

# Grants Pass Daily Courier

VOL. IX., No. 122.

GRANTS PASS, JOSEPHINE COUNTY, OREGON,

MONDAY, MARCH 24, 1919.

WHOLE NUMBER 2023

## BOLSHEVISTS SEIZE HUNGARY AND DECLARE WAR ON ALLIES

### GERMANY ASKS AMNESTY FOR SUB CAPTAINS

FEARS ALLIES WANT TO PUNISH COMMANDERS OF UNDERSEA CRAFT FOR CRIMES

### THEY MERELY OBEYED ORDERS

Zeitung Asks for International Tribunal if Men Must Be Tried. Warn Allies of Results

Berlin, Mar. 24.—Demand that the peace treaty contain a clause granting amnesty to German submarine commanders for the outrages they committed in the ruthless submarine warfare, is voiced by the Allgemeine Zeitung. The Berlin newspaper evidently expects that the allies will demand the surrender of all German submarine commanders and to present an argument to show why these men should not be punished for the crimes they committed on or under the seas. The paper also gives warning that any attempt to hold them responsible for their murders of innocent persons might fan the flames of international hatred.

"These captains," asserts the newspaper, "were not responsible for the conduct of submarine warfare or for carrying on unrestricted undersea campaign. They were acting within the scope of their orders and the entente could not possibly hope to defend the position that these men were responsible when they simply carried out in a professional way the instructions they had received.

"If the entente is determined to place the responsibility for the war on certain persons and make them the subject of criminal proceedings, an international tribunal would be the only competent court; and before this we gladly await the verdict.

"England and other members of the entente, however, will do very well to carefully ponder whether this would serve to renew the flame of hatred. If this is to be a peace of understanding and reconciliation, the treaty to be concluding must contain the traditional amnesty clause."

### FORECAST FOR PERIOD MARCH 24 TO MARCH 29

Washington, Mar. 22.—Pacific Coast States: Normal temperature and generally fair weather, although occasional rains on the north Pacific coast.

### WOMEN PLEASSED WITH SATURDAY'S SCHOOL

The clothing school conducted at the courthouse in this city last Saturday by Miss Mary Van Kirk, instructor in the household arts department at the O. A. C., was attended by about 40 or 50 women and girls. Miss Van Kirk makes a specialty of demonstrating how to remodel old dresses and exhibited some of this kind of work, which was done by her pupils at the college. One argument in favor of remodeling old dresses and other wearing apparel, said Miss Van Kirk, was because of the fact that such material in most cases, was of much better quality than the goods to be purchased today. The ladies present expressed themselves as well pleased with the valuable instruction given at the school.

### TUBERCULOSIS IS MENACE TO YANKS

Washington Reports That Almost 40,000 Lung Patients Will Be Treated and Given Training

Washington, Mar. 24.—Out of 7,710 cases of discharged disabled men from army, navy and marine corps whose cases have been passed upon by the war risk insurance bureau, and who therefore are eligible for free vocational retraining by the federal board for vocational education, 2,791, or 36.2 per cent have tuberculosis, or lung complaints. The federal board today stated it is informed that first and last, there will be between 30,000 and 40,000 tuberculosis cases. Not all of them will require vocational retraining, but the number expected is large.

These cases will be handled on a separate basis from the rest of the injured and disabled men, and will require constant supervision and medical attention to insure the arresting of the disease and complete restoration to health. This is the primary consideration, and training will be only such during this period as to furnish enough occupation to keep the patient busy, contented, and hopeful. Canada has been very successful in dealing with her tuberculous army men, and the Canadian system will, in many particulars, be followed by the federal board with men of the United States forces. The old idea that a man recovered from tuberculosis should do nothing but out of doors work is exploded, and, according to the federal board, there is a great variety of indoor occupations he can follow with perfect safety, providing his living and working conditions are proper.

### FIGHTERS BELIEVED LOST ARE APPEARING

Washington, Mar. 24.—From out of the "Port of Missing Men," hundreds of fighters believed lost by their families are coming back to make the home circle complete once again.

In 32 newspapers published at debarkation and reconstruction hospitals for the benefit of returning soldiers, there is printed in every issue a column of inquiries from relatives, which is known as the "Port of Missing Men," because it deals with those whom the currents of war carried beyond the reach of family and friend. More than 10,000 such inquiries have been received. The column is scanned daily by thousands of readers, eager to give the latest knowledge of missing comrades.

The "Port of Missing Men" column is open to relatives without charge for inquiries.

### WILSON SHIFTS FUNDS

Washington, Mar. 24.—President Wilson has advised the war risk insurance bureau that he had relieved its financial stringency by an allotment from his emergency war fund.

### ALL SLACKERS WILL BE BARRED BY THIS JUDGE

Grand Junction, Colo., Mar. 24.—Slackers of the Grand Valley never will become citizens of the United States as long as Judge Black holds sway in district court. The judge indicated this plainly when he refused the application of two men who had renounced their intention to become citizens when acceptance meant they might be called upon to fight. Each had filed his first papers prior to America's entry into the war.

### GERMANS BELIEVED TO BE BACKING MOVEMENT

Paris Newspapers Call For Military Action--Work of Peace Conference at Stake--Rioting Starts and Extremists Exchange Greetings With Lenine

Paris, Mar. 24.—The question of the barrier the peace conference intends to erect against the spread of bolshevism into the former central powers has come sharply to the front as a result of the situation in Hungary, where the Bolshevik elements have seized the power and declared that a state of war exists between Hungary and the entente powers.

The premiers of the allies met at Paris in special session today. An important military decision may be taken at the meeting regarding Hungary and Poland.

Paris newspapers call for military action, believing that Germany may be behind the movement to defeat the work of the peace conference. Some London newspapers think the Hungarian situation is partly the result of the delay of the peace conference in bringing about a preliminary peace.

It is reported that Karl Kautsky, independent socialist, has been sent to Moscow by the German foreign minister, Count von Brock-Dorff-Rantzau, to inquire into the question of closer relations between Germany and the Soviet government.

Rioting is reported at Budapest. Two French divisions and Serbian and Roumanian troops are available for use in Hungary if necessary. The extremists, in complete control, have been in wireless communication with Lenine, exchanging greetings. They called upon the workers of the adjoining countries to rise against the governments.

Paris reports say three Polish divisions in France will be shipped to

### BOOTLEGGERS CONFESS SAVE WITNESSES TRIP

Sheriff Geo. Lewis and several other Grants Pass citizens, who were to have gone to Portland yesterday to serve as witnesses in the Patterson and Merrill bootlegging case, have been notified that their presence would not be necessary as the men had entered a plea of guilty.

Patterson and Merrill are the two men who a few weeks ago each an automobile load of whiskey in this city and who also shipped an automobile loaded with wet goods through Grants Pass to Corvallis. They were arrested at Corvallis and taken to Portland where they maintained their innocence until Saturday, when they decided to confess.

### PREDICTS CHEAPER FOOD PRICES SOON

Washington, Mar. 24.—Following a conference with food administration officials, Chairman Peck of the department of commerce industrial board predicted cheaper food shortly. He expects the government grain appropriation to bring down wheat products prices which are the barometer of food trade.

Danzig immediately, despite German protests.

The government is still in control at Vienna but the extremists are active. It is reported that the Russian Bolsheviks have forces in Galicia ready to advance into Hungary, but the report is not confirmed.

Copenhagen, Mar. 24.—Germany cannot and will not sign peace which involves annexation of Danzig by Poland, President Ebert declared, according to a Berlin dispatch.

Copenhagen, Mar. 24.—At the first meeting of the new Hungarian government at Budapest, a soldiers' and workmen's council for entire Hungary was appointed, according to plans entered into with Lenine, says a Berlin dispatch. The council immediately started preparation of a bill for the socialization of all industrial activities.

Amsterdam, Mar. 24.—The Austrian central workmen's council decided not to join the Hungarian movement, introducing a soviet government, for the reason that Austria is dependent upon the entente for food, a Vienna dispatch says.

Copenhagen, Mar. 24.—Karl Radek, the leading Russian Bolshevik agent in Germany who was arrested has been released by the German government.

A Czechoslovak army has been sent against Hungary, an official report received from Vienna says. A Berlin report says that T. G. Masaryk, president of Czechoslovakia, has resigned.

### FARMER OBJECTS TO GETTING UP EARLY

Salem, Ore., Mar. 24.—Governor Olcott is in receipt of a letter from "A Farmer," protesting against the turning ahead of clocks one hour on March 30.

"We are all rushing our lives away fast enough as it is," says the correspondent. "You can see plainly that this fast time is only to give the city people a little more time to run around. Will you please help all of the hard working people by keeping the clocks just as they are? If it wasn't for the farmer where would the city people be?"

### ORE OF RADIUM FOUND IN ENGLAND

London, Mar. 24.—The discovery of a considerable body of pitchblende—the ore of radium—is reported from the village of Hampstead on the borders of Dartmoor. Samples were submitted to the mineral resources development department of the ministry of munitions whose experts said it was pitchblende with an oxide content of 26 per cent, somewhat richer than the ore imported from America. The extent of the deposit has not yet been ascertained.

### TEN THOUSAND ARRIVE

New York, Mar. 24.—Ten thousand American troops arrived today from France.

### ALL FAVORABLE TO FREE AUTO CAMP

Discussion by Members of Chamber of Commerce at Weekly Luncheon Today

The Chamber of Commerce luncheon today was held at the Josephine hotel and there were about 50 in attendance who enjoyed the good meal. After dessert President Bramwell called on Lynn Sabin, student of the school of commerce at the O. A. C., who spoke of the junior chamber of commerce. He spoke of the need of and the forming of the organization and told of its aims in a clear and concise manner.

Mr. Foss, of Chicago, was called on. He complimented the Chamber of Commerce and spoke of his pleasure at being present at the luncheon. County Agent Thompson made an announcement of the Shorthorn sale at Medford this week and urged attendance by cattlemen.

President Bramwell announced the discussion as to the maintaining of a free auto park. The speakers had been selected without reference as to their real views on the subject and the discussion brought out many amusing situations. While speaking for the proposition, C. A. Winetrotter gave arguments against the park, and Sam Baker's talk against the maintaining of the park left his hearers in a quandary as to which side he was talking for. Geo. Lundburg spoke for the park and J. N.

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### TWO SHIPS COLLIDE BUT CREWS ARE SAVED

Seattle, Wash., Mar. 24.—The schooner Kitsap from Seattle and a Hawaiian boat, the Wallele, sank following a collision off Kauai Island of the Hawaiian group, Friday. The crews of both ships were saved.

### ROBT TWOHY DIES AT SAN FRANCISCO

E. A. Murphy, manager of the C. & O. C. railway, yesterday received the following telegram from R. B. Miller at Portland, who is vice president of the railroad:

"Robert Twohy died Saturday evening at 6 o'clock at San Francisco."

Mr. Twohy was president of the C. & O. C. railroad and had been in ill health for many months.

Mr. Twohy had spent the past two years in San Francisco under the care of specialists.

Prior to that time he made his headquarters and home in Portland, where he was widely known. The nature of his malady was obscure and baffling.

Two years ago he was treated by the celebrated Mayo brothers, of Rochester, Minn.

He is survived by Judge and Mrs. Twohy, by his widow and infant daughter, and by three brothers and two sisters. Lieutenant Philip Twohy is now in France. John D. Twohy and James F. Twohy reside in Seattle, though the latter is now in Philadelphia attending to shipbuilding interests. Mrs. Frank Martin, a sister, is of San Jose, Cal., though at present in New York. Mrs. James McNerny, wife of the secretary of the Pacific Car & Foundry company, resides in Seattle.

Funeral services will be held at Santa Clara, Cal., tomorrow, and the local offices in Grants Pass will be closed for the day.

### "DOWN WITH ENGLAND" CRY EBERT CROWD

GERMANS MAKE GREAT DEMONSTRATION IN FRONT OF PRESIDENT'S RESIDENCE

### CHARLES MAKES QUICK RETREAT

Reds Said to Have Began Hostilities Against Allies, Who Have Ordered Monitors to Advance

Amsterdam, Mar. 24.—A demonstration "against the violation of German territory under the peace treaty" was held in front of the residence of President Ebert at Berlin yesterday. The crowd saw some American officers and mistaking them for British, shouted "down with England."

Copenhagen, Mar. 24.—Former Emperor Charles of Austria-Hungary, and family, have left Ekartau castle for Switzerland on a special train, it is reported here.

Paris, Mar. 24.—Advices today stated that monitors of the entente are already on their way up the Danube river from Serbian ports to Budapest to protest to the entente nationals.

### WASHINGTON, MAR. 24.—STATE DEPARTMENT DISPATCHES FROM BELGRADE TODAY SAID THE NEW HUNGARIAN BOLSHEVIKI GOVERNMENT ORDERED THE BEGINNING OF HOSTILITIES AGAINST THE ENTENTE LAST FRIDAY NIGHT, BUT NO INFORMATION AS TO WHETHER OPERATIONS HAVE ACTUALLY BEEN UNDERTAKEN HAS BEEN RECEIVED.

### STORRS WITH GIRL WITH "EVERY HEART THROB"

Seattle, Wash., Mar. 24.—Dudley Storrs has been taken to Okanogan to face the charge of abducting Ruth Garrison, confessed murderer of Storrs' wife. Before leaving this city, Storrs said "I'm with Ruth every time her heart throbs."

### TACOMA BISHOP FOR BAKER CITY, OREGON

Seattle, Mar. 24.—Right Rev. Joseph F. McGrath, Tacoma, will be consecrated here tomorrow as bishop of the Baker City, Ore., diocese. Dignitaries of the Roman Catholic church from many parts of the Pacific Northwest will be present at the services.

### HURLEY SAYS U. S. WILL LEAD WORLD IN SHIPPING

Washington, Mar. 24.—Shipbuilding facilities acquired during the war have made the United States the greatest potential maritime power of the world, asserts Chairman E. N. Hurley of the shipping board, and will enable it to outdistance all other nations in the race toward replacing a shortage of 16,250,000 gross tons of shipping lost as the result of unrestricted German submarine warfare and of the failure of normal increase by new production.

Mr. Hurley made this assertion today in a report of his trip to Europe where for three months he was in close touch with the shipping interests of foreign nations. The report will be used in working out a policy of ownership and operations of the American merchant marine.