

GRANTS PASS DAILY COURIER

Published Daily Except Sunday
A. E. VOORHIES, Pub. and Propr.
Entered at postoffice, Grants Pass, Ore., as second class mail matter.

ADVERTISING RATES
Display space, per inch.....20c
Local-personal column, per line.....10c
Readers, per line.....5c

DAILY COURIER
By mail or carrier, per year.....\$6.00
By mail or carrier, per month .50

WEEKLY COURIER
By mail, per year.....\$2.00

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FRIDAY, JANUARY 16, 1920.

OREGON WEATHER
Tonight and Saturday probably rain with southerly winds.

DEVELOPING FARM COMMUNITIES

"We are becoming a nation of farm renters," Elwood Mead, chairman of the California land settlement board, told delegates to the Montana state farmers institute.

"More than half the land in Kansas, Nebraska and Oklahoma is farmed by tenants," he said. "There are less people on farms in some counties in Missouri, Illinois and Iowa than there were ten years ago."

Large areas of land are being bought by corporations who intend peopling it with European tenants, Dr. Mead said. "They seek to create little Swedens, Denmark and Poland and thus establish tenantry as a permanent institution," he continued.

Here is what Dr. Mead recommended:

- 1. Grouping of farm owners into organized communities.
2. Farms large enough to give a living income to the owner and his family.
3. A credit system for development in which the amount of money the state would lend settlers would be known; also the amount which the settler must furnish to be accepted.
4. Practical advice and direction in the improvement of farms and for organizing to cooperate.

Cooperation, Dr. Mead said, is the only foundation for a modern rural

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Saturday Specials

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community. "It provides common interests," he asserted. "It creates local pride. It puts an end to the migratory habit and strengthens the desire for a permanent home and progress in social existence."

Durham colony is the successful land settlement project established by the state of California several years ago.

WHAT THE PROHIBITION LAW DOES

The constitutional prohibition law, and the enforcement legislation provided by congress, make the following provisions:

Declare unlawful the manufacture or sale of any beverage containing one-half of one per cent or more of alcohol.

Declare places where liquor is sold in violation of law to be common nuisances, abatable as such.

Search and seizure powers given prohibition enforcement officers, except for the search of private dwellings unless used for the unlawful sale of intoxicants or in part as places of business.

Liquor seized to be destroyed, vehicles and other property to be sold and proceeds paid into United States treasury.

Advertising of liquor by any method prohibited.

Permit manufacture at home for personal use of non-intoxicating ciders and fruit juices. While "non-intoxicating" is not defined specifically, the term "intoxicating" is construed by law to mean one-half of one per cent or more of alcohol.

Permit manufacture of alcoholic liquors for sacramental and medicinal uses, under restrictions.

Permit manufacture of alcohol for industrial and scientific uses.

Permit possession of liquor in home if purchased before prohibition became effective.

Physicians prohibited from prescribing alcoholic liquor for patient unless in good faith they believe it will afford relief from ailment. Not more than one pint can be prescribed in any month for one person.

Complete records of sales, including names of persons obtaining liquors, required of manufacturers and druggists.

Various penalties for violation fixed, the most severe being \$2,000 fine and two years imprisonment.

Printing that pleases—We do it! Courier Job Department.

Placer location notices at Courier office

NATION WIDE PROHIBITION

(Continued from Page One)

holding large quantities of whiskey for higher prices, that war-time prohibition would be lifted before today in accordance with the recommendation of President Wilson to congress, but congress refused to do so and the arid spell now about to begin under authority of the nation's constitution, which prohibitionists declare will continue in effect for all time inasmuch as it could be revoked only in the same manner in which it came into existence, will permit no opportunity for the replenishment of private cellars or the unloading of investment stocks.

Thousands of gallons of whiskey remain in bonded warehouses with no chance to be sold at prevailing high prices. The liquor can be taken out only for medical and scientific purposes with the bureau of internal revenue exerting extreme precautions to see that none of it is used in violation of the law.

The constitutional amendment was finally adopted by congress on December 18, 1917, with a restrictive clause, hitherto unknown in legislative procedure, that it would be inoperative unless ratified within seven years. It required only 13 months. The vote in the house was 281 to 128 and in the senate 65 to 20.

Submission of the amendment to the states came at a time when many legislatures were assembling. Mississippi quickly put its approval on the amendment and was followed in order by Virginia, Kentucky, South Carolina, North Dakota, Maryland,

Montana, Texas, Delaware, South Dakota, Massachusetts, Arizona, Georgia, Louisiana, Florida, Michigan, Ohio, Oklahoma, Maine, Tennessee, Illinois, Colorado, West Virginia, Idaho, California, Indiana, Arkansas, North Carolina, Washington, Alabama, Kansas, Oregon, Utah, Iowa, New Hampshire and Nebraska, making the required 36 states, three-fourths of the union, for the amendment to become effective.

Acting secretary of State Frank L. Polk proclaimed the amendment as part of the constitution under date of January 29, 1919, but it goes into effect one year from the date of ratification by the 36th state. As that took place on January 16, 1919, the amendment is operative, according to the bureau of internal revenue, at midnight of tonight.

To enforce constitutional prohibition, congress enacted a bill so drastic that a man can be fined or put in jail for even displaying a picture of a brewery or a keg. Right to store liquor in one's own home for personal use stood up, however, against vigorous attacks in both senate and house.

LIVED UP TO HER MOTTO

Indianapolis Woman Had Made a Rule and Intended to Let Nothing Stand in the Way.

She is one of Indianapolis' most successful business women—naturally, too, one of its best-natured ones. And her three small nephews idealize her quite as much as do her business associates. One afternoon she had promised them a party out in the country and a wicker and marshmallow toast by the fireplace of their old country home.

"Why, are we going?" they asked in amazement. "Why, of course," she mimicked their tone. "My car can get over worse roads than that."

"But it is something that is necessary," the other interrupted. "It's the recreation I'd planned and my recreation is as necessary as my work. It keeps up my morale. You know that a rain like this couldn't keep me away from my work—neither will I let it keep me away from my play. That's the motto I've adopted for life, and it's a very efficient one, too."

COWS KNEW THEIR MISTRESS

Woman Who Had Lost Pets Had No Trouble at all in Proving Ownership of Them.

A happy reunion took place at the union stockyards, Herr's Island, Pittsburgh, an exchange declares, late the other evening, when Mrs. P. J. Riley of Fox Chase road, O'Hara township, resumed her four stolen cows, awaiting their doom at the hands of the executioner.

During a heavy rainstorm the other afternoon the animals were stolen from the pasture and driven to the stockyards and sold. County detectives traced the cows, but among the hundreds of other "bossies" were unable to identify them. Mrs. Riley was sent for. As she stepped into the big pen a stampede among the animals for a time threatened serious consequences. When it had subsided, the detectives who were with Mrs. Riley were amazed to see four of the cows rushing toward the woman. Brushing their heads against her shoulder, the animals zoned and moaned soft expressions of relief. Overjoyed, Mrs. Riley grasped each around the neck in turn, stroking their glossy coats and petting them.

When their mistress left the big stock pen, the cows followed her as obediently as well-trained dogs, and when last seen were wending their way to their home on Fox Chase road with their mistress.

Valuable New Metal.

A new invention, called conducting aluminum, which is said to be creating a profound impression, has been made by Dr. George Giulini, the most famous expert in the aluminum trade, states Consul Phillip Holland, Basel, Switzerland, in a recent report. This new metal is produced by putting the ordinary aluminum through a special patented process, by which it acquires the same mechanical qualities and capacities as bronze, copper and brass without changing its specific weight. It is said that the price of the new metal can be kept within very low limits, so that, even at the pre-war prices of other metals, it will be able, by reason of its smaller specific weight, to compete with copper and brass very favorably. The fact that the new metal is a conductor will make it especially in demand in the electrical trade.

AT YOUR SERVICE

--FOR--
1920

BARNES, The Jeweler

S. P. Time Inspector Next door First National Bank

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MOST MILES PER GALLON ON GAS
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Call and see for yourself. If you want a six cylinder car the Chalmers is just what you're looking for. Medium priced, no limit to power, a bear for comfort and looks, it's lasting qualities unexcelled and last but not least it is economical to operate.

ALSO REMEMBER WE CARRY A COMPLETE LINE OF TIRES AND ACCESSORIES

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COLLINS AUTO COMPANY
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Car Bargains

Table with 2 columns: Car Model and Price. Includes 1917 CHEVROLET (\$475.00), 1916 CHEVROLET (\$450.00), 1914 FORD, GOOD SHAPE (\$350.00), 1914 FORD, NEW TIRES (\$350.00), 1916 OVERLAND WITH STARTER (\$400.00)

SECOND HAND CARS BOUGHT AND SOLD

C. L. Hobart Company

ANNOUNCEMENT!

After December 10th, I will again take in general overhauling work for the winter, but will discontinue it after March 30th, 1920. If you wish to have me do your work bring it in early. Batteries, Generators and Magneto's overhauled and repaired.

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START A YEAR'S SUBSCRIPTION FOR YOUR FAMILY NOW. COSTS LESS THAN 5 CENTS A WEEK.

Table with 2 columns: Offer No. 1 and Offer A. Offer No. 1: 1. The Youth's Companion - 52 issues for 1920; 2. All remaining Weekly 1919 issues; also; 3. The 1920 Companion Home Calendar. All for \$2.50. Offer A: 1. The Youth's Companion for 1920; 2. All remaining 1919 issues; 3. The 1920 Companion Home Calendar; 4. McCall's Magazine \$1.00. All for \$2.95.

Check your choice and send this coupon with your remittance to the PUBLISHERS OF THIS PAPER, or to THE YOUTH'S COMPANION, Boston, Massachusetts. SUBSCRIPTIONS RECEIVED AT THIS OFFICE

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Thirty pairs of ladies medium high heel, black kid vamp, pearl grey cloth top, narrow receding toe, good weight sole at the low price of

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Sizes 3 to 7

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