DAILY SUMMARY OF THE GREAT WAR IN EUROPE ON LAND AND SEA

Progress of the World Conflict In 1916 - Great Actions and Heavy Losses-Roumania an Ally of the Entente Powers.

Warfare In the Air and Under Water - New Campaigns and Huge Drives - Deadlocks at Verdun and on Somme River.

ville Wood and Longueval. British at-tacked at Ovillers and Posteres. The Somme: Allies attacked along front of 17 miles. At one point the German first line was pressed back 500 yards; elsewhere repulsed.

The Somme: British attacked in the Poxieres region, but were repulsed.

AUGUST.
Submarine Warfare: Italian steamer
Letimbro, with 115 passengers, sunk
by a submarine at Maita while trying
to escape.
Somme Front: Germans, using liquid
fire, recutured tranches from the

and attacked Austria in the Carpa-thians, siming to invade Transylvania. Germany declared war on Roumania. Balkan Front: Russians joined with

Houmania Front: Russians joined with Houmania in attack on Transylvania. Germany: Field Marshal von Hinden-burg appointed German chief of staff. Salkans: Roumanians forced three mountain passes into Hungary and captured Kronstadt.

Balkans: Turkey and Bulgaria de-clared war on Roumania.

Roumania: Roumanians took Orsova.
on the Danube
Somme Line: Allies captured Guillemont, Le Forest and Clery.
The Somme: French advanced on a
12 mile front south of the Somme, between Barleux and Chaulnes. Germans repulsed British at Thiepval and
Poutsres.

mans repulsed British at Thiepval and Pouleres. Roumania: Bulgars and Germans captured bridge head of Tutrakan, on the Danube 50 miles from Bukharest. Invaders were led by Von Mackensen and took 20,000 prisoners. Roumania: Germans and Bulgars cap-tured fortified town of Sillstria, on the

Danube.

Greece: Greeks in Crete revolted against King Constantine's rule.

Transylvania: Roumanians evacuated Vulcan Pass and were repuised at Learners and the constant of t

Grosco: Cretan rebels seized the is-land. Ex-Premier Venizelos joined

OCTOBER.

Balkans: Austrian monitors on the Daniabe destroyed pontoen bridges in rear of the Roumanian forces invading Bulgaria.

ing Bulgaria.
Roumanian Defeat: Roumanians were
defeated in Transylvania. Roumanians invading Bulgaria defeated.
Submarine: German U boat 21 called

Submarine: German U boat SI called at Newport.
Roumanian Defeat: Teutons recaptured Kronstadt, Hungary, which Roumanians took Aug. 30 Roumanian army retreated to border.
War off the Coast: Submarine U 52 sank three British, one Dutch and one Norwegian ship off Nantucket shoals. All on board saved.
Greece: Allies seized all of the Greek navy and railroads in Athens and Piraeus.

racus. Verdun: French attacked on a 41-3 mile front at Verdun, capturing vil-lage and fort of Douaumont and 3500

prisoners.

Roumania: Russo-Roumanians evacuated Cernavoda, on the Danube river.

Roumania: The Danube bridge at Cernavoda, greatest bridge in Europe and only one across the Danube in Roumania, was blown up by Roumanians.

NOVEMBER.
Verdun: French re-occupied Fort

Vaux.

Poland: Germany and Austria pro-claimed new kingdom of Poland.

The Somme: Allies launched new grand attack. French nearly completed cap-ture of Saillisel and British advanced

1,000 yards.
The Somme: Germans made successful counterattacks on both British and French lines.
Gallein: Austro - Germans broke through the Russian lines in the Hallenge and the South Russian lines are south Russian lines and the South Russian lines are south Russian lines and the South Russian lines are south Russian lines and the South Russian lines are south Russian lines

The Somme: British launched new drive 5 miles wide and captured 2 towns, with 2000 prisoners.

Roumania: Archduke Charles Fran-

Roumania: Archduke Charles Fran-cis' Austrian army defeated Rouma-nians on roads leading south into Wal-iachia, taking 1,500 prisoners. Monastir: Franco-Servians captured hill 1,212 in front of Monastir. Bulgars evacuated Monastir. Roumania: Austro-Germans captured Crajoya with beavy booty Greece: Allies expelled Teuton's, Turkish and Bulgar envoys from A ens.

WHITE PROPERTY.

SEPTEMBER.

JANUARY.

- JANUARY.

 1. Neutral Rights; thritish officials declared that search of neutral mail in English ports will be enforced.

 2. Submarines: Germany agreed—that survivors on liners torpedoed would not be sent adrift in open boats and that she would pay for lives lost on the Lusitania.

 Dardanelles: Allies evacuated the Gallipoli peninaula; British loss in the campaign 15400.

 2. Montenegro: Montenegrin officials signed peace terms with Austria.

FEBRUARY.

- Galicia: Russian army attacked the Austrian front near Tarnopol. Southern Zone: Russians captured Er-zerum with 13,000 Turks and 23 guns. Verdun: Germans sprang a heavy at-tack on the Verdun salient along a 25 mile front; gains at some points were 2 miles dess.
- 2 miles deep. Verdun: French Fort Douaumont, 4 miles from Verdun city, captured by
- Germans.
 Verdun: Germans intrenched on a 17 mile front of ground captured. MARCH.
- Sen Haider: German ship Moewe, which captured the British ship Ap-pam and sank is merchantmen, reach-ed home port laden with prisoners and
- gold
 I. Verdun Battle: French counterat-tacks repulsed at Verdun.
 Italian Front: Italian artillery bom-barded the Austrian town of Goritz 24
- Verdun: French attacks checked on Dead Man's hill Liner Sunk: British steamer Sussex torpedoed and sunk in the English channel; \$5 deaths.

APRIL.

- Aeriai Warfare: Zeppelins raided coast of Scotland and England, inflicting ensualties which raised the total in 3 days to 55 killed and 165 wounded Verdun: Germans captured Haucourt. Verdun: French reputsed Germans at Dead Man's bill.
- Dead Man's bill.

 Italy: Italians evacuated their front line of trenches in the Christallo sone.
- French yielded Bethincourt
- ferdun: French yielded Bethincourt line to German assaults. Verdun: In an offensive on a 13 mile front the Germans captured 600 yards of trenchos on hill 55, near Dead Man's hill, No. 204 Assailants used liquid fire.

 Verdun: French offensive on Dead Man's hill repuised by Germans.

 Mesopotamia: Russians captured Trebisond, an important Turkish town on the Black sea.
- the Black sea. Russian North Front: Germans cap-
- tured over £000 Russians in a drive south of Lake Narocz. British Disaster: General Townshend surrendered Kut-el-Amara, Mesopota-mia, to the Turks, with about 10.000
- MAY.
- Submarines: Germany agreed to modify submarine warfare on merchant
- shipa.

 Belgian Front: Germans captured
 1,500 yards of British trenches, 100 to
 300 yards deep, on Vimy ridge.

 Verdun: French recaptured Fort Doussmont after a violent struggle; also re-
- took hill Et. Verdun: Germans recaptured Fort
- Douaumont and other positions: French counterattacks repulsed Neutral Rights: United States de-manded that England cease illegal seizures of neutral mails at sca. Italy: Austrians jounched great drive
- in Trentino Naval Battle: Greatest naval battle of the war off Juliand coast. Ger-

man high seas fleet led the attack, defeating first British division. Brit-ish reserve turned the tide, but battle ended in a draw. Both sides lost heavily in ships; loss of life upward of 10,000. JUNE.

- JUNE.

 1. Italian Front: Italians opened a counter offensive in the zone of Austria's maximum effort. May 30-31.

 4. Belgium: British counterattacks on Ypres ridge repulsed with loss to the Canadians of 5,000 men.

 Kitchener Lost: General Kitchener drowned while on voyage to Russia.

 1. Versun: Germans captured Fort Yaux, called the "Key to Verdun."

 2. Galician Front: Russians recaptured the fortress of Lutsik, Volhynia.

 3. Galician Front: Russians cantured

- the fortress of Lutsk, Volhynia.

 Galician Front: Russians captured
 Dubno, Volhynia; 25,600 prisoners
 claimed in the day's fighting, and
 "booty in enormous quantilies."

 Aerial Warfare: French aeroplanes
 bombarded Karlsrube and Treves. In
 Karlsrube 110 were killed.

 Verdun: German attacks carried
 Thlaument fort and reached to Fleury.
 three and a half-miles from Verdun.
 Italy: Italians began an offensive in Italy: Italians began an offensive in Trentino. Austrians in general re-treat.

- JULY.
- Verdun: French retook Thiaumont; lost it at 3 p m. and regained it at 4:39 p. m.

 The Somme: Concerted French and British drive begun on the north and south banks of Somme river; villaites and towns and seven miles of trenches captured on a E mile front.

 The Somme: British captured Fricourt French captured Frige.

 The Somme: British attack centered around La Bolsmelle, similar for Bapaume. French continued attacks toward Peronne.

 Verdun: Germans retook Fort Thiaumont.

- Werdun: Germans retook Fort Thiaumont.
 The Somme: Germans made counter-attacks on the Somme, but were repulsed. French and British were also repulsed. French and British were also repulsed at Hardecourt and on La Boisselle front.
 The Somme: British attack on the Somme covered 8 mile front, including La Boisselle, Contalmaison, Wood of Mamets and Trones Woods.
 The Somme: British captured Containaison. Germans repulsed French south of the Somme. British opened daybreak attack on the second German line at Longueval, captured that village and all of Trones Woods.
 The Somme: British captured Delville Wood.
 The Somme: Germans saunched heavy attack on the British new positions east of Barentin and recaptured Delville wood.

- eruntent declared war on Bulgaria. Submerine American steamer Chemung, with continuand carea, torpe-deed off Lpain, t.ew saved Galicia: Russia began new drive in
- the Carpothians

DECEMBER.

- Teuton suns shelled Eukharest Bukharest captured by Teutonic
- New Bettleh was suncil, headed by

CONVENTIONS

- JANUARY.
- National Civic federation met Biennial convention of United Mine Workers of America met at Indian-
- First convention of Chamber of Com-merce of the United States met in Washington. APRIL National Congress of Mothers met
- Nashville Tean
 National Academy of Scientists met
 in Washington. Daugliters of the
 American Revolution met in Washinsten.
- MAT. United Confederate Veterans met at Birmingham, Ala.
- JULT National Education association met in AUGUST.
- 50th national encampment of the Grand Army of the Republic opened at Kansas City, Mo SEPTEMBER
- National conference of Catholic socie-ties met in Washington. NOVEMBER
- C. T. U. annual convention met at DECEMBER.

Somme Front: Germans, using liquid fire, recaptured trenches from the British at Poxieres, on the Bomme line. Italian Front: Italians captured Goritz, the supposed key to Trieste. Somme Front: Ailled attacks won 1,500 yards of German trenches north of Maurepas. South of Maurepas the French captured 1½ miles of trenches and south of the Somme 1,300 yards. Balkan Front: Bulgars attacked and drove back both fanks of the Anglo-French line in northern Greece. Balkans: Russian troops were with the allies in Greece Bulgars continued to force back allies wings in Greece. Roumania was fully mobilised to enter the war. Allies marching north in Greece attacked Bulgars at Veles mountain. American Association For the Advancement of Science met in New York. Geological society of America met at Albany. American Alstorical society met in Cincinnati Velee mountain. Balkan Front: Roumania mobilised her troops and crossed the frontier. Italy: Italy formally declared war on

Familiar, but Unecen.

Things we see but don't notice were inder discussion at the club luncheon table. This was the opportunity of the member who took pride in his su-perlative powers of observation. Takpound note, he laid it on a plate and offered its equivalent to every mem-ber at the table who could answer correctly the following simple everyday questions: (1) On looking at th face of a penny with the dated side toward you and the date at the bottom, does the head of the image on the coin face toward your left hand or toward your right? (2) How many ribs are there in the cover of an uni brella? (3) In a pack of cards one of the kings has only one eye vis that is, his profile only is portrayedwhich of the kings is it? (4) Which way do the seeds in the core of an apple point, toward the stem or opposite to it? The one pound note did not change bands.—London Standard.

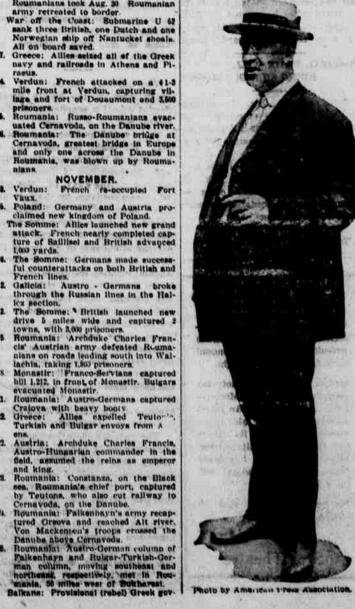
Steel and Iron.

Reaumur discovered the direct proc ess of making steel in 1722 or there the rebels.
Somme Front: Anglo-French forces captured Combies.
Transylvania: Austro-Germans under Von Falkenhays, captured Red Tower pass, in rear of the Roumanians.
Transylvania: End of the German encircling movement which bean on the 28th. Von Falkenhayn's column surrounded the Roumanians near Red Tower pass and destroyed their army abouts, by immersing mallcable iron in a bath of cast iron. A steel manufac tory is said to have been set up by Benjamin Huntsman near Sheffield in 1740. It was about 1800, however, before steel fairly became the fashion. The greatest boost to the trade came from Bessemer in 1850."

Letterheads at the Courier.

CHARLES F. JOHNSON.

Lost Re-election as Maine



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A Once Legal Fiction.

In the legal calendar the 24th of Oc-tober is worthy of notice, as on that day, in 1852, two individuals, though personally known to no one and enjoy ing an extensive reputation among law yers, ceased to exist in England. These persons were John Doe and Richard Roe, and no two persons were more frequently referred to in legal documents. In every process of ejectment, instead of the real parties to the suit being named, John Day, plaintiff, sued Rich ard Roe, defendant. Their names were elso inserted in criminal proceedings This fiction was introduced into Engtish legal practice in the time of Ed-ward III., in consequence, it was said, of a provision in Magna Charta which required the production of witnesse before every criminal trial, and benceforth John Doe and Richard Roe were inserted us the names of the alleged witness, a custom which was carried across the Atlantic to this country. Indianapolis News.

A Well Hated Landlord. The most hated inndierd in Ireland for the last 100 years, a miser known as "the parsimonious peer," was Hu bert George de Burgh Canning, mar quis of Clanricarde. He was unmar ste became extinct. His Irish estate extended from Athenry, in Galway, to Woodford, twenty miles southeast, and it was said that anywhere along this route could be obtained a story of trag edy in the land war. Time and again the aid of the forces of the crown it evicting tenants had been refused. He was never seen in a vehicle. He took iaily wall's to Regent's park. There, for which he would have been charged a small fee, would sit this owner of 60,000 acres watching the squirrels. H was a noted collector of china and pietures, of which he was a wise buyer .-Chicago Journal.

According to Degree. Horse breeding is an occupation which requires much learning, and a

- certain English farmer has a great rep utation for his skill.
- A neighbor of his who sought some advice on the cheap, asked the borse breeder's son one day:
- "I say, Tommy, when one of your fa ther's horses is ill what does he do?" "Do you mean just slightly ill or real bad?" was the lad's cautious counter-
- "Well," said the boy, "if a horse is only just a little ill, dad gives it some medicine, but if it is seriously ill be

Heartless.

"Why didn't Rastus marry dat Coo-"Oh, she dun flunk at de last minute -wouldn't lend him a dollah foh t' gir de license wif " Boston Transcript.

A slanderer and a snake of deadly polson each have two tongues. Tamil

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- WINONA BERKSHIRES One beautiful May 2, 1916, daughter of Laurel Champion, out of Sibirfa Duchess 15th. An outstanding show prospect. Write for particulars to day. Winona Ranch, route 1, A box 10, Grants Pass, Ore. F. R.
- FOR SALE-Bull calf, 4 weeks old Jersey and Durham. Inquire Peter Olson. Phone 500-R-2.
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- CASH FOR FURS-Want mink, coon skunk, coyotes, etc. It will pay you to see me before selling elsewhere. Roy (Slim) Allen, with Frank Bailey, corner 6th and L streets.
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- WANTED-For box factory, steady work-one planerman, three cut off men, three band sawyers, one circular resawyer. Fruit Growers Supply Co., Hilt, Ca.

Sacrificed Their Hats.

Many years ago the master butchers of Washington market, in New York city, used to kick their hats about the market at the close of business on Sat-urday night. Under the custom in the market it was considered a slighting of the profession for any butcher not to hat, and it was thought had taste if the ment seller at the end of a prosperous week failed to destroy the bart. The apprentice butchers combin't afford silk headgear and so used to gather up the broken hats and repair them for their

All Pervasive.

- The teacher's last question was meant to be a scientific poser "What is that which pervades all space," she said. which no walt or door or other substance can s'mt out? No one had an arrayer ready but
- Freddy Sharpe "The smell of chions, miss," he said promptly - New York Times

For traveling carry a candle with you, and when about to make a jump. as the theatrical people say, sent your bottles with it. It takes only a minute to light the candle, turn it upside down and let the tallow drip around the cork of a bottle, but it insures perfect carriage of the fluid content.

Told Him Truly. "Johnnie, how do you spell nickel?" the proud father asked

- "N-l-k-l-e," responded Johnute
- "That is not the way the dictionary spells it." said the father
 "You didn't ask me that. You asked me how i spelled it." Exchange.

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