#### Daily Rogue River Courier

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Pavable in Advance

PRIDAY, DECEMBER 22, 1916

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* OREGON WEATHER

Tonight and Saturday rain west, rain or snow east portion; increasing winds, mostly south- + erly, with moderate to fresh + rale along the coast.

HRARTS THAT BEAT RIGHT A year ago an American captain of industry was bringing ridicule down upon his head by his ill-advised effort to have the soldiers "out of the trenches by Christmas." Mr. Ford's heart was right but his judgment was a bit wobbly. Today the world is trying to guess just the motive behind the attempt of Pres. Wilson to force a peace issue with the belligerent nations of Europe. Mr. Wilson no doubt has a heart just as Wilson no doubt has a heart just as tender as that which beats in the WILSONS MOVE Ford breast. But without more light upon the situation than that supplied by the two statements given out by Secretary Lansing, statements diametrically opposite in their conclusions, the layman must guess that Wilson's judgment may be somewhat

who can tell? The first result of the Wilson "peace note" is to cause a wave of entment to sweep over the warring nations, and especially over This out spoken expression, seemingengaged in a diplomatic battle with their enemy, and Wilson has stepped the Lloyd-George blow. Possibly direction. Wilson knows just what he is doing. Certainly he knows more about it that the fellows who know nothing of it at all. So let us hope that Wil-

## FEEDING A SOLDIER

The average wage earner is a producer. His efforts go toward the his suggestions. production of something that his fellow man needs for the preservation of life or in the pursuit of happiness. posite. They are bent upon the annihilation of nations and the destruction of the means by which the clusion today: people have heretofore gained a sustenance. Besides being non-producers and waging a war of annihilation and destruction, the maintenance of the vast armies of Europe is no small economic problem. While desperate effort to win-should presthe wage of the soldier is not a great ftem in itself, the food and clothing for each individual in the ranks is a matter of considerable expense in the aggregate. Here is what France has provided in the way of food and drink to each of her soldiers during the first two years of the war:

Bread, 1,008 pounds, the making of which required 994 pounds of wheat or namely the production from 25 acres; potatoes, 260 pounds; coffee, 58 pounds; butter, lard etc., 44 pounds: wine, 100 gallons; tobacco, 22 pounds; salt, 36 pounds; vegetables, 72 pounds; sugar, 86 pounds; cheese, 4 pounds; macaroni and spaghetti, 14 pounds. This has cost the French government an average of 40 cents a day per man for the men at the front not including an allowance of 5 cents a day that made to each soldier to buy a

little "extra" for his meal. For clothing the army the French

## Glad to See You

Just to remind you that Tomorrow, Saturday, December 28rd, is your last chance to buy before Tuesday, December 26th.

Fancy cream mixed candy, per pound 15c Navel oranges, the best on the market 25c, 40c, 50c Fancy mixed nuts, per pound 20c

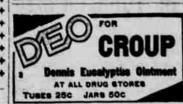
CELERY AND HEAD LETTUCE

We will be closed all day Monday, December 25th, Christmas

BUY NOW .

## KINNEY & TRUAX GROCERY

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government has used up to date in the manufacture of all the various garments necessary about 80,000, 000 yards of cloth. Each soldier has also had four pairs of shoes, the greater portion of the leather for which came from the United States, the great bulk of the manufacture however was in France.

Washington, Dec. 22.-Recovering slowly from the dizzy whirl of yesterday's history-making developments, government officials and forawry. If Lansing can not tell what eign diplomats here today looked to the president is trying to do, then the belligerent nations for the next peace move.

As outlined in early reports, strong exception was at first taken to President Wilson's overtures in both English and Canadian newspapers. England. The Britons were just now ly today has been toned down, the move now being called merely "inopportune."

The attitude of allied diplomats in the way and stopped the punch of here also shows a trend in the same

The administration believes, however, this feeling, is not sufficient to east any real gloom out of the situation.

As much surprise and wonderment son's Christmas gift to the world is was occasioned in Europe by the presthe entering wedge to a universal ident's overtures as were manifested here when his move become known. The first wonderment over, the president believes the warriors Straes plainly was not acting for cember 23, 1916, at 4:00 o'clock seriously and carefully to consider

> Accurate sounding of the allied governments' attitude has been going on for several days.

After struggling with attempts to But in Europe the millions who had fathom just what lay behind Secrepreviously been the producers are tary Lansing's two anouncements now engaged in a calling just the op- yesterday—one qualifying the other so as practically to discount some of its apparent meaning-officials and diplomats reached the following con-

President Wilson has made his first step in a more vigorous course determined upon to maintain Amerlean rights during the war.

He has warned both sides that in the event of any herculean and final

Don't forget to call at

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Open each evening this week to supply your wants

ent peace overtures collapse-America must not be made to suffer.

The move was prompted primarily to bring peace before further blows may be struck at the structure of international law.

It was made not only in the interests of the United States, but was influenced by the appeals from all neutrals to this country for some strong positive stand.

The United States government is determined to remain out of the war if possible, but warns of the danger of unrestrained activities by all bel ligerents, should the strife continue.

So far as its attitude on neutrality is concerned, President Wilson has not changed. He has not switched from his strong conviction that the country does not want war if peace can be maintained with honor.

He will use every human means possible to keep the country aloof from the struggle. But he sees in the possible failure of present peace negotiations acute danger from the influence of an embittered people. This government's view has been that should the allies refuse to discuss peace with Germany, the German people will be convinced England's purpose is to destroy.

So influenced, the German people, it is feared, will even more strongly support the very government England is bent upon disintegrating, and will demand more ruthless, more unrestricted and more determined pursuit of the war, on the sea particularly.

This would endanger America. It would be in such an event, the administration believes, that the real danger would confront the United States. It was of such an event that the president spoke, it is known, when he warned as long ago as last February, when touring the country on behalf of national defense, "sparks from that great conflagration abroad, may light at any time upon our own shores."

Allied diplomats believed Secre tary Lansing's first statement yesterday morning, indicated the United and continuing until Saturday, De-Germany in making its peace suggestions. Teutonic diplomats, somewhat startled at the first Lansing statement felt rather relieved at the supplementary statement of the after-

# DIPLOMATS GET LANSING NOTES

Washington, Dec. 22. Secretary of State Lansing's two statements of yesterday, in interpretation of President Wilson's peace note, were forwarded today to American diplomats abroad.

The evident purpose in thus transmitting the statements was that there might be no misunderstanding or misinterpretation of the text Literature, Chemistry, Physical Cult-

The diplomats will be free to inform foreign offices of these official texts and it is felt that the second statement will serve to correct any misconstructions which might be

placed on the first. Despatch of the two notes probably will obviate the necessity for a supplemental note, which Lansing 933 said he would send if his first "verge of war" remarks were mis-

interpreted. The fact that the texts are forwarded to the diplomats will enable them to present to the European courts as the official attitude of this in one. government the idea that the United States regards transgressions on its rights as increasingly grave, but as thus far causing no consideration of a change in the neutrality policy.

Letterheads at the Courier.

A classified ad will give results.

Washington, Dec. 22 .- For the same reasons that England and her allies did not flatly reject the peace proposals of the Teutonic powers. they will not flatly turn down the suggestions made by President Wilson in his peace message, was the expressed belief of some entente diplomat here today.

This opinion was voiced to a United Presa correspondent in intimate and confidential talks at two of the most Important entente embassies in Washington.

At these embassies, two reasons

were given for the above opinion: To show officially and formally 'any regret" over the president's peace suggestions by flatly refusing his request for such conference would be playing into Germany's plans, since Germany then would have opportunity to re-state her oft-repeated declaration that the entente allies are resonsible for prolonging of the WAT.

Such a flat turn-down would tend to weaken what sympathy there now is in the United States for the entente allied cause.

These allied diplomats did not hesitate to admit "chagrin" over the president's suggestion that specification of war objectives is necessary.

They said allied speakers have been specifying their objectives for two years and a half and that they ought to be apparent to all stduents of the war. It was this phase of the president's note one which seemed to cause more regret than bitterness -which was particularly emphasized by the diplomats.

Portland, Dec. 22.-Today's martet quotations were: Wheat-Club, 1.34; bluestem,

Oats-No. 1. white feed, 35.00. Barley-Feed, 39.00.

Hogs-Best live, 9.70 @ 9.75. Prime steers, 7.75; fancy cows, 5.50; best calves, 7.00. Spring lambs, 10.00.

Butter-City creamery, 38; country. 28.

Eggs-Selected local extras, 38. Hens, 151; broilers, 16; geese 11. Copper, 30.

## TEACHERS' EXAMINATIONS

Notice is hereby given that the county superintendent of Josephine county, Oregon will hold the regular examination of applicants for state certificates at Grants Pass, as fol-

Commencing Wednesday, Decem ber 20, 1916, at 9:00 o'clock a. m.

Wednesday Forenoon U. S. History, Writing, Penmanship, Music, Drawing. Wednesday Afternoon

Physiology, Reading, Manual Training, Composition, Domestic Science, Methods in Reading, Course of Study for Drawing, Methods in Arithmetic.

Thursday Forenoon Arithmetic, History of Education Psychology, Methods in Geography, Mechanical Drawing, Domestic Art, Course of Study for Domestic Art. Thursday Afternoon

Grammar, Geography, Stenography, American Literature, Physics, Typewriting, Methods in Language Thesis for Primary Certificate.

Friday Forencon Theory and Practice, Orthography, Physical Geography, English

Friday Afternoon School Law, Geology, Algebra, Civil Government.

Saturday Forenoon Geometry, Botany. Saturday Afternoon

General History, Bookkeeping. LINCOLN SAVAGE, Co. Supt

Gold in Sweet Potato. Clarence Marshall of Nashville, Ind. bought some sweet potatoes, and Mrs Marshall, when preparing to bake them, found a nugget of gold imbedded The gold was valued at \$3 ha



# REJECTION OF PEACE Classified Advertising

FOR HALE

ANGEL CAKES-Phone orders to No. L. O. CLEMENT, M. D.-Practice 190-J. 787tf

ALFALFA, RED CLOVER and all grass seeds are cheaper now than later. Write for samples and prices. Strictly fancy stock. Ralph Waldo Elden, Central Point, Ore-890tf

WINONA BERKSHIRES -Three July 27, 1916, daughters of Winona Violet champion out of Rookwood Lady 106th, a sister of Laurel Champion. Winona Ranch, R. I, Box A. Grants Pass, Ore.

FOR SALE-Work mare for sale cheap, will work single or double. R. K. Ross, R. F. D. 2. Phone 930tf 604-F-2.

#### TO EXCHANGE

FOR EXCHANGE-Forty acres of good land San Bernardino county. California, Price \$1,250,00, vant house and lot or something in Grants Pass equal value. W. C. Rice, 683 South Park, Tomona,

#### TO RENT

FOR RENT-Six-room home, 365 C street, opposite Central school; \$10 per month. Inquire on premises, tf

FOR RENT-New and used planes and organs. One year's rent to apply on purchase price. The Music and Photo House, Stanton Rowell, proprietor.

HOTEL AND EATING HOUSE for rent-The Clarke hotel and eating house at Glendale, Oregon is for H. D. NORTON, Attorney-at-law rent or lease, furnished. 1 daily passenger train for dinner. For particulars write or call on A. G. Clarke, Glendale, Oregon.

FOR RENT-Irrigated dairy and stock ranch. For information phone 164-J or 173-J.

#### WANTED

WANTED-A capable and reliable man to canvass Josephine county for us. Permanent if satisfactory. Write us today for particulars. Oregon Nursery Company, Orenco, Oregon. Largest fruit and ornamental oursery in the west.

CALIFORNIA JUNK CO .- We buy all Rinds of junk, bear hides, fura, rags, brass, copper, zinc, old papers, magazines. Call 403 South 6th Street, or phone 199.

WANTED-Old papers, magazines, hides, pelts, rags, sacks, rubbers, metal and junk of all kinds. Highest prices, best service. Phone 21-Union Junk Co., 503 South

SUDAN GRASS SEED WANTED Mail half-pound sample, and state quantity. Ralph Waldo Elden, Central Point, Oregon.

WANTED-First class open shop gray iron molders and coremakers First class wages, eight hours per day-time and half overtime. Steady work to first class men United Metal Trades, 417 Oregon Bldg., Portland, Oregon.

CASH FOR FURS-I want mink, skunk, coon, coyote, fox, etc. It will pay you to see me before disposing elsewhere. Roy (Slim) Allen, with Frank Bailey, Corner 6th and L streets. 933

WANTED-To buy span horses, harness and wagon. Address with full particulars, G. H. Pease. Placer, Ore.

## TIME CARD

The California and Oregon Coast Railroad Company Effective December 5, 1916

Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays Train 1 lv. Grants Pass.. 10.06 a. m. Train 2 lv. Waters Creek 1.00 p. m.

All trains leave Grants Pass from the corner of G and Eighth streets, opposite the Southern Pacific depot. For all information regarding freight and passenger service call at the office of the company, Public Ser-vice building, or phone 131 for

#### POLITICIAN BREAKS INTO LEAGUE BASEBALL

Los Angeles, Dec. 22 .- Arthur G. Fiske, for 20 years a prominent politician in northern California, broke into baseball today, as part owner of the Vernon club, with announcement that he has decided to purchase part of the stock now held by Tom Darmody. Neither Fiske nor Darmody would say whether it was a majority interest in the club, but it is inferred today that Fiske will SOLD BY DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE | put up the larger share of the money.

limited to diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat. Glasses fitted. Office hours 9-12, 2-5, or on appointment. Office phone, 62; resta dence phone 359-J.

S. LOUGHRIDGE, M. D., Physician and surgeon. City or country calls attended day or night. Residence phone 369; office phone 182, Sixth and H. Tuffs Building.

J. P. TRUAN, M. D., Physician and surgeon. Phones: Office 325; residence 324. Calls answered at all hours. Country calls attended to. Lundburg Building.

DR. ED. BYWATER - Specialist on diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat: glasses fitted. Office hours: 9 to 12 a. m., 2 to 5 p. m. Phones Residence 234-J; office 257-J. Schmidt Bldg, Grants Pass, Ore.

A. A. WITHAM, M. D., Physician and surgeon. Office: Hall Bldg., corner Sixth and I streets, Phones: Office 116; residence 282-J. Hours: 9 a. m. to 4 p. m.

E. C. MACY, D. M. D.-First-class dentistry. 1091/2 South Sixth street, Grants Pass, Oregon.

BERT R. ELLIOTT, D. M. D.-Modern dental work., Maud B. Bradford, dental assistant. Rooms 4 and 5, Golden Rule Bldg. Grants. Pass, Oregon. Phone 265-J.

#### **ATTORNEYS**

Practice in all State and Federal Courts. First National Bank Bldg. COLVIG & WILLIAMS Attorneysat-Law Grants Pass Banking Co. Bldg, Grants Pass, Ore.

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County attorney for Josephine County. Office: Schallhorn Bldg. O. S. BLANCHARD, Attorney-at-Law

Phone 270. Grants Pass, Ore. V. A. CLEMENTS Attorney-at-Law Practice in state and federal courts. Rooms 2, and 3, over Golden Rule store.

Grants Pass Banking Co. Bldg.

## MUSICAL INSTRUCTION

J. S. MACMURRAY, teacher of voice culture and singing. Lessons given at home of pupil if requested. Address 716 Lee street. 851tf

JESSIE C. KNAPP-Piano and voice. Chorus and choir directing. Studioresidence, 614 North Second street. Phone 523-R.

## DRAYAGE AND TRANSFER

COMMERCIAL TRANSFER CO. AR kinds of drayage and transfer work carefully and promptly done. Phone 132-R. Stand at freight depot. A. Shade, Prop.

F. G. ISHAM, drayage and transfer. Safes, planes and furniture moved. packed, shipped and stored. Phone Clark & Holman, No. 50. Residence phone 124-k.

THE WORLD MOVES; so do we. Bunch Bros. Transfer Co. Phone

## LODGES



GRANTS PASS Lodge No. 84 A. F. A. M. Stated Communica tions 1st and 3d Tuesdays. Visiting brethren cordially invited. A. K. Cass W. M. Ed. G. Harris, secretary.

TAXI STAND at the Mocha Cafe. Any where in town 10c. Phone 181-R. Residence phone 242-L. of

MISCELLANEOUS

DANCE at Rogue River, given by Powell orchestra, on Monday, December 25. Good time assured.

## **ASSAYERS**

E. R. CROUCH-Assayer, chemiet. metallurgist. Rooms 201-203 Paddock Building, Grants Pass.

## VETERINARY SURGEON

DR. R. J. BESTUL, Veterinarian. Office in Winetrout Implement Blag. Phone 113-J Residence Phone 305-R.

## DECORATORS AND PAINTERS

PAPERHANGING, graining, painting. For the best work at lowest prices, phone 285-J. C. G. Plant. South Park street.

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