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WEDNESDAY, APRIL 2, 1919.

OREGON WEATHER

Fair, gentle westerly winds.

REALITIES IN RUSSIA

Walter Lippmann, in a most keen and interesting exposition of "The Political Scene" in the current New Republic, says of Russia:

"It is possible to make war upon a nation organized under a government. There is no way of winning a war against several hundred thousand more or less independent villages. Yet that is the fundamental condition in Russia today. All the ordinary rules of warfare are inapplicable. It is not possible to bully Russia into order nor to curse her into it. She will have to be drawn into it by re-establishing the bonds of economic inter-dependence between her fragments and the organized society of the west."

He follows this with a somewhat complex scheme for an international trading corporation somehow under the wing of the league of nations. Then:

"Now the raising of the standards of life resulting from this trading, and from relief, might gradually restore the contact of the Russian people with the outer world. And with contact would come that sense of the realities of government and business which is necessary to the revival of Russia."

And there, hidden in that sentence, lies the key to all Russia's troubles. Russia has been thinking she could live without business and without government. Some sort of vague anarchistic mania was to feed her when government and business were gone. But the mania of heavy intervention has failed. Living requires work. And both living and work require order. And the ordering of life and work are "the realities of government and business."

Gaping at unrealities, Russia is starving and dying of cold and misery and disease. Her sense of real values must in some way be brought back to her.

Most governments have been badly administered in the past. So has most business. But to throw them away means to throw overboard, retaining chaos. And in chaos people perish.

VICTORY LOAN AND BOLSHEVISM

"The Victory loan will bring out all the bolshevism in this country," says a war loan worker. "And when it does, I hope we will do with the wavers of the red flag what is done with traitors in the war—shoot them."

This is an extreme utterance, and possibly an unwise one. There is no need of stirring up trouble by radical threats. It serves, however, as a timely warning. There is undoubtedly going to be a good deal of under-hand opposition to this loan, and a good deal of passive resistance. It does not follow, at all, that any person not actively helping to promote the loan or not subscribing to it is a Bolshevik and the enemy of his country. But it may

Highest Grade Pure Extracted Honey
25c 35c 65c
KINNEY & TRUAX GROCERY Quality First

help to clarify the situation if every citizen or alien resident will understand the suspicions he may incur if he fails to show the proper spirit on this occasion.

It will really be a blessing if the "V" loan separates the sheep from the goats, as it undoubtedly will in many cases. The sooner our Bolshevik goats are spotted and card-indexed, the better. Then we'll know where we stand.

HALF ALASKA'S QUOTA TRIED TO VOLUNTEER

Juneau, Alaska, Apr. 5.—Paying a tribute to the stalwart men of Alaska who rushed to the American standard during the war, Governor Thomas Riggs, Jr., in his annual message to the territorial legislature today, said the territory approached the problems of peace "with many of the burdens of war still resting heavily on our shoulders."

The need of raising greater revenue by taxation to meet reconstruction problems was emphasized by the governor. He suggested four methods: a classified property tax, an income tax, and additional trade licenses, and a poll tax.

Proud of Alaska's war record, the executive urged that the legislature vote to award a medal to the territory's men who entered some phase of military service.

"The world war has demonstrated," he said "that the loyalty of a very great majority of Alaskans are of the highest type. Fully one-half of the men drafted endeavored to enlist, but were prevented from doing so by the regulations of the war department. Alaska may well be proud of her participation in the affairs of the nation. Alaska is an indissoluble unit of the United States of America. Our flag is the Stars and Stripes, sanctioned by the blood of our men on European battlefields."

MRS. ANNA M. KROSS



Mrs. Anna Moskowitz Kross, who has been made assistant corporation counsel and who is the first of her sex to hold such a position in New York. For several years Mrs. Kross has been the attorney for several large labor unions.

AGITATION OF COLD CREAM

Sometimes It Will Whip and Expand Until Churn is Full and Butter Will Not Form.

Sometimes when cold cream is agitated in the churn it will whip and expand until the churn is nearly full. In this condition butter will not form because the cream cannot be sufficiently agitated. When a low temperature of the cream is the cause of difficult churning the trouble may be easily corrected by raising the temperature.

DENIES REPORT THAT JAPS HAVE PURCHASED

Mexico City, Apr. 2.—Department of agricultural officials here denied the reports that Japanese have bought lands in Lower California.

OLCOTT FILES FRIENDLY SUIT AGAINST TREAS. HOFF

Salem, Ore., Apr. 2.—Governor Olcott this morning filed in the supreme court a petition for an alternative writ of mandamus to compel State Treasurer Hoff to show cause why his salary warrant for governor for the month of March should not be honored. The petition was prepared by Attorney General Brown.

This action follows a prearranged program between the governor and state treasurer to procure, if possible, a supreme court decision relative to the right of Mr. Olcott resigning as secretary of state and naming a successor to that office without jeopardizing his right to remain as governor. In a recent opinion by the attorney general the governor was assured that the supreme court undoubtedly would settle this legal question.

In addition to demanding that his salary warrant be honored, the governor's mandamus petition says:

"Your petitioner particularly prays that this court will define his duties and powers in relation to the office of governor."

Under this request it is believed that the court will settle the question as to whether or not Mr. Olcott remains as governor for the full four years of the unexpired term of the late Governor Withycombe and whether or not he can name his successor as secretary of state.

If the court sustains the recent opinion of the attorney general, the governor will resign the secretaryship and name a successor in order that there might be three members on the state board of control and other important state boards.

Man is the Great Listener. Girls with ugly ears cover them with little knots of hair, but man's ears must stand out before the world and take what is coming to them.—Toledo Blade.

A POPULAR VERDICT

Based on Evidence of Grants Pass People

Grateful thousands tell of it—Of weak backs made strong—Of weak kidneys made well—Urinary disorders corrected.

Grants Pass people add their testimony. They praise Doan's Kidney Pills. Grants Pass evidence is now complete.

Grants Pass testimony is confirmed: Reports of early relief substantiated. Merit doubly proved by test of time.

Let a Grants Pass citizen speak. Mrs. Amelia Lempke, 402 F Street, says: "I suffered from rheumatic pains. There were times when I could hardly get around. I was so stiff and lame. At night, I lay awake for hours on account of the pains, which went from one part of my body to another. I got up in the morning so stiff and lame, it was all I could do to keep up. I tried many medicines and also used liniments, but without the slightest relief. I finally started taking Doan's Kidney Pills. I was helped from the first and almost before I knew it, I was free from the trouble." (Statement given in 1912.)

A Later Statement. On March 20, 1916, Mrs. Lempke said: "I am glad to confirm my former endorsement of Doan's Kidney Pills. I have never had anything give me so much relief as Doan's."

Price 60c at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mrs. Lempke had. Foster-Milburn Co., Mfgs., Buffalo, N. Y.



PLAN FOR BETTER DAIRYING

Joint Ownership of Purebred Sires Enables Herd Improvement at Minimum Expense.

Dairymen who would like to use purebred bulls to improve their herds but who cannot afford to purchase such animals should investigate the advantages of a co-operative bull association. These organizations are formed by farmers for the joint ownership, use and exchange of purebred bulls. The purchase price and cost of maintenance are distributed according to the number of cows owned by each member, thereby giving the dairyman an opportunity to build up his herd at a minimum expense. The organization also helps its members to market dairy stock and dairy products, to fight contagious diseases of cattle intelligently, and in other ways to assist in improving the dairy industry.

The typical co-operative bull association is composed of from fifteen to thirty farmers, who jointly own five bulls. The territory in which these farmers live is divided into five "breeding blocks," one bull being assigned to each block. As many as fifty or sixty cows may belong to the farmers in each block, and the bull in the block should be kept on a conveniently located farm. To prevent inbreeding each bull is moved to the next block every two years. If all the bulls live, and if all are kept until each has made one complete circuit, no new bulls need to be purchased for ten years. In this way each member of the association has the use of good purebred bulls for many years, at a cost of only a small part of the purchase price of one good bull—usually less than is invested in a more inferior bull owned by individual dairymen.

In a survey conducted by the United States department of agriculture on 1,219 farms in eight districts in Iowa, Minnesota and Massachusetts in which there were no associations, it was found that there were 817 bulls, having an average value of \$76. Had the owners of these cheap bulls been properly organized the same investment would have purchased the necessary bulls of an average value of \$283. In one association having more than 100 members the original cost of good purebred bulls to each member was only \$23. When questioned regarding the value of co-operative bull associations, 150 farmers in Maryland, Michigan and Minnesota estimated that the



Purebred Bull.

use of bulls belonging to the organization increased the value of the offspring in the first generation from 30 to 80 per cent, with an average of 65 per cent.

The selection of the bulls for an association is one of the most important considerations. A good purebred bull will make rapid and marked improvement in the herds, and the association interest increase in proportion to the improvement obtained. If a poor dairy bull is used the milk production of the members' herds is sometimes reduced, the interest is lessened, and these conditions may lead to the breaking up of the association. Success in the operation of an association depends a great deal on the care that is used in its organization. Dairymen contemplating forming an association should consult the local county agent, write to the state agricultural college or to the dairy division of the United States department of agriculture at Washington for advice and assistance. The farmers' bulletin previously mentioned will be found of great value along this line, particularly the suggestions which are given in connection with the constitution and by-laws.

ATTRACTIVE CONTAINERS

The use of neat and attractive containers for butter, standardized to a uniform size and style, is highly desirable both for local and foreign markets. Carelessly packed butter has not only a poor appearance but also usually brings a lower price.

Incongruities.

A St. Louis man, who was arrested, had a picture of his Sunday school teacher and one of a burlesque actress on his person. The Philadelphia Telegram has discovered a man whose diet is cream puffs and pig's feet. We know of a baseball writer whose hobby is Shakespeare.—Buffalo News.

MJB Coffee
Buy the Five Pound Size and Save Money.
You can't buy Better Coffee.
EVERY CAN GUARANTEED
Also Packed in 3 and 1-lb. Cans
WHY?

Exit the Broom!
Backbreaking, unsanitary, ineffectual cleaning methods have become but unpleasant memories in homes where a G-E electric motor-driven vacuum cleaner has come to stay.
California-Oregon Power Company
M-206

FORD with truck attachment in good shape \$350
One Trailer \$30
Ford Touring Car ready to hit the road \$250
New Ford Cars and Trucks
C. L. HOBART CO.

Help do your own Car Repairing
Now is the time to have your car looked over and put in shape for the summer. I have had 14 years garage experience which enables me to locate your car troubles and fix it as it should be in the shortest possible time. A trial will convince you. If you should want to help me work on your car I shall be glad to have you and it will give you a better idea of how to take care of it in the future.—Drop in and see me.
E. A. ADAMS
506 South Sixth Street Adjoining Oxford Hotel

I BUY AND SELL
In order to secure more room, I have moved my stock of second-hand goods to the brick store room, No. 514 South Sixth St.
MAXWELL, LATE '17, FOR SALE AT \$600
Automobiles and Accessories—Buggies—Wagons—Farm Implements—Big stock always on hand
R. Timmons

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