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FIERCE EFFORT TO BREAK LINE IS FRUSTRATED

ITALIAN ARMY SHOWS DETERMINATION TO HOLD PRESENT POSITIONS

TEUTONS ATTACK DESPERATELY

Heavy Guns Brought Up to Play Lines on Both Sides, Where Determining Battle Rages

The Teutons are exerting a most powerful effort to pierce the Italian front on the eastern Trentino and, by breaking through to the plains from Sugana valley, outflank the Italian line on the lower Piave which is protecting Venice.

The fighting is obviously of the most desperate character, the Italians showing themselves to be in the mood for a determined resistance.

The Italians and the Austro-German armies are in battle array along the Piave river from the hilly region in the north to the Adriatic sea—the Italians on the western side, and the enemy along the eastern bank.

The main army of the Austro-Hungarians and Germans has taken the place of the advanced guard which had been scattered along the stream for several days and already throughout the entire region the guns of both sides are engaged in duels.

The Italians are stoutly holding the line along the Piave and also in region running westward through the hilly country from the vicinity of Feltre to the Sette Comuni. Several attempts made by the enemy to pierce the northern front and encircle the Italian left wing have failed.

Italian Headquarters, Sunday, Nov. 11.—Information from the territory occupied by the Austro-Germans is to the effect that Cividale, Gradisca, and Palmanova have been virtually destroyed by bombardment and fire. When the Austrians occupied Gorizia they ordered the whole town illuminated as a sign of rejoicing, which had to be done on pain of death. The black and yellow flag again waves in the place of Italy's tri-color over the castle of Gorizia.

Berlin, Nov. 13.—The city of Fon-zazo and Mont Longara have been captured by the Austro-Germans.

PRIME EFFORT UPON U-BOAT DESTROYERS

Washington, Nov. 13.—The United States as a result of conferences with the allies and a close study of the land and water situations, has decided to concentrate for the time being against the submarine.

As a result of this decision, orders have gone forth to give destroyer construction precedence over all other work.

Factories have been concentrated toward one end—to produce material for destroyer and airships. These, it is declared, are the two vital things America has to put forth immediately in large numbers.

GAME WARDEN OPPOSES KILLING OF ELK HERD

Butte, Mont., Nov. 13.—Game Warden Delfart today vigorously announced his opposition to the proposal that 8,000 to 10,000 elk now in the Yellowstone national park be killed and fed to soldiers.

Rio de Janeiro, Nov. 13.—A French military mission is on the way to Brazil to give an important course of instruction in modern trench warfare to Brazilian troops.

CHINA EXPECTED TO BE CONSULTED

Formal Protest Lodged by China Against United States-Japan Pact Over Open Door in Far East

Washington, Nov. 13.—China's awakening to the importance of the United States-Japan agreement, is registered in a formal protest which is now before the state department. The United States and Japan are expected to reply, disclaiming any sinister designs on China.

Behind the Chinese objection to the manner in which the American-Japanese understanding was negotiated is the view that it is an unjust and dangerous theory that any nation has a right to assert a claim to support in another country, without the latter's consent. Secretary Lansing, in his statement announcing the agreement, by which Japan's special interest in China is recognized and both countries reaffirm the "open door" policy and pledge the independence and territorial integrity of China, made it clear that the United States always has recognized and has asserted for itself special interests in other countries based upon proximity. The Chinese government, however, is unwilling to subscribe to such a doctrine.

SECOND DRAFT SOON PROBABLY IN MARCH

Washington, Nov. 13.—A second draft will almost certainly follow upon the reclassification of the 9,000,000 men not called in the first draft, according to the view in official circles Sunday. The exact date has not been determined, but indications are that the call will be made about March 1. This will admit of an additional 15 days over the 60-day period allotted by President Wilson for the work of classifying the 9,000,000 men.

CANDY MAKERS ARE GIVEN A WARNING

San Francisco, Nov. 13.—A telegram from Food Administrator Hoover to sugar refiners carries the warning that the candy makers of the far west who are cheating the government by buying more sugar than they are entitled to under the government's regulations, will later receive none at all.

SOUTHERN PUBLISHER CONVICTED OF TREASON

Columbia, S. C., Nov. 13.—Albert Orth, publisher of the Deutsche Zeitung of Charleston, has been convicted of aiding a German prisoner to escape from Atlanta penitentiary.

SOLDIERS HURT IN A TRAIN SMASH-UP

St. Paul, Nov. 13.—Two trainmen were badly injured, several officers slightly hurt and a score of soldiers badly shaken up late Sunday evening, when a Great Northern passenger train carrying 500 soldiers from the national army camp at American Lake, Wash., was wrecked at Cedar Lake, just outside of Minneapolis.

AMERICAN WILL SET AT ALLIED WAR COUNCIL

London, Nov. 13.—The inter-allied war council, which is to sit regularly at Versailles, will have representation from the United States. Foreign Minister Balfour announced today. The meetings will be held monthly or oftener, if necessary, and the closest unity of action will result.

KERENSKY DEFEATED IN FIRST ENCOUNTER

Conflicting Reports Come From Russia But They Indicate That Kerensky at Head of Army, Is Marching on Petrograd—First Conflict Rebel Victory

London, Nov. 13.—Late dispatch.—The complete defeat of Premier Kerensky's army under General Korniloff, was announced in a dispatch from Petrograd received here this afternoon by wireless.

The announcement says: "Yesterday, after bitter fighting near Tsarskoe-selo, the revolutionary army completely defeated the counter-revolutionary army under former Premier Kerensky and General Korniloff. The following proclamation has been issued: 'In the name of the revolutionary government, I order opposition to all enemies of the revolutionary democracy and the taking of measures necessary for the capture of Kerensky. I also forbid similar adventures which are endangering the success of the revolution. Signed, Mavravieff, commander-in-chief of the forces against Kerensky.'"

Petrograd, Nov. 13.—Petrograd is still in the hands of the bolsheviks after desperate street battles Sunday, in which a handful of military cadets were exterminated or captured by members of the bolsheviks, upon whom they inflicted considerable losses.

Stockholm, Nov. 13.—A Petrograd dispatch to the Social Demokraten says that Korniloff has entered Petrograd, where the entire garrison except the sailors, went over to his side.

London, Nov. 13.—Several hundred women soldiers who had been preparing to defend the winter palace, were arrested by the bolsheviks and handed over to various barracks, according to a Petrograd dispatch.

Stockholm, Nov. 13.—A bloody encounter has taken place near Gat-

SALVAGE FROM TORPEDOED SHIPS IS NEW INDUSTRY ALONG IRISH COAST

Base American Flotillas in British Waters, Oct. 12.—(Correspondence of the Associated Press)—Irish fishermen along the coasts where the U-boats operate, have made some remarkable catches during the past year. The story of the fisherman who found a \$15,000 box of diamonds from the Lusitania in his nets one day, and whose honesty in returning them to their rightful owners was rewarded by a check for \$1,000, is well known. There is another fisherman who came home from a fishing expedition with a new American automobile lashed to the deck of his little trawler. There are hundreds of fishermen who have made modest fortunes out of salvage of one kind or another. Wheat, flour and coal salvage are all profitable business in the coast towns nowadays.

The story of the man who came home from the sea with a brand new automobile is a household favorite in the Irish ports. Accompanied by his son he was mackerel fishing when he was aroused by the report of an explosion. On the horizon a cargo steamer from America was settling by the stern. It had been torpedoed. The fishermen headed for it and soon met the captain and crew in two open boats. "She's loaded with American automobiles, you might get one before she goes under," said the skipper jokingly as he and his shipmates passed on toward shore.

The torpedoed ship was still well above water when the fishermen came alongside. He at once sent his son on board to look around. The latter found the hold full of automobiles. "Run one out through this gangway," directed the father. With the aid of some tackle the machine was dropped into the fishing vessel. A few moments later as the trawler steamed away the ship disappeared. The fisherman with an automobile is now the envy of his village.

AKRON, OHIO, HAS STREET CAR STRIKE

Akron, Ohio, Nov. 13.—Eight hundred streetcar and interurban motormen and conductors were on strike here this morning. Not a car was moving. The strike affects city lines and interurbans.

London, Nov. 13.—Owing to the demand for economy in food supplies wedding cakes have been dispensed with in several English counties.

RED CROSS HELP FOR ROUMANIANS

Pressing of Deme Populations in Certain Areas Makes Relief Most Pressing Need. Food Is Sent

Washington, Nov. 13.—The American Red Cross war council has appropriated one and a quarter million dollars for emergency relief work in Roumania. W. H. Anderson, chairman of the Red Cross commission to Roumania, has cabled Henry P. Davidson, chairman of the Red Cross war council of a shortage of food and especially food fats. The military hospitals also are in need of bedding, and surgical and medical supplies in large quantities. No supplies of this kind are available there.

Approximately one million dollars of the appropriation will be used for the purchase of two thousand tons of foodstuffs. Another large item in the appropriation will supply forty thousand pairs of shoes. Medical supplies will be sent in large quantities.

The need of relief in Roumania is particularly pressing because of the overcrowded condition of certain areas, caused by the war operations. In a territory normally occupied by one million persons there is now a population of three million, according to advices cabled by Red Cross workers in the field. Measures to relieve the needs developed by this situation will be put into effect as speedily as possible.

RED CROSS CARES FOR MANY FIRE SUFFERERS

Saloniki, Oct. 12.—(Staff Correspondent of the Associated Press)—There are 70,000 fire sufferers camping out in tents in and around Saloniki, with the British and French military authorities and the American Red Cross taking care of them. A tour of these relief camps gave an opportunity to see the extent of misery and want of these poor people, and the efficient relief work being done, chiefly by the British, as they have the largest stock of available supplies, with the Americans and French also doing their share.

SEVEN THOUSAND FOOD SUBSTITUTES IN GERMANY

Zurich, Nov. 13.—An official report issued by the German war food bureau says more than 10,000 substitutes are now used in Germany. Seven thousand are substitutes for food. At the beginning of 1917 there were less than 2,000 substitutes, of which 1,200 are food substitutes.

Tokio, Nov. 13.—Fires today destroyed the residence portion of the former imperial palace at Seoul, Korea.

ALIEN ENEMIES WILL BE MADE TO REGISTER

Washington, Nov. 13.—It is semi-officially announced here today that the president will soon issue a proclamation requiring every enemy alien to register.

The government has virtually decided that this is the only procedure that can sift out the aliens guilty of sabotage and anti-government propaganda.

LABOR FEDERATION CALLS OFF STRIKES

Buffalo, Nov. 13.—All strikes effecting government work in shipping, munitions and other war enterprises, have been called off by the building-trades section of the American Federation of Labor, it was announced today.

QUOTA RAISED FIRST DAY OF Y. CAMPAIGN

JOSEPHINE COUNTY MAINTAINS FINE RECORD IN IMPORTANT WAR-HELP EFFORT

COMMITTEE WORKS FAITHFULLY

Telegrams Received Expressing Hope Sum Will Far Exceed Allotment. Need Most Urgent

Josephine county has again "gone over the top" in one of the most important war-help drives since this county entered the war.

Yesterday was the first day of the second great nation-wide Y. M. C. A. war-fund campaign. In that one day, the ten teams working under the direction of Chairman T. P. Cramer, collected, in cash and signed pledges, more than this county's full quota. A telegram received from state headquarters this morning urged the committee to complete its canvass of the county, as every dollar that could be raised would be most urgently needed and wisely expended. The teams which gathered this noon for luncheon at the Chamber of Commerce unanimously agreed that they would finish the program of work which they had laid out for themselves, thus making the county's total contribution exceed its allotment.

The results reported at this noon's luncheon were as follows: Team No. 1, \$114.25; No. 2, \$169.55; No. 3, \$124.50; No. 4, \$321.00; No. 5, \$97.50; No. 6, \$229.00; No. 7, \$241.75; No. 8, \$253.50; No. 9, \$98.50; No. 10, \$112.50; high school students, \$133.25; central committee, \$378.25. Total reported to date, \$2,283.55.

Judging from the statements of the various team captains, this total will be swelled by several hundred dollars before the campaign is considered ended.

The following telegrams were received this morning by County Chairman T. P. Cramer:

"Congratulations upon excellent reports received from you tonight. This is just what I would expect from such a group of men as I met in the hotel there two weeks ago Sunday night. It is fine. Hope you will push the campaign to the limit. The cause is most unusual and the need is greater than can be estimated."

"L. G. NICHOLS."

Mr. Nichols is state campaign manager for this drive.

The following, from S. P. Lockwood, state chairman, is self-explanatory:

"Incomplete returns from ten counties show \$15,000 subscribed. Three counties already oversubscribed. The following significant telegram just received from John R. Mott, general secretary International Y. M. C. A.: 'In the light of startling developments on the eastern and

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ATTEMPT TO RESCUE I.W.W. FRUSTRATED

Chicago, Nov. 13.—The work of scattering the 60 I. W. W. members, arrested in various parts on charges of conspiracy against the government, continued today as a result of the discovery of a plot to rescue them late Saturday.

Ten will be removed to a jail "somewhere in Illinois" today. Nine others will be placed in jails of Waukegan, Woodstock and other places later. Six were taken to Rockford and six to Freeport yesterday. Ten were taken to Joliet and nine to Wheaton, Saturday, including William Heywood, international secretary.