

Grants Pass Daily Courier

ASSOCIATED PRESS SERVICE

University of Ore. Library

VOL. XI, No. 167.

GRANTS PASS, JOSEPHINE COUNTY, OREGON.

THURSDAY, JUNE 9, 1921.

WHOLE NUMBER 3299.

SAYS U.S. WILL LOSE TRADE OF SOUTHAMERICA

EASTERN UNIVERSITY DEAN WARNS AGAINST GOOD WILL FORFEITURE

BLAMES FINANCIAL EXCHANGE

Suggests a Balancing of Imports by Increasing Demand for South American Raw Products

(By I. N. S. Service)

South Bend, Ind., June 9.—(I. N. S.)—A warning against loss of South American trade through depreciation of monetary exchange values was given to American business men in a statement issued here by Rev. John F. O'Hara, dean of the department of commerce, Notre Dame university.

He called particular attention to the steady decrease in Argentine exchange.

"The effect of the phenomenal loss in value of South American monies is that South American merchants are unable to buy goods in the United States or to pay for goods previously purchased in good faith," said Rev. O'Hara.

"Such goods have mounted in some custom houses in South America to an enormous extent and foreign commercial rivals of the United States are taking advantage of this situation to spread propaganda against American interests.

"These European rivals have spread the fabrication that the United States, having assumed financial supremacy of the world is taking advantage of the situation to 'beat down' the exchanges of other countries. This explanation is not only absurd, but likewise it is dishonest."

The real explanation, the dean said, is that European accounts, especially English banking houses, have put off their indebtedness to American firms by buying dollar acceptance in the South American market. These transfers of funds or credits from South America to the United States, he added, resulted in depreciation of the South American exchange rate.

"There is nothing dishonest about this process by which depreciation of exchange is brought about. It is simply good banking business and the British exchange bankers must be given credit for taking advantage of the situation," he said. "However, it is working terrific harm to American interests in South America."

The dean declared the only remedy was the balancing of trade between the United States and the Latin-American nations.

"The balance between imports and exports cannot be righted, however, until there is more production in the United States and consequently more demand here for South American raw

Tuesday's Vote on Women Jurors' Bill Doubtful

Portland, June 9.—(A. P.)—Unofficial returns from Tuesday's election show the figures on the women jurors' bill so close that the result is still in doubt.

AMERICAN LEGION COMMANDER DIES

Killed When Auto Goes Over Bank Near Indianapolis—Posts Are in Mourning

Indianapolis, June 9.—(A. P.)—The death of Colonel F. W. Galbraith Jr., of Cincinnati, national commander of the American Legion, in an automobile accident three into mourning Legion posts throughout the nation. He was returning to the city from the country club last night with two Legion officials when the car went over an embankment as a result of a break in the steering gear. Galbraith's skull was fractured.

BOSWELL SHIPS GOLD AND INSTALLS CRUSHER

During the past two weeks the Boswell Mining company has made shipments of bullion and concentrates to San Francisco, the bullion shipment being 440 ounces, valued at approximately \$8,000. The concentrates amounted to 10 pounds, running from 35 to 40 per cent gold. The company is now installing a crusher and has ordered an engine to furnish power for the crusher. Eight thousand feet of tram tracks are also being laid from the mine to the mill. During the past month a force varying from 20 to 30 men has been employed at the property.

AMERICAN FREIGHTER CHARLOT STRIKES ICEBERG OFF HALIFAX

Halifax, June 9.—(A. P.)—The American freighter Charlot, struck an iceberg 200 miles off the coast. Her bow is stove in. The steamship Columbia is proceeding to her help.

The extension of credits to South American countries would materially help the present situation," said the economist.

"Another means of solving this situation would be the investment of American capital in South American securities. The permanent transfer of American funds to the prospective Latin-American markets would right the discrepancy between the supply and demand of bills and bring exchange back to par," he concluded.

"This would enable South Americans to renew their trading in the American market."

TRIALS DURING ATTEMPT TO RETURN TO NORMAL TOLD BY RUSSIAN PRESS

Riga, June 9.—(A. P.)—Newspapers now appearing in Moscow give some inkling of the struggle in Russia during the first two months of the attempt to restore something like normal civilization, along the line of Lenin's new policy of freedom of trade, and at the same time retain power in the hands of the communists.

Reform after reform had been announced but the Moscow papers say that difficulties are arising at every turn.

Lenin, hopeful of success, is keeping his pen busy day and night writing article after article explaining why the reforms were necessary and urging the peasants to support him.

Secklov and other more radical writers, however, are filling the Pravda and Izvestia with arguments in which they attempt to show that free trade already has proved an utter failure. They are also adopting the

"I told you so" attitude and suggesting a return to ironclad communism.

During the period of transition no American or other foreign news correspondents were admitted to Russia and only occasional news admissions or editorial controversy is printed in the Moscow press.

The Moscow Economic Life of May 5 displays hopefully an account of a peasants' conference which agreed on the necessity of the non-partisans working with the communists to restore Russia; but other papers editorially bemoan the fact that "the peasants are not interested and won't do anything at all."

Information from independent sources, however, indicates that Lenin has no real opposition that he could not sweep away quickly and that the situation is now entirely up to him. He is being guarded more closely than ever in view of the rumors in Moscow of a new plot to assassinate him and other commissaries.

LOGGERS SAID TO FIX PRICE OF FIR MARKET

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION REPORTS ALLEGED COMBINE TO CONGRESS

PROPAGANDA SAY LUMBERMEN

Believe Report Made to Aid Passage of Capper Control Bill and Kill Lumber Tariff

Washington, June 9.—(A. P.)—Charges that the loggers and lumber manufacturers of the Douglas fir region on the Pacific coast, are organized to fix prices by a restricted production, were made by the federal trade commission in their report to congress.

Portland, June 9.—(A. P.)—Lumbermen here characterized the federal trade commission's findings as propaganda to give aid to the conservationists to put over the Capper bill giving the government control over all forest products industries and against the efforts of lumbermen for a protective tariff.

IOWA BOY SCOUTS TO VISIT YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK

Clinton, Ia., June 9.—(A. P.)—Two hundred boy scouts of this city are preparing for the time of their young lives as they will leave here on June 20th, bound for the wilds of Yellowstone Park.

The trip is unique in the annals of youthful entertainment. It is being conducted by 50 business and professional men of this city who will be hosts to the youngsters.

Nothing so prosaic as Pullman sleepers will be used and hotels will be decidedly taboo. The boys and their hosts, together with a 25 piece band will travel in five passenger automobiles while their sleeping equipment, commissary and such, will follow closely in five huge trucks.

Camps will be made each night en route, the entire party tenting in the open. The personnel of the hosts will include doctors, nurses, a moving picture outfit and wireless equipment.

The trip will consume more than a month of travel, starting on June 20 and ending July 26.

Portland, June 9.—(A. P.)—There is a further slight rise of the rivers, the stage here for Sunday is forecast at 24.7 feet.

LOCAL STUDENT WILL GRADUATE FROM U. OF O.

University of Oregon, Eugene, June 9.—(Special)—Miss Dora Birchard, the only student from Grants Pass graduating from the University of Oregon this year, will receive her B. A. degree from the biology department on Monday, June 20. During her four years on the campus, Miss Birchard has been active in student affairs, besides being among the highest in scholarship. She has been head of the Pi Beta Phi sorority during the past year.

In her freshman year Miss Birchard majored in physical education, but changed to zoology. At the end of her sophomore year, war having been declared, she entered the service, and was assigned to the base hospital at Camp Lewis, where she served as laboratory technician in charge of the pathology department. Later she was transferred to the general bacteriology department.

Last year, Miss Birchard assisted in the bacteriology department of the University and this year, in the biology department, also doing research work on the effects of intracellular secretion of the thyroid gland, under the guidance of Dr. Harry B. Torrey. Miss Birchard expects to spend the summer at her home in Grants Pass.

JOHN GOLDEN DIES AT HOME IN NEW YORK

PRESIDENT OF UNITED TEXTILE WORKERS PASSES AFTER MONTHS ILLNESS

WORKED HIS WAY UP FROM RANKS

Was Commissioner With Samuel Gompers on Labor Mission to Great Britain and Italy

New York, June 9.—(A. P.)—John Golden, president of the United Textile Workers of America, died at his home in Brooklyn after several weeks of illness.

John Golden was to the textile union labor movement of America what John Mitchel was to the mine workers—a leader who worked his way up from the ranks. He was born in Lancashire, Eng., in 1863, where, as a boy, he began work in the cotton mills. Blacklisted, he said, because of his activity in the Mule Spinners' union, he came to the United States in 1884 and located at Fall River, Mass., where he obtained employment at his trade.

It was in 1902, when Golden was treasurer of the National Mule Spinners' Organization of the United States and Canada, that the convention of the United Textile Workers in session at Lowell, Mass., elected him president to succeed James Kansey and each year, for 19 successive years, Golden has been returned as head of the union labor body with its 175,000 to 200,000 members.

During the textile strike of 1904 in Fall River, when 28,000 workers were out, Golden made an impassioned speech before the convention of the American Federation of Labor in San Francisco as a result of which, it is recorded, the A. F. of L. for the first time in its history, levied an assessment on all its members for the support of the idle men and women textile operatives of Fall River. This precedent has since been followed by the A. F. of L. in giving financial support to other affiliated striking trades.

In 1912 Golden was in charge of the textile strike involving 30,000 workers of Lowell and Lawrence, Mass., Patterson, N. J., and other mill centers. His conservatism was shown, it was said, on several occasions when he helped to avert walk-outs. During the Manchester, N. H., strike of 1918 he appealed for federal mediation and the result was a compromise which brought all the operatives back to work.

Golden was one of the commissioners of the American union labor movement who, led by Samuel Gompers, went to Great Britain and Italy in 1918 and by speech and pen, sought to convince their overseas fellowcraft that the workers of the United States were solidly back of their government and the allies in winning the war.

Golden's home was in Fall River. He and his wife, who survives him, have 20 grandchildren.

PORTLAND MARKETS

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|----------------------------|----------|--------|
| Choice Steers..... | \$8.00 @ | \$8.25 |
| Hogs, prime light..... | \$8.75 @ | \$9.00 |
| Prime Lambs..... | \$6.50 @ | \$7.25 |
| Eggs, buying price..... | 22½c | |
| Eggs, case count..... | 24c | |
| Eggs, selling selects..... | 28c | |
| Butter, extra cubes..... | 32c | |

Portland, June 9.—(A. P.)—Cattle, steady; hogs, 25c lower; sheep steady; eggs, firm; butter, 1c higher.

BOARD NOMINATIONS CONFIRMED IN SENATE

Washington, June 9.—(A. P.)—The senate has confirmed all of the shipping board nominations. The senate ordered an investigation into Rear Admiral Sims' London speech on Irish sympathizers, also an investigation into all government agencies dealing with former service men.

437 Names on List of Missing in Pueblo Flood

Pueblo, Colo., June 9.—(A. P.)—The Red Cross today issued a list of persons who are still missing in the flood, containing 437 names. Search is still being conducted.

KILLS MURDERER OF TWO POLICE

Machine Guns Used to Dislodge Slayer From Attic After Shooting Officers

Toledo, Ohio, June 9.—(A. P.)—Thomas Kelley, an Oklahoman, was killed this morning following a battle in which machine guns and hand grenades were used to dislodge him from an attic. He had killed two policemen who had been called after he refused to pay his board bill and had flourished a revolver, threatening the landlady.

ASHLAND WOMAN IS DROWNED IN MONTANA

Anaconda, Mont., June 9.—(A. P.)—Mrs. M. E. Gray, a wealthy widow of Ashland, Ore., was drowned Sunday night in the west fork of Rock creek, about 40 miles southwest of here, according to word received in this city last night.

Mrs. Gray was with a party of tourists from Oregon who had gone to the upper Rock creek district to inspect mining property. While attempting to walk a foot log across the swift stream, Mrs. Gray fell in, it was reported. A search is being made for the body.

MARINE CORPS PLANE FALLS WITH IDAHO LEUTENANT

Washington, June 9.—(A. P.)—Lieutenant W. B. Brown, of Boise, Idaho, was killed when his marine corps plane crashed at Colonial beach near here.

NEW COLORADO FLOOD KILLS 18 PERSONS IN LA JUNTA

Pueblo, Colo., June 9.—(A. P.)—Eighteen persons were killed by a flood in the La Junta district, Captain Mock, of the national guard, reported on his arrival here after a 50-hour battle with the elements.

PORTLAND POLICE CALLED TO QUELL WOMEN BARGAINERS

Portland, June 9.—(A. P.)—A "strawberry riot" at the public market was the result of an announcement that one dealer would sell strawberries at 90c a crate, though the prevailing price was \$1.75. The police were called to control the mob of women.

NEW HEALTH GOSPEL BROUGHT INTO CONSTANTINOPLE BY GREEK TARTAR

Constantinople, June 8.—(A. P.)—A new gospel of health, that man is not one but three and that he cannot function fully until his three personalities are in harmony, has come here from the Middle East on the tide of Russian and other refugees from far countries.

This gospel is proclaimed by a small, dark man of mystery, a Greek Tartar, G. I. Gurdjieff. He has contributed to the meager intellectual life of the city a new throbb.

The outward and primary form of his teachings begins with dances borrowed from the Mosques of Persia and the temples of India. He puts some of his patients on bread and water for months at a time but requires them, all the while, to carry on the most violent exercises which conform to the music of a piano.

Gurdjieff's teachings have some

POLES DRIVEN FROM CITY IN QUIET BATTLE

BRITISH TROOPS VANQUISH THE INSURGENTS WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT

GERMANY PRESENTS EXCUSES

Ambassador Says Forces Attacked French When They Were Mistaken for Pole Insurgents

Oppeln, June 9.—(A. P.)—Five thousand Polish insurgents were driven from Rosenberg by the British forces. The Poles made a show of resistance but the British did not fire a shot in taking Rosenberg.

Paris, June 9.—(A. P.)—German Ambassador Mayer presented excuses for the attack upon French troops in Silesia yesterday by the German defense forces. He said the Germans mistook the French for Polish insurgents.

LABOR FEDERATION DELEGATE FOUND DEAD IN DENVER HOTEL

Denver, June 9.—(A. P.)—Milton Smelling, the national president of the Steam and Operating Engineers' union, who was here as a delegate to the American Federation of Labor convention, was found dead in his bed at a hotel this morning.

WHEAT AGAIN RAISES DUE TO RAILROAD STRIKE RUMORS

Chicago, June 9.—(A. P.)—The possibility of a railroad labor tie on July 1 caused a rapid rise in wheat today. July delivery commanded as high as \$1.40½ against \$1.32 at yesterday's finish.

SIMS QUOTED AS STANDING BY IRISH QUESTION ADDRESS

London, June 9.—(A. P.)—Rear Admiral Sims is quoted as saying that he stands by every word of the speech he delivered on the Irish question Tuesday.

EX-CONVICTS SENTENCED BY JUDGE CALKINS AT MEDFORD

Medford, Ore., June 9.—(A. P.)—Peter Strauff, known to the Pacific coast police as "Dutch Pete," and Frank Kodat, both ex-convicts with prison records in Montana, Arizona and Oregon, were sentenced to five years in prison this morning by Judge Calkins for attempted robbery of the Gold Hill bank April 13. Strauff, Christmas morning, 1913, received a pardon from Governor Olcott and was befriended during his trial by E. W. Wright, former commissioner of the Port of Portland.

Misses Dorothy and Miriam Boozer, of Corvallis, arrived last night and will be guests of Miss Lulu Benedict for several weeks.

He is persuaded that his teachings will change the art of living. He has gathered about him a group of converts who say they are going to spread his theories westward, some going to the United States. He says that he was taught by Russian physicians and psychologists.

"In harmony there is health," declared Gurdjieff. "The western world of medicine and psychology has never grasped the truth that man is not controlled by one personality, but by three, and when these three are not in harmony a man says he is 'sick.' A sick man, a man with that tired feeling, is like a horse and carriage without a driver. The man is not master of himself."