of the condition of
production in Russia for the year
ending October 1.

The report fixes the total agricul-
tural production—grain, flax, etc.—
at 4,500,000,000 poods as compared
with 6,000,000,000 poods in pre-war
time. But owing to low prices the
value of the production is only
3,500,000,000 and the net production
(after paying for the cost of labor
and material) is 3,000,000,000
poods. In industry the total produc-
tion is 2,600,000,000 poods (nearly
40 per cent increase over the previous
year by weight), which is 45 per cent
of pre-war production by weight. Owing
to the high price of labor and
material in industry the net produc-
tion is only 550,000,000 poods when
compared with its value in pre-war
figures. Pre-war production, gross,
in industry was 5,600,000,000
poods.

In Petrograd during the last eight
months thirty factories have been
closed in the general movement to-
ward consolidation for economy, while
at the same time the number of
workers employed has risen from
96,000 to 105,000.

MAJ. J. C. BARCLAY



Maj. J. C. Barclay, above, eighty-
five, now living in retirement at Car-
linville, Ill., the last survivor of the
famous military organization known
as the United States Zouave Cadets,
commanded by Maj. E. E. Ellsworth.

PEOPLE'S MARKET

Advertisements under this heading 5c per line per issue. All
Classified ads appear under this heading the first time

WE OFFER a complete photogra-
phic service—Portraiture, copying
old pictures, enlarging, coloring,
kodak finishing—the more diffi-
cult the job the better we like it.
Artercraft Studio, phone 88. 50tf

ANY ONE wishing to communicate
with a deputy game warden, ad-
dress Box 630, or phone 167-J,
Grants Pass, Ore. 91

FIRST GRADE manzanita wood, \$4
per tier delivered. C. W. Lam-
brecht, Phone 155-Y. 90

HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID for
raw furs at Sam's Place, 608 H St.
83tf

LOST OR STOLEN—Airdale long-
haired dog, color blue, was clipped
from shoulders back in sum-
mer, hair grown out now nearly
as long as on shoulders, has shag-
gy face and large eyes, answers to
name of "Tip." One white foot
and leg. Any information con-
cerning him will be a \$5 reward.
J. B. Newcomb. 88

KEEP THIS IN MIND—Do not de-
cide about that photograph until
you have visited THE PICTURE
MILL. Quality Portraits only are
produced here. 82tf

FOR RENT—Rooms suitable for
store on South Sixth St., 25 ft. by
90 feet. Phone 67. 85tf

FOR SALE—Team of five mares
about six years old, weighing about
1250 pounds each, also set heavy
work harness; also about 50 tons
good baled alfalfa hay, first, sec-
ond and third cuttings. For par-
ticulars write F. J. Newman, Palm
Bldg., Medford, Oregon. 73tf

HAS RICH COPPER DISTRICT

Seven Devils District of Idaho Has
Great Possibilities.

Possibility of development of the
Seven Devils district of west central
Idaho into one of the richest copper-
bearing regions of the West is seen
by Dr. F. S. Laney, geologist of the
United States geological survey and
head of the geology department of the
University of Idaho.

Doctor Laney is incorporating in a
publication soon to be issued the re-
sults of recent surveys conducted in
the Seven Devils district by the geol-
ogical survey and the Idaho state bu-
reau of mines.

The region comprising the Seven
Devils district is of the same forma-
tion as that which extends into Ore-
gon, Doctor Laney believes. The Ore-
gon field, with the assistance of rail-
road transportation, is being made to
yield good returns, principally of
copper ore, he said.

NO PROTECTION FROM FLEAS

British Parliament Refuses to Aid Per-
forming Fleas.

Performing fleas on the English
stage—in fact, all fleas whose lives are
consecrated to the drama—must go
through their acts without the possi-
bility of protection in the case of mal-
treatment.

This slight to fleas is contained in an
antiflea clause of the government's new
performing animals bill which has
passed the committee stage in the
house of commons.

When the question was debated, it
was decided reptiles and fish should be
included, but fleas must fight their bat-
tles alone. An amendment was carried
to this effect.

The real reason for the discrimina-
tion was that of the difficulty of using
the flea as evidence.

OLD BILL WILL BE PAID

Savings Left Twelve Years Ago Will
Go to Landlady.

A board bill 12 years old will be
collected by Mrs. D. R. Holmes of
Coeur d'Alene, as the result of a re-
cent ruling in the Superior court at
Spokane, Wash. Over a decade ago,
Joe Asm, a boarder, left owing Mrs.
Holmes a bill of \$100, but presented
her with a bank book showing \$344
deposited in a local bank. She said
he told her that if he failed to re-
turn it was hers.

The court ruled that Mrs. Holmes
must advertise for the owner before
the money could be paid her and held
that she can collect only the amount
due. In case no trace of Asm or his
relatives is found, the state will ask
for any balance that may be left, after
the property is administered.

Fearful Strain.

Instructor—"Now that's no way to
ride. You are standing erect in your
stirrups. You sat in the saddle cor-
rectly yesterday." Student—"Yes, I did
yesterday. That's why I'm sitting like
this today."

Woman's Influence.

Jud Tunkins says the tremendous
influence of woman is shown by the num-
ber of men who attend classical con-
certs when they'd rather be at a coun-
ty fair.

Should Live Long.

It is said to be healthy to occasion-
ally let your feet rest higher than your
head. Certain jobholders in
Washington should live to be a hun-
dred.

Printed butter wrappers for sale
at the Courier office.

INCOME TAX TIPS

No. 7.

Losses arising from fires, storms,
shipwreck, or "other casualty"—for
example, a flood or frost—whether
or not connected with the taxpayer's
business, may be deducted from
gross income in his 1923 income-tax
return. If his home or automobile
is destroyed by fire, the loss is de-
ductible for the year in which it oc-
curred.

Loss of property by theft or bur-
glary is an allowable deduction and
need not be incurred in trade or busi-
ness. A loss for embezzlement is
also deductible.

All losses are deductible only to
the extent by which they are not
compensated for by insurance or
otherwise.

DR. GEORGE W. CRILE



Dr. George W. Crile is an eminent
physician of Cleveland, O.

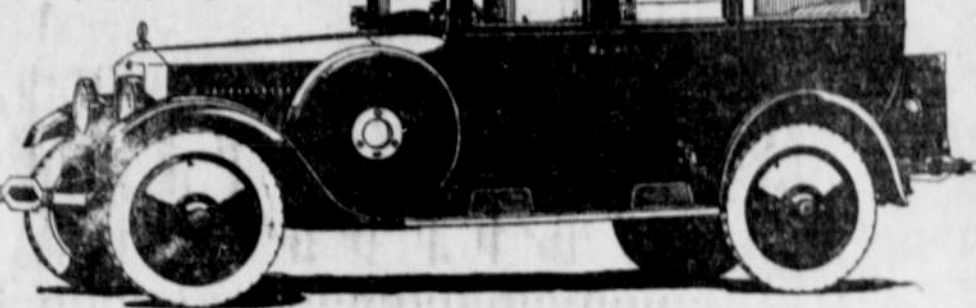
Mining location notices at the
Courier office.

PORTLAND MARKETS

Portland, Ore., Jan. 8.—(A. P.)—
Livestock, steady; eggs, 3c lower;
butter, firm.

Steers, \$7.25 @ \$8.50
Good cows \$4.50 @ \$5.50
Hogs, medium to heavy, \$7.75-\$8.40

The 1924 Model
Studebaker Big-Six
Seven-Passenger Sedan
\$2685
f. o. b. factory



Into the Studebaker Big-Six closed cars
have gone, without compromise or stint,
the finest design, materials, workmanship
and the best of Studebaker's 72 years'
experience.

Nothing has been left undone to make
them as fine enclosed cars as can be built.

Certainly no car performs more brilliantly
or is more reliable. None possesses greater
beauty or is more luxuriously comfortable.
None is more enjoyable to drive or easier
to steer—and none is more completely
equipped.

To pay more is extravagance. To pay less
means a sacrifice of service and comfort.

Phone or call for a demonstration.

Terms to Meet Your Convenience

STUDEBAKER

H. L. EDWARDS, DEALER

GRANTS PASS, ORE.

THIS IS A STUDEBAKER YEAR

POWER COMFORT

Lamb \$10.85 @ \$12.00
Eggs 29c @ 33c
Butter, extra cubes 44c @ 45c
Butter, prints 49c
Wheat, hard white 95c
Wheat, western red 94c

Apples—per box, Ore. Delicious
extra fancy large \$2.00-2.50, mostly
\$2.00-2.25, face and fill \$1.75-2.00.
Rome Beauties extra fancy large,
\$1.75-2.00 Fancy 1.50-1.75. Spitz-
enburg extra fancy \$1.50-1.75, face
and fill, 90c-1.00. Cookers, all
varieties, 75c-1.00.

Brussels Sprouts—Calif. per lb.
15-16 1/2c.

Cabbage—Ore. crates per cwt.
\$3.00-\$3.50, sacked \$2.50-\$3.

Cauliflower—Calif., per crate
\$2.00-2.25.

Celery—Ore., per dozen bunched
large 90c-1.00; crates, \$3.50;
Hearts, per dozen bunches, \$1.25-
1.35; Calif. crates, \$5.00-\$5.50; per
dozen, \$1.25.

Cranberries—Wash. and Ore., Mc-
Farlins, \$2.00-\$3.50; Mass. Cape
Cods per bbl., \$15.00, half bbls.,
\$7.75.

Lettuce—Calif., per crate, \$3.25-
\$3.75.

Onions — per cwt., Ore. No. 1,
\$2.50-\$3.00; mostly \$2.50.

Potatoes—Sacked per cwt, Bur-
banks U. S. No. 1, \$1.75 Deschutes
Netted Gems, U. S. No. 1, \$2.25;
Wash. Netted Gems, U. S. No. 1,
\$1.85-2.00; No. 2 \$1.50-1.75.

Sacked Vegetables—per cwt. Car-
rots, beets, turnips, parsnips and
rutabagas, \$2.00-2.25, mostly \$2.25
\$2.50.

SW. Potatoes — per lb., Cal. 7c-
7 1/2 Ark. bu. basket.

Scratch Pads—

All kinds of paper and cut to size
you want—10c lb.

Helped Little Girl's Cough

"FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR
COMPOUND is fine. My little girl
had an awful cough. I got a bottle
of FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR
COMPOUND and gave her a few
doses and she was greatly relieved,"
writes Clyde H. Benson, Marlbrook,
Virginia. The best remedy for
coughs, colds, hoarseness, relieves
promptly and effectively. FOLEY'S
HONEY AND TAR COMPOUND has
stood the test of time, serving three
generations. Cough's Pharmacy, Ad.

A Good Thing—DON'T MISS IT.

Send your name and address plainly
written together with 5 cents (and this
clip) to Chamberlain Medicine Co., Des
Moines, Iowa, and receive in return a
trial package containing Chamberlain's
Cough Remedy for coughs, colds, croup,
bronchial, "flu" and whooping cough,
and tickling throat; Chamberlain's Stom-
ach and Liver Tablets for stomach trou-
bles, indigestion, gassy pains that crowd
the heart, biliousness and constipation;
Chamberlain's Salve, needed in every
family for burns, scalds, wounds, piles,
and skin affections; these valued family
medicines for only 5 cents. Don't miss it.



KEEPS YOU
FEELING
YOUNG!

Youthful feeling and youthful
looks result from perfect health.
Hufeland, the famous Swiss
Tonic, acts gently and quickly
in toning up the whole system to
rugged health.
Hufeland is a pure vegetable com-
pound, with a wonderfully success-
ful record since 1860. It brings to the
cheeks that youthful bloom so much de-
sired by women and so much admired
by men.

BUY
HUFELAND
AT YOUR
DRUGGIST

Clearance Sale Specials

Men's Heavy Cotton Sweaters, roll collars, regular
\$1.25 value, clearance sale 79c
Men's heavy two-piece fleeced underwear, clear-
ance sale 58c
Men's Rubber Boots, regular \$3.25 value, clearance
sale \$2.65
Boys' Babe Ruth Pull-Over Sweater, regular \$4.35
value, clearance sale \$3.19

Golden Rule Store