

Hillsboro Independent.

Vol. XXXI.

HILLSBORO, WASHINGTON COUNTY, OREGON, FRIDAY, AUGUST 7, 1903.

No. 12

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

E. B. TOSQUE,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
OFFICE: Rooms 3, 4, & 5, Morgan Block.

W. N. BARRETT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
OFFICE: Central Block, Rooms 6 and 7.

BENTON BOWMAN,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
OFFICE: Rooms 6 and 7, Morgan block.

JOHN M. WALL,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
Bailey-Morgan Block, Rooms 1 & 2.

S. T. LINKLATER, M. B. C. M.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
OFFICE: at residence, east of court house, where he will be found at all hours when not visiting patients.

J. F. TAMISIE, M. D.,
S. P. R. R. SURGEON,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE: corner Third and Main Streets. Office hours, 9:30 to 12 n. m., 1 to 5 and 7 to 9 p. m. Telephone to residence from Front & Selma' Drugstore at all hours. All calls promptly attended, night or day.

F. A. BAILEY, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
Office Morgan-Bailey Block, up stairs, rooms 17, 18 and 19. Residence, S. W. Cor. Base Line and Second streets. Both 'Phones.

F. J. BAILEY, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
OFFICE: Morgan-Bailey Block upstairs with F. A. Bailey. Residence, N. E. corner Third and Oak Streets.

J. E. ADKINS,
DENTIST,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
OFFICE HOURS: 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.
Office in Union block over Pharmacy.

A. B. BAILEY, D. D. S.,
DENTIST,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
Rooms 10 and 11 Morgan-Bailey blk.
Office hours: 9 to 12 and 1 to 4 p. m.

E. NIXON,
DENTIST,
FOREST GROVE, OREGON
Rest. art. -1st teeth \$5.00 per set. Cement and Amalgam fillings 50 cents each. Gold fillings from \$1 up. Vitrified air for painless extraction.
OFFICE: three doors north of Brick store. Office hours from 9 a. m. to 4 p. m.

RUBY ASSEMBLY NO. 26, UNITED ARTISANS,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.

REGULAR meeting on Monday evening of each week at Oddfellows Hall, Hillsboro. Members please attend.

30 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

PATENTS

TRADE MARKS
COPYRIGHTS &c.

Attorneys at Law
Scientific American.
A handbook of the most complete and up-to-date information on the subject of patents, trademarks, copyrights, etc. Published by the Scientific American Publishing Co., 233 Broadway, New York.

E. W. Gloor

This signature is on every box of the genuine
Laxative Bromo-Quinine Tablets
the remedy that cures a cold in one day

A MAN WHO SPOKE HIS MIND.

At the moment free speech is challenged in Missouri, one of its most remarkable exponents has passed away in Kentucky. Gen. Cassius M. Clay led, on the whole, a stormy life. His temperament was warlike; calm moderation was not his rule of action. He was never in the full sense a party man. Before the war he was a party of one in Kentucky, and was frequently that in later years also. He had strong opinions and expressed them strongly, often wrathfully. His fellow-Kentuckians looked upon him with mixed feelings, even in the days of slavery, when he boldly spoke and printed his views as an aggressive abolitionist. They liked him because he was one of themselves, for his unflinching courage and for his manly record in the Mexican war. They dreaded him as an agitator in the heart of a rich region where slaves were numbered by tens of thousands and were within but a short journey of free soil.

The career of "Cash Clay" is an illustration of the utility of efforts to choke off free speech among Americans. Clay went armed upon the platform in slave days and showing that he was armed. At least one of his speeches closed with a desperate combat with pistols and knives. He knew, as he spoke, that he must go into a deadly battle when he finished, but kept on to the end just the same. An outside orator who dared say a hundredth part of what Clay proclaimed for years would have been lynched on the spot by the slaveholding element, but Clay's individuality made him, to a large extent, a privileged person. Probably he expected to be a martyr, but, happen what might, he was determined to be heard, and he was heard, by the nation as well as Kentucky. When an attempt to throttle free speech goes far enough such men appear at the front, and they mean business, just as Gen. Nathaniel Lyon meant it, when the authority of the United States was defied in Missouri.—Globe Democrat.

Not Over Wise.

There is an old allegorical picture of a girl scared at a grass-hopper, but in the act of heedlessly treading on a snake. This is paralleled by the man who spends a large sum of money building a cyclone cellar, but neglects to provide his family with a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea remedy as a safeguard against bowel complaints, whose victims outnumber those of the cyclone a hundred to one. This remedy is everywhere recognized as the most prompt and reliable medicine in use for these diseases. For sale by Delta Drug store.

THE GROWTH OF CORPORATIONS.

The formation of a corporation is not always a sign that a new trust is being bred and nursed. Corporations have existed for concerted business purposes, public, private and commercial, for centuries untold. Their numerous development in numbers and magnitude is due to the increasing complexity of world civilization and commerce.

One reason for their great multiplication in this country in recent years is the expansion of business operations which carry the affairs of enterprise into any number or all of the states and territories of the nation. Each of these political divisions have laws peculiar to themselves governing commerce, estates, liquidations etc. In former times merchants from everywhere in the country went to Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York and Boston to purchase stocks of goods, or order them from those wholesale and jobbing centers. The laws of the place of contract covered their transactions and partnerships could do business then throughout the nation with little fear of far off and variable laws. Now the method of doing business has changed radically. Commercial travelers cover the land as the frogs covered Egypt and are twice as lively in their quests for customers and trade.

The result of the new methods of business is the multiplying of corporations after the principle which inheres in monarchies, "Where the king never dies." So a corporation is better than a partnership. The stockholder in the former, though he may own a majority of the stock, may die, but the corporation does not thereby necessarily die or go into liquidation in order that his estate may be settled. His stock represents his interest and is an asset of his estate that can be dealt with so as

not to disturb for a moment the general operations of the business.

It is because of the safety and endurance thus inherent in corporations that has caused their present popularity. This will increase in the years to come and require that legislators and courts shall take greater pains to adjust the laws of state and nation to the control and right regulation of such bodies. Interstate commerce already has demanded national control of them where state laws are impotent for each and regulate their operations. Out of their logical expansion have come the trusts and with the trusts has come the duty to protect the people from too much independence by these giant monopolies.—Oregon City Courier.

Dysentery Cured Without the Aid of a Doctor.

"I am just up from a hard spell of the flux" (dysentery) says Mr. T. A. Pinner, a well known merchant of Drummond, Tenn. "I used one small bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea remedy and was cured without having a doctor. I consider it the best cholera medicine in the world." There is no need of employing a doctor when this remedy is used, for no doctor can prescribe a better medicine for bowel complaint any form either for children or adults. It never fails and is pleasant to take. For sale by Delta Drug store.

NO STATE BUILDING

It is settled that no part of the state appropriation for an exhibit at the St. Louis fair will be expended for a state building there, as no exhibit placed in such a building would compete for premiums, and only such of our citizens as are fortunate enough to go to St. Louis could derive any benefit from a state building. The same amount of money expended in showing our resources through judicious advertising, and a full display of the wonderful agricultural, mineral, stock and other resources, will be of much greater advantage to the people in general. A cheap building, and we could build no other out of the \$50,000 appropriation and leave enough for other purposes, would be worse than none as compared to the elaborate buildings of other states, while a fine display of our natural resources will capture for us the premiums, as we excel nearly every other state in such resources.

Boy Cured of Colic after Physician's Treatment had Failed.

My boy when four years old was taken with colic and cramps in his stomach. I sent for the doctor and he injected morphine, but the child kept getting worse. I then gave him half a teaspoonful of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea remedy, and in half an hour he was sleeping and soon recovered.—F. L. Wilkins, Still Lake, Wis. Mr. Wilkins is book-keeper for the Shell Lake Lumber Co. For sale by Delta Drug store.

We have heard so much of what is poetically termed the "teeming millions" of China, that the official census recently published by the Imperial treasury department of China is of little interest, since it furnishes a method of determining just how many "teeming millions" there are. It appears that the celestial empire contains 426,000,000 inhabitants, and that China proper—the 18 provinces—contains 407,000,000. The table is given in the following geographical table of Brussels, to which readers are referred for details. The number of inhabitants per square kilometer varies from 201, in Ho-Nan, to 32, in Kan-Sou, and is, on the average, 103 in the 18 provinces. In Mongolia, the number is 0.7; in Manchuria 9, in Yibel, 5, and in Turkestan, 0.8. For comparison we may recall that Germany has 105 inhabitants per square kilometer; Belgium, 420, and the United Kingdom, of Great Britain 120.—Reporter.

Mrs. Mollie Allen, of South Fork, Ky., says she prevented attacks of cholera morbus by taking Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets when she felt an attack coming on. Such attacks are usually caused by indigestion and these Tablets are just what is needed to cleanse the stomach and ward off the approaching attack. Attacks of bilious colic may be prevented in the same way. For sale by Delta Drug store.

RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

The notion that the United States might go to war with Russia for the privilege of presenting a petition or in defense of its trade in Manchuria is mere midsummer madness. As we grow better acquainted with Russian diplomatic methods and ways of life, our traditional friendship suffers something like a chill; but we have no wish to interfere with what we recognize as a legitimate national development. We fully concede that Russia needs and should be allowed to control an ice free port on the Pacific and that natural conditions place Manchuria under her influence and probably in her ultimate ownership.

Secretary Hay is to be congratulated upon his success in managing a difficult and protracted negotiation and getting out of it the most that was possible as representative not only of America, but also of the world. If he would have spoken merely for his own country, probably Russia would gladly have bound us to herself by special and individual concessions. But rejecting this temptation of selfishness Secretary Hay, as the spokesman of free commerce for all nations, has secured the promise of Russia that China will open two Manchurian ports to trade, one of them the historic capital, Moukden the starting point of caravan travel for the interior; the other, Ta Tung Kao, on the Manchurian bank of the Yalu river, which divides Manchuria from Korea.

The really significant feature about the agreement is our public acknowledgment that the Chinese government, so far at least as Manchurian questions are concerned, is a puppet in the hands of Russia. Secretary Hay concludes in Washington, in an interview with the representative of the Russian Government, an agreement with China that certain ports in a nominally Chinese province shall be open to the trade of the world—and this same privilege has been denied us in Peking by the Chinese Foreign Office on the explicit ground that Russia would not consent. What Secretary Hay has done is to acknowledge the Russian suzerainty of China as far as Manchuria is concerned. What he has gained is a public pledge by Russia that certain acts shall be done. He has secured, in fact, a promise of future Russian trade policy in a province actually, but not nominally, under its complete control.

Russian policy in the North Pacific, though tortuous enough in its methods, is clear enough in its aims. To lessen the power and prestige of Japan, excluding her, if possible, from the main land; to exclude England; to satisfy France with conquests in the South; to keep the peace with Germany while she is engaged in strengthening her foothold in Shanghai; to strengthen her hold upon China and use her as a tool, directly in Manchuria and indirectly everywhere; to keep the peace with America as the great power on the opposite shore of the sea—these are the inevitable policies which the situation demands. We may not sympathize with most of them; but there is no one of them all except perhaps the hostile control of China resulting in the total extinction of our trade, which would tempt us to war.

We are friendly to Japan and wish to see her a great Pacific power, but we can not fight her battles for empire in Korea or Manchuria. We would regret the extinction of British influence at Peking and British power in the North Pacific; but we have only moral support to offer. Our influence at St. Petersburg, Tokyo, Paris, London and Peking may always be depended on for open trade and a fair and equal chance for all nations, and an unhindered national career for China and Japan in their new development.—Boston Congregationalist.

When you want a physic that is mild and gentle, easy to take and certain to act, always use Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets. For sale by Delta Drug store.

While King Victor Emmanuel and Queen Helena were recently passing in their automobile through a small Italian village a breakdown occurred and a crowd was attracted to the spot. In the crowd were two English motorists. Secure, as they thought, in speaking in a strange tongue, they carried on the following conversation: "Pretty motor car." "Yes and the lady is pretty, too." "More than can be said of the man. Did you ever see such a little man in such a big car?" "I am out of brandy. I wonder if he can supply me. Let's ask

Perhaps he speaks French." "I shall be most happy to oblige you," said the king, in perfect English, turning and holding out his flask. Then, as he prepared to leave, he added: "Can I be of any further use to you? My kingdom is at your disposal and it is not so small as its monarch."

End of Bitter Fight.

"Two physicians had a long and stubborn fight with an abscess on my right lung" writes J. F. Hughes of Du Pont, Ga. "and gave me up. Everybody thought my time had come. As a last resort I tried Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. The benefit I received was striking and I was on my feet in a few days. Now I've entirely regained my health." It conquers all Colds, Coughs, and Throat and Lung troubles. Guaranteed by all Drug stores. Price 50c, and \$1.00. Trial bottles free.

A curious prophecy is that which looks forward to a continuous city from Boston to Washington before the end of the present century. The trolley cars are at work building up suburbs in all directions and marking out the roads along which the population gathers. Rapid transit brings cities more closely together every year and also swiftly extends the limits of municipalities.

Suicide Prevented.

The startling announcement that a preventive of suicide had been discovered will interest many. A run down system, or despondency invariably precede suicide and something has been found that will prevent that condition which makes suicide likely. At the first thought of self destruction take Electric Bitters. It being a great tonic and nerve will strengthen the nerves and build up the system. It's also a great Stomach, Liver and Kidney regulator. Only 50c. Satisfaction guaranteed by all Drug-gist.

Russia refuses the Kishineff petition, but the signers are satisfied. The force of public opinion is shown by the fact that even an autocratic government finds it impossible to ignore or conceal the facts in regard to the massacre at Kishineff. The Jews have been relieved from all shadow of the suspicion which gave excuse for the attack by the ferreting out and confession of the real murderer. A curious side light on the power of Russian prejudice against the Jews comes from the change of attitude of Father John Sergieff, who is the popular saint and prophet of Russia. He denounced the Kishineff massacre promptly and in severe terms, but has more recently announced that he has been convinced that the Jews were to blame. The force of a better outside opinion must have some credit also for the czar's rescript abolishing certain barbarous cruelties of punishment with the cudgel and the cat-o-nine-tails. Russia is not inaccessible to outside opinion, but rather childishly sensitive to it very much as we might be if petitioned to put an end to the cruelties of lynching.—Boston Congregationalist.

The Death Penalty.

A little thing sometimes results in death. Thus a mere scratch, insignificant cuts or puny boils have paid the death penalty. It is wise to have Bucklen's Arnica Salve ever handy. It's the best salve on earth and will prevent Faltz, when Burns, Sores, Ulcers, and Piles threaten. Only 25c at all Drug stores.

HOW THE POPE IS ELECTED.

He is chosen by a conclave, a body or committee composed of cardinals and other high church dignitaries. They occupy special quarters in the Vatican, isolated from the rest of the building and from the outer world by the walling up of every door and window and aperture. Each cardinal has a separate room, which is drawn by lot. With their servants they muster about 200 souls. All these men are sworn to secrecy. While the gathering lasts they are forbidden all intercourse with the outside world. They even cook their own food in a common kitchen. One of the first duties is to choose three scrutators to count the ballots. The canons really define three kinds of election—by inspiration, by compromise and by ballot. Election by inspiration takes place when "all the cardinals, as if by the inspiration of the Holy Ghost, proclaim one candidate." As they never do this the pope is always chosen by ballot or vote.

The ballots when open, are about four inches long and three inches broad. In the first or upper section the cardinal writes his name, in the middle the name of the candidate

STATE NEWS.

Spraying hop vines to rid them of aphids has been completed in Lane county about Eugene.

The business part of Halsey Linn county was burned last Friday, Loss \$70,000. The largest individual looser is out \$6,000. The fire originated from a defective flue.

W. S. U'Ren, of Oregon City, has filed a motion with the Supreme Court asking permission for himself and associates to submit briefs and make oral argument in favor of the initiative and referendum amendment to the state constitution.

Spit out of the lodge room window? Not in the city because your best girl might be passing on the sidewalk like happened last week at McMinnville. The lady was proper angry when the half gilt of tobacco expectation plumped on her favorite white lace hat.

A few weeks ago there was some uncertainty about the salmon catch on the lower Columbia, but the last few days have removed all cause for nervousness. The run of fish is enormous. There was on Saturday last more than could be handled. Experts attribute the great school to artificial propagation at the hatcheries.

Queen Nellie Bonney, who was entitled to a prize from the Portland Woodman Carnival management, was given her choice of a \$50 range, \$75 hat, \$175 dress, \$25 umbrella, \$40 jacket, \$35 vase or \$75 bicycle. She chose the range, proving that Woodburn has a queen with a level head.

Rev. J. A. Leveque has for some time been bothered with sneak thieves who have taken things from around the Rectory and Catholic Church. He has also surprised parties there on different occasions by coming upon them suddenly in the dark, but they have managed to escape. He has now procured a revolver and will endeavor to protect his property and prevent people from making a camping ground of the premises.

Puts an End to it All.

A grievous ailment comes as a result of unbearable pain from over taxed organs. Dizziness, Backache, Liver complaint and Constipation. But thanks to Dr. King's New Life Pills they put an end to it all. They are gentle but thorough. Try them. Only 25c. Guaranteed by all Drug stores.

An editorial on "how to stop lynching from the Portland Oregonian has been going the rounds of the southern press, each paper adding a word of approval of the Oregonian's prescription, which was simply that negroes should cease to give provocation for mob executions. That this is no remedy at all is promptly shown by last week's lynching in Kentucky of a white murderer and by the South Carolina lynching of a negro because he refused to tell the hiding place of a murderer that the mob was looking for. The Oregonian asserts that lynchings would stop if "Negroes would let white girls alone." The fact is that the majority lynchings are not due to the crime this paper has in mind, but to a spirit of lawlessness which breaks out on constantly lessening provocation. The week's lynching record was increased to three by the negroes themselves, a black mob in Florida hanging a black assaulter.—Public Opinion.

According to the annual report of the county school superintendent of Yamhill county during the past 12 months the school population of that county has grown from 4775 to 4880. In the same time, however, the total number of pupils enrolled have dropped from 3615 to 3393, and the total number of teachers employed have been from 177 to 156. The number of pupils not attending any school has grown from 708 to 978. Despite the reduced number of pupils enrolled the average daily attendance has increased from 2350 to 2530. The number of legal voters for school purposes in 1902 was 3073, in 1903 it is 3488. The sum paid to teachers drops from \$14,509.56 to \$30,099.96. The total value of schoolhouses and grounds have increased from \$78,540 to \$90,800. The average monthly salary of male teachers has increased from \$46.35 to 47.93, and that of female teachers from \$33.34 to 35.39.

General Maximo Gomez, who is making a visit to the United States, reports that Cuba is prospering. The Government is fulfilling expectations and the people are contented. From the poor condition to which the country had been reduced at the close of the war less than five years ago, it has recuperated wonderfully. General Gomez says, and it is today industrially in far better condition than anyone who knew Cuba as it was in later part of 1893 dared to hope. In a short time the proposed Cuban loan of \$35,000,000 will be floated, and then the Cuban soldiers will be paid. The placing of this money in circulation in the island will bring about further improvement. These are comments for which one looks in vain in the newspaper which but at short time ago were daily declaring that Cuba was drifting rapidly toward ruin because the United States "had not done its duty" toward the new republic.

The school board of Corvallis have in hand the building of a new eight room school house for that district. It is to occupy the vacant block just east of the school building now used. The board will ask the City to vacate the street between the two school blocks so as to permit both buildings to be in the same enclosure. But two rooms in the new house are to be finished now.

Several of the men who were employed by Superintendent Arant at Crater Lake Park and who were a part of the crew repairing roads, have returned to their homes in this section. They state that not nearly as much work as was planned can be done in the park this year, on account of the limited appropriation for such purposes. Very little can be done in the matter of building new roads and trails. The repairing of old roads is the main thing looked after this season by Superintendent Arant.—Grants Pass Observer.

Price Triplett, aged 41 years, who lived alone about a mile west of town, was found dead in his house on Sunday afternoon. He was last seen on the evening of the 12th inst., and must have been dead nearly if not all of two weeks when found. The coroner held an inquest, and the jury rendered a verdict of "death from natural causes." The body was lying on its back on the floor, and it was supposed that Mr. Triplett had been attacked by heart disease. His race horse, of which he thought a great deal, was shut up in a barn, frantic from thirst and hunger. It was the actions of the horse that led to an investigation of the house and the discovery of the body.—McMinnville Reporter.

A metallurgist at Merlin, a station on the S. P. R. R. in Josephine county four miles north of Grants Pass, has discovered a new metal which extracts from slate rock. LaRix, the discoverer, is something of a chemist, and in his laboratory in the mountains has conducted his investigations for several years. His neighbors did not hesitate to prefer a charge of counterfeiting. This led to an investigation by U. S. secret service men, and the announcement of his discovery. Heretofore chemists have held that an atom is the smallest division of an element that can exist as that element. LaRix announces a new unit, ions, and that an atom of gold contains 135,000 ions, and silver 78,000. But chemists will very likely not readily adopt this new unit. There must be much experimenting before it can be established. He names his new metal "trixium."