

MAZOLA

This delicious cooking and salad oil from corn is wonderfully economical

Mazola is a pure oil, pressed from American corn, for deep frying, sautéing, shortening and salad dressings.

Mazola can be used over and over again—it does not transmit taste or odor from one food to another.

Since Mazola is a vegetable oil it enables you to follow the plans of the Food Administration for saving butter, lard and suet. More economical than the old cooking mediums, too.

Get Mazola from your grocer in pint, quart, half-gallon or gallon tins—the large sizes are the most economical. Also ask for the free Mazola Book of Recipes, or write us direct.



Your nearest retailer is Mazola dealer for your entire satisfaction.

Corn Products Refining Co.
New York, N. Y. Sole Distributors
Johnson, Lieber Company
Portland, Oregon

KNOW THE BIBLE

"Father Neale," an Evangelist of Washington's Time.

Advised Young Preachers to Commit the Holy Writ to Memory, as He Did.

In these days when Billy Sunday occupies public attention, we recall an evangelist preacher of Washington's time, says an exchange. It was late in life when "Father Neale" was converted and so great was his zeal that he obtained every possible chance to preach, and then preached as long as the people would stay to hear him.

Full of anecdotes and fond of humorous stories, he amused the crowds that gathered around him and often converted some wandering sheep. He was a carpenter by trade, and when he was not preaching he was working, for he never took any money from his auditors. His only book was the Bible, and when he found a young preacher using a Concordance to aid him in finding texts he would say:

"Do as I do, study the Bible till you know it by heart." And he had studied it so thoroughly that he knew the least incidents recorded in it, and could cite them whenever they would come in play. Once he heard a minister trying to prove that the people could not have been immersed in the Jordan because that river was so small that a man could dam it up with his foot. At the close of the sermon Father Neale got up and said:

"I don't pretend to have any great book learnin', but there's one book I do know, and that's the Bible. That's my book. Now, our brother here says the Jordan is so small that you may stop it with your foot. His books may tell him so, but my book tells me another story. I read in the Bible how David, when he was flying from Absalom, and wanted to cross that same river, had to hire a boat to carry him over! That's what my book tells me!"

Some of Father Neale's recollections of Washington are little known to the readers of today, and some have never been published. Here is an anecdote found in an old journal:

"One of Washington's habits he mentioned as brought to Mount Vernon from the same where everything

was sacrificed to despatch. Whenever Washington received a note by a private messenger, he never asked the bearer into the house, but usually took the letter himself at the front door and read it standing with his back to the house or if he must write, he retired to his office, wrote the answer, and bringing it out, delivered it to the messenger with his own hand."

Father Neale states "that he was once engaged doing some carpenter work on one of the northeast windows that opens upon the front piazza of the mansion at Mount Vernon, and several ladies were taking tea on the colonnade. Washington was walking up and down joining in the conversation. One of the ladies asked him his opinion of some of the battles of Napoleon, the fame of which was then ringing through the world. Washington's reply, as heard by Father Neale, was in these words: 'Something more than the art of man achieved those battles.'"

To Warn Future Kings.

Premier Venizelos has announced his intention of placing a marble plaque in the chamber of deputies, where future kings may see it when they take the oath of office, warning them against usurping the rights of the people, writes an Athens correspondent.

He says that when he is in London, and visits the house of commons, he observes at the entrance to Westminster a conspicuous plaque reading: "Here was beheaded Charles I. King of England, for having usurped the liberties of the people of England." Whenever a king now goes to Westminster to open or close the work of parliament he passes directly before this plaque, which has served for 200 years to warn British kings not to trench on the rights of the people. Following this precedent, M. Venizelos will inscribe on the plaque in the chamber here:

"King Constantine lost his throne for twice dismissing the parliament elected by the people and imposing his personal policy on the people, while the dismissed parliament returning to power upheld the constitutional institutions of the country."

Cards at the Courier office.

Cards at the Courier office.

HAS SEVEN NAMES

City of Dorpat on Line of German Advance.

At Different Times Was in Possession of Germany, Russia, Poland and Sweden.

Dorpat is one of the important centers of population in the Baltic province of Livonia, which lies on the line of advance of the German offensive in the direction of Petrograd, says a bulletin issued by the National Geographic society.

Situated on the south bank of the River Embach, which flows eastward into Lake Pelpus, Dorpat is connected by rail with both Reval and Riga and also has a triweekly steamboat service connecting it with the trade center of Pskov, on the Vellkya, one of the water routes connecting the Baltic with Southern Russia. The distance to Riga by rail is 173 miles. In a southerly westerly direction, while Reval lies to the northwest a distance of 118 miles.

Except for one or two churches, including the cathedral which crowns Domberg (Cathedral hill) and the castle which rises on the brow of Schlossberg (Castle hill), there are few medieval buildings in the town, owing to the fact that the place was almost completely destroyed by fire in 1777. It had suffered from conflagration on two previous occasions when invading armies punished it for its stubborn resistance. The old fortifications have also been dismantled and attractive promenades now take the place of the old walls and earthworks.

Dorpat is known by many names (Yuriev, Dorpat, Derpt, Tartu, Tartolin and Tehebata), a fact which recalls its tempestuous history during the sixteenth, seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, when it was a veritable shuttcock city, being tossed back and forth between contending nations which made the Baltic provinces their battlegrounds. It is supposed to have been founded by a prince of Kiev early in the eleventh century. Two hundred years later the Teutonic knights arrived, and the year following their advent the episcopal see established on the Isanderg, Russia ousted the Germans in 1558; Poland took possession in 1622; Sweden seized the town in 1656; Poland retook it in 1657; Sweden was once more in possession in 1658; Russia asserted its claims in 1659, followed by a long period of Swedish-Russian activities which resulted in Russia's making good its claims in 1794. Four years later a large part of the population was deported to the interior of Russia.

Before the outbreak of the world war Dorpat was the headquarters of the Eighteenth army corps of Russia. It has a population of 50,000, and ever since the middle ages, when it was a member of the Hanseatic league, it has enjoyed considerable trade with Pskov and Novgorod. The agricultural fair, held in August of each year, is an important feature of the city's life in times of peace.

A Matter of Economy.

"But why do you wish to have a running account at the department store?" asked the husband. "Do you think it saves you anything?"

"Of course it does, you silly thing. Isn't that just like a man! It saves me more than you can imagine," answered the wife in a breath.

"But what does it save?" persisted the husband.

"Time. I don't have to stop and ask the price of anything I want to buy."—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

ONE ADVERTISEMENT WILL NOT MAKE YOU A FORTUNE, BUT IT WILL SERVE AS A STONE IN THE FOUNDATION OF BUSINESS SUCCESS :: ::

At the Front

POPULAR MECHANICS MAGAZINE

360 ARTICLES 360 ILLUSTRATIONS

BETTER THAN EVER

15c a copy

At Your Newsdealer

Yearly Subscription \$1.50

Send for our new free catalog of mechanical books

Popular Mechanics Magazine

6 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago

Save 94c. By Buying Ever Reliable



No advance in price for this 25-year-old remedy—25c for 24 tablets—some cold tablets now 30c for 21 tablets—Figured on proportionate cost per tablet, you save 94c when you buy Hills-Cure-Cold Tablets—24 hours—57c in 3 days—Money back if it fails. 24 Tablets for 25c. At any Drug Store

DOFFING THE HAT

Politeness Traced Back to the Primitive Times.

Ancient Peoples, as Mark of Submission, Uncovered Body and Surrendered Their Clothing.

We consider a man a gentleman who takes off his hat to a lady. At least the act is thought to be gentlemanly, polite. The origin of this custom, like so many other customs common among so-called civilized peoples, goes back to primitive times, says the Salt Lake Tribune.

When a person was made captive he conqueror stripped him of his weapons and clothing and left him without anything he could call his own. The captive was thus made a slave, his lack of clothing being evidence of his subjugation. We need only to look at the sculptures of the Assyrians to see the truth of the fact. And in Isaiah 20:2-4, we find the following statement: "And the Lord said, like as my servant Isaiah hath walked naked and barefoot three years for a sign, so shall the king of Assyria lead away the Egyptians prisoners, young and old, naked and barefoot."

The first step, then, in tracing the origin of taking off the hat, is the surrender of the clothing among primitive and ancient peoples as a mark of submission. The next step is the uncovering of the body as a mark of reverence. There are all degrees of uncovering, though often only the most valuable parts of the clothing are taken off in the presence of superiors.

It must be remembered that this act of uncovering the body was ceremonial in nature and used to show reverence to a superior. Then came the use of the ceremonial to prostrate the dead. We can see a remnant of this most any time. At funerals and in our graveyards men take off their hats. They still take off their hats on entering churches and before the images of Christ and the Madonna.

In times of chivalry men raised their hats to ladies to show reverence. But this was only superficial in meaning. A knight would ride down a poor peasant woman carrying a large burden and never think of helping her—least of all would he think of taking off his hat to her. However, if he heard of some beautiful damsel of his own class in the slightest danger, imaginary or real, he would go to her aid, hat in hand, kneel and dedicate himself to her service.

Today much the same things occur. Ordinarily a gay youth forgets to take off his hat to his mother, yet he shows this deference to his "best girl." After all it is only form, and politeness should go deeper than this. However, the form persists, and it is of some historical interest to remember that it is a remnant of the primitive stripping of a captive by which process was expressed the fact that he yielded up all he had. Taking off the hat to a wealthy girl means, occasionally, not only the yielding up of all you have, but the getting of all she has. Ceremony is often nothing but a hard calculation in regard to personal results, especially where self-aggrandizement is the ultimate aim of the polished individual.

Chloroform and Uniform.

There sure never was a more self-important lieutenant than Smithers. One day off parade he remonstrated with Private Spudlock for some trivial reason, and the old soldier resented the unjust dressing-down.

"You think you know army matters better than I do?" barked the bumptious officer, superiorly.

"Well, I don't know, sir," he drawled; "but I reckon I've been in chloroform as long as you've been in uniform."

No Regrets.

Optimist—Well, thank goodness, for once I know where my diamond studs are!

Wife—Where?

Optimist—They are in one of those shirts we sent to the Belgians.—Life.

Airmen's Food.

In order that airmen may be supplied with hot food, it has been suggested that airplane builders provide wall cases to hold vacuum bottles of preheated food.

Carling cards at the Courier.

Classified Advertising

FOR TRADE

FOR TRADE—150 acres of logged off land 30 miles from Seattle, Wash., one-half mile from railroad station, a good small town, fine auto road, most of this place is easily cleared, well watered, would make fine stock ranch. Price \$30 per acre. Will trade for small ranch or residence property. Will be in Grants Pass about 15 days. Address E. McColley, P. O. Box 361 or call at Palace Hotel. 11

FOR SALE

O. & C. GRANT LANDS—Blue print plans showing lands in Josephine county, \$1.50. Address A. E. Voorhies, Grants Pass. 11

DEALERS in horses, mules, cattle, wagons, hacks, buggies, harness and saddles. We have a variety of all kinds at all times. If you have anything to sell or exchange, or if you want to buy, come and see us. We will treat you right. All our livestock is put out under guarantee. Red Front Feed and Sale Stable, Corner Sixth and K streets. Timmons, Prop. Phone 533-J. 181f

FOR SALE—Good modern house, close in, north side. Inquire No. 2233, care Courier. 281f

TO RENT

TREMONT ROOMS—Now under management of Mrs. L. C. Armstrong; 23 clean rooms at 35c and 50c; special rates by week or month; also light housekeeping rooms. Would like your patronage. 461f

FURNISHED ROOMS—Large, comfortable and conveniently located. 411 C street. 861f

HOTEL OXFORD ROOMS for rent—Large, well furnished, steam heat, hot water, bath, and all hotel privileges. Very moderate weekly and monthly rates. 371f

FOR RENT—5-room modern cottage, bath, gas and electric lights, low rent. Inquire N. E. Townsend, 621 A street. 55

FOR RENT—Bungalow on Evelyn Ave., third house from Sixth St., Alcazar combination gas and wood stove, sleeping porch. Inquire of Mrs. O. F. Braeger. 54

TO EXCHANGE

TO TRADE—500 acres of unimproved land in Harney county to trade for small improved place around here. Address H. H. Thompson, Applegate, Ore. 54

WANTED

WANTED—A cook at the Grants Pass hotel. 11

WANTED—Man with family of two or three boys to cut wood. Long job and gas engine to use. Address L. A. Elridge, Rd. 4, Grants Pass, Ore. 55

WANTED—A small sized second hand cook stove. State price. Address No. 23, care of Courier. 52

WANTED—To buy, a low iron wheeled truck wagon to hold about 3,000 lbs., 6-inch tires. Address Con Shaefer, Route 2, Grants Pass. 55

FOUND.

FOUND—Set of automobile side curtains. Evidently had been stolen and cached away. Owner may secure them at the Courier office. 52

MISCELLANEOUS

BENNETT'S CHEMICAL laboratory, 1142 Market street, Tacoma, Wn. Let us take care of your ore shipments and do your control work, rates reasonable. 11

A Movie Fan.

"You must make home so attractive that your husband will want to stay at home evenings."

"How can I?" asked the married young woman. "Even if we had a moving picture machine, I couldn't make arrangements for all the first-run films."

Her Privilege.

Mrs. Pickles—You don't mind my looking at your husband, do you? I think he's perfectly lovely. He's been making eyes at me all evening.

Mrs. Peppers—Stare as much as you like, dear. A cat may look at a king."

Very Simple.

"Can you tell me, professor, if this amber jewelry is genuine?"

"Oh, that's very easily determined. Soak it in alcohol for twenty-four hours. If it's genuine, it will then have disappeared."

PHYSICIANS

L. O. CLEMENT, M. D.—Practice limited to diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat. Glasses fitted. Office hours 9-12, 3-5, or on appointment. Office phone, 62; residence phone 359-J. 11

S. LOUGHRIDGE, M. D., Physician and surgeon. City or country calls attended day or night. Residence phone 769; office phone 182. Sixth and H. Tufts Building. 11

A. A. WITHAM, M. D., Physician and surgeon. Office: Hall Bldg., corner Sixth and I streets. Phone: Office, 116; residence, 388-J. Hours, 9 a. m. to 4 p. m. 11

DR. J. O. NIBLEY—Physician and surgeon. Lundberg Building; Surgeon Utah-Idaho Sugar Co. Health Officer. Office hours, 9 to 12 a. m. 1 to 5 p. m. Phone 310-J. 951f

DENTISTS

E. C. MACY, D. M. D.—First-class dentistry. 109 1/2 South Sixth street, Grants Pass, Oregon. 11

ATTORNEYS

H. D. Norton, Attorney-at-law. Practice in all State and Federal Courts, First National Bank Bldg. 11

COLVIG & WILLIAMS Attorneys-at-Law Grants Pass Banking Co. Bldg. Grants Pass, Oregon. 11

E. S. VAN DYKE, Attorney. Practice in all courts. First National Bank Building. 11

DURHAM & RICHARD, Attorneys-at-Law. Office Masonic Temple, Grants Pass Oregon. 11

W. T. MILLER, Attorney-at-Law county attorney for Josephine County. Office: Schallhorn Bldg. 11

O. S. BLANCHARD, Attorney-at-Law Golden Rule Building. Phone 270. Grants Pass, Oregon. 11

BLANCHARD & BLANCHARD, Attorneys, Albert block. Phone 236-J. Practice in all courts; land board attorneys. 11

VETERINARY SURGEON

DR. R. J. BESTUL, Veterinarian. Office in Winestrot Implement Bldg. Phone 113-J. Residence Phone 305-R. 11

DRAYAGE AND TRANSFER

COMMERCIAL TRANSFER CO. All kinds of drayage and transfer work carefully and promptly done. Phone 181-J. Stand at freight depot. A. Shade, Prop. 11

F. G. ISHAM, drayage and transfer. Sales, pianos and furniture moved packed, shipped and stored. Phone Clark and Holman, No. 59. Residence phone 124-R. 11

THE WORLD MOVES; so do we. Bunch Bros. Transfer Co. Phone 397-R. 11

MUSICAL INSTRUCTION

J. S. MAOMURRAY, teacher of voice culture and singing. Lessons given at home of pupil if requested. Address 716 Lee St. 851f

TAXI SERVICE

ARE YOU GOING or not going, that is the question. Call Jitney Luke at the Spa or phone 262-R. Always at your service for city or country calls. 961f

PHOTO STUDIO

THE PICTURE MILL open daily 10 a. m. to 5 p. m. For Sunday sittings call Mill 283-R or residence 140-J. 781f

The California and Oregon Coast Railroad Company

TIME CARD

Effective December 1, 1917.

Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday

Train 1 lv. Grants Pass. 1:00 p. m.

Train 2 lv. Waters Creek 3:00 p. m.

All trains leave Grants Pass from the corner of G and Eighth streets, opposite the Southern Pacific depot. For all information regarding freight and passenger service call at the office of the company, Lundberg building, or phone 181 for same.

SAVE BUTTER by not serving too much to each person

SERVE INDIVIDUAL PORTIONS. A pound makes 48 one-third ounce pieces.

Little's Have Learned that there is the least waste from one-third ounce pieces.