

Independent and Oregonian
ONE YEAR FOR
Two Dollars.

Hillsboro Indiana

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Vol. XXV. HILLSBORO, WASHINGTON COUNTY, OREGON, FRIDAY, JULY 23, 1897. No. 9.

GENERAL DIRECTORY.

STATE OFFICERS.

Governor, W. M. E. Lord
Secretary of State, Harrison E. Kincaid
Treasurer, Philip Metcalf
Supt. Public Instruction, G. M. Lewis
State Printer, W. H. Lewis
Supreme Court, C. H. Jones
Judge Fifth District, T. A. McElreath
Attorney Fifth District, J. J. Clenton

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Judge, B. P. Cornelius
Commissioner, D. B. Rossmore
Clerk, T. G. Todd
Recorder, E. L. McCormick
Assessor, George H. Wilson
School Superintendent, A. H. Jones
Marshal, W. E. Wilson
Coroner, C. L. Large

OREGON CITY LAND OFFICE.

Robert A. Miller, Registrar
Wm. Galloway, Receiver

CITY OFFICERS.

Mayor, W. N. Barrett
City Clerk, J. H. Stanley
City Treasurer, J. P. Tansie
City Marshal, W. D. South
Justice of Peace, J. P. Hicks

POST OFFICE INFORMATION.

The mails close at the Hillsboro Post Office, daily:
Glencoe, West Union, Bethany and Cedar Hill, at 11:20 a. m.
Going South, 8:30 a. m.
Going to Portland and way-offices, 6:45 a. m. and 4 p. m.
For Farmington and Laurel, Wednesdays and Saturdays at 10:30 a. m.

CHURCH AND SOCIETY NOTICES.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH, corner Main and Fifth streets. Preaching every Sabbath, morning and evening. Sabbath school at 10 a. m. Prayer meeting every Wednesday evening. Y. P. S. C. E. meeting every Sunday at 10 a. m. All services will be short, bright, interesting and helpful. Everyone cordially welcome.
EVAN P. HUGHES, Pastor.

EVANGELICAL CHURCH, corner Fifth and Fir. Preaching every Sunday evening at 8 p. m. and Sunday morning at 10 a. m. Prayer meeting every Wednesday evening. Y. P. S. C. E. meeting every Sunday at 10 a. m. All services will be short, bright, interesting and helpful. Everyone cordially welcome.
EVAN P. HUGHES, Pastor.

FIRST CHRISTIAN CHURCH, R. L. Shiley pastor, Baseline and Third. Preaching every Sunday at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday school, 10 a. m. Prayer meeting, Thursday, 8:00 p. m. Y. P. S. C. E. meeting, 7:00 p. m.

M. E. CHURCH, G. C. Cline pastor. Preaching every Sabbath morning and evening. Sabbath school every Sunday at 10 a. m. Prayer meeting every Wednesday evening. Y. P. S. C. E. meeting every Sunday at 10 a. m. All services will be short, bright, interesting and helpful. Everyone cordially welcome.

A. O. U. W.
HILLSBORO LODGE NO. 61, A. O. U. W., meets every first and third Friday evening in the month.
JOS. KILMANN, M. W.
P. H. BAUGHMAN, Recorder.

Daughters of Rebekah.
HILLSBORO REBEKAH LODGE NO. 54, I. O. O. F., meets in Odd Fellows Hall every Saturday evening.
SARAH WILLIAMS, N. G.

P. of H.
HILLSBORO GHANGH, NO. 73, meets 2nd and 4th Saturdays of each month.
REAR. SCHOFERD, Master.
ANITA EBERLE, Sec.

M. O. N. T. E. U. M.
WEDNESDAY EVENING, at 8 o'clock in I. O. F. Hall. Visitors made welcome.
RICHARD BEMISH, N. G.
D. M. C. GAULT, Sec'y.

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PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

THOMAS H. TONGUE,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
Office: Morgan Block.

W. N. BARRETT, L. E. ADAMS,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
Office: Central Block, Rooms 6 and 7.

BENTON BOWMAN, W. D. SMITH,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
Office: Rooms 6 and 7, Morgan block.

C. E. KINTD,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Room: No. 3, Portland Savings Bank Building, Second and Washington Streets.

J. S. BROWN, GEO. R. BAGLEY,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
Resident agent for Royal Insurance Co. Rooms: 1, 2 and 3, Shibley Building.

H. T. BAGLEY,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
Deputy District Attorney for Washington County. Office: Room No. 13, Morgan and Bailey Block.

S. T. LINKLATER, M. B. C. M.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
Office: at residence, east of Court House, where he will be found at all times when not visiting patients.

J. P. TAMENIE, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
Office and residence: corner Third and Main Streets. Office hours, 8:30 to 12 a. m., 1 to 5 and 7 to 9 p. m. Telephone to residence from Block & Selig Drugstore at all hours. All calls promptly attended, night or day.

W. D. WOOD, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
Office: in Chenette Row. Residence corner First and Main streets.

F. A. BAILEY, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHUR,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
Office: in Pharmacy, Union Block. Calls attended to, night or day. Residence, S. W. Cor. Base Line and Second streets.

R. NIXON,
DENTIST,
FOREST GROVE, OREGON.
Now making teeth for \$5.00 and \$7.50 per set; best of material and workmanship. Will compare with sets costing \$25. Teeth extracted without pain. Filling at the lowest prices. All work warranted. Office: three doors north of brick store. Office hours from 9 a. m. to 4 p. m.

A. R. BAILEY, D. D. S.,
DENTIST,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
Rooms 1 and 2, Morgan & Bailey Block.

WILKES BROS.,
ABSTRACTORS AND SURVEYORS,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
Agents for Bar Lock Type Writer. Two doors west of Postoffice.

THOS. D. RUMPHREYS,
CONVEYANCING AND ABSTRACTING OF TITLES,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
Legal papers drawn and Loans on Real Estate negotiated. Business attended to with promptness and dispatch. Office: East Street, opposite Court House.

WM. BENSON,
PRACTICAL MACHINIST,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
All kinds of repairing on Steam Engines and Boilers, Mill Work, Dressing Machines, Mowers, Feed Cutters, Sewing Machines, Washing Machines, Winnowers, Pumps, Saws, Saws, grinding, Grin and Locks, and all kinds of machinery. Have a large number of second-hand engines and boilers for sale. All work warranted.

CASTORIA.
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Reasons Why Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhea Remedy is the Best.

1. Because it affords almost instant relief in case of pain in stomach and cholera morbus.
2. Because it is the only remedy that never fails in the most severe cases of dysentery and diarrhea.
3. Because it is the only remedy that will cure chronic diarrhea.
4. Because it is the only remedy that will prevent bilious colic.
5. Because it is the only remedy that will cure epidemic dysentery.
6. Because it is the only remedy that can always be depended upon in cases of cholera infantum.
7. Because it is the most prompt and most reliable medicine in use for bowel complaints.
8. Because it produces no bad results.
9. Because it is pleasant and safe to take.
10. Because it has saved the lives of more people than any other medicine in the world. The 25 and 50c sizes for sale by the Delta Drug store.

Last summer one of our grandchildren was sick with a severe bowel trouble, says Mrs. E. G. Gregory, of Fredericktown, Mo., "Our doctor's remedy had failed, then we tried Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhea Remedy, which gave very speedy relief." For sale by the Delta Drug Store.

You may hunt the world over and you will not find another medicine equal to Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhea Remedy, for bowel complaints. It is pleasant, safe and reliable. For sale by the Delta Drug Store.

Are you made miserable by indigestion, constipation, dizziness, loss of appetite, yellow skin? Shiloh's Vitalizer is a positive cure. For sale by the Delta Drug Store.

CASTORIA.
The best
Cough Cure
is in every
bottle.

I was nervous, tired, irritable and cross. Karl's Clover Root Tea has made me well and happy. Mrs. E. B. Worden. For sale by the Delta Drug Store.

The best Cough Cure is Shiloh's Cure. A neglected cough is dangerous. Stop it at once with Shiloh's Cure. For sale by the Delta Drug Store.

For dyspepsia and liver complaint you have a printed guarantee on every bottle of Shiloh's Vitalizer. It never fails to cure. For sale by the Delta Drug Store.

Karl's Clover Root Tea is a sure cure for headache and nervous diseases. Nothing relieves so quickly. For sale by the Delta Drug Store.

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The best
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Disordered blood, constipation, and kidney, liver and bowel troubles are cured by Karl's Clover Root Tea. For sale by the Delta Drug Store.

Ask your Druggist for the Kindergarten Novelty. "The house that Jack Built." He will give it to you Shiloh's Ayer's Cherry Pectoral.

Constipation causes more than half the ills of women. Karl's Clover Root Tea is a pleasant cure for constipation. For sale by the Delta Drug Store.

A TON OF GOLD.

A returning steamer from Alaska to Seattle that arrived at the latter port last Saturday brought a good passenger list of returning miners and a big cargo of gold. A correspondent to the Post-Intelligencer telegraphed this account in his paper for the issue of the 17th:
"In the captain's cabin are three chests and a large safe, filled with the precious nuggets. The metal is worth nearly \$700,000, and the most of it was taken out of the ground in less than three months of last winter, and in size the nuggets range from the size of a pea to a guinea egg.
"Of the 68 miners aboard hardly a man has less than \$7,000 and one of two have more than \$100,000 in yellow nuggets.

"One peculiar feature to be noticed is that the big strikes were made by 'tender-feet.' While the old and experienced miners of many years' experience are suffering indescribable hardships and privations in Alaska and the Northwest territory, and have only a few thousand dollars to show for their labor. Fortune seemed to smile on the inexperienced men, who went into the mining districts late last year, as nearly all of them were most fortunate.

"The stories they tell seem incredible, and far beyond belief. Instances are noted where single individuals have taken out, in 21 months, gold to the value of over \$150,000.
"Clarence Berry, of Fresno, Cal., went to the Yukon in 1890, and prospected several years without success. He returned home last autumn, was married, and took his bride to the Clondyke last November. He is now on the Portland, with \$135,000, the result of a winter's work and fortunes smile.

"Frank Phisator, of Baroda Mich. is another lucky miner. He went to the Clondyke last autumn, and is now returning with \$96,027, having worked two claims with nine men, three months, and he still owns the claims. He was one of the original discoverers of the Eldorado district.

"Although most of the passengers are returning home with plenty of gold, they all advise and urge people who contemplate going to the Yukon not to think of taking in less than one ton of food and plenty of clothes. While it is a poor man's country yet the hardships and privations to be encountered by inexperienced persons unused to frontier life is certain to result in much suffering in the winters. They should go prepared with at least a year's supplies.

"The rush to the Clondyke region commenced late last year, and the claims were worked all winter. Labor was worth \$15 a day last winter, and flour sold for \$60 a sack and other provisions were proportionately high. Some of the mine-owners attempted to lower the wages to \$10, without success. By burning the ground to thaw the gravel, which was hoisted up about 12 feet to the dumps, where it was sluiced and washed in the spring, miners were able to work during the entire winter.

"The early part of last month, the thermometer ran up to 85 in the shade and in January it was 58 degrees below zero.

This Clondyke district is northwest from Sitka and is on the boundary between our possession and those of the British. It is the mines that causes the friction in fixing the boundary.

HOW DOES FRANCE STAND?
That Germany, Russia and Austria will, at no distant date, revive the "Holy Alliance" which played such an important part in the politics of the first half of the 19th century is regarded as fairly certain by most political essayists of the day. The power against which they are united is not, however, the same which caused them to act in concert on the former occasion. Then they showed a solid front to France, today they oppose England and just as England was unwilling to join the league against France, France in these days hesitates to enter the combination against England. The Handelsblad, Amsterdam, whose judgment is not blinded by antipathy against or sympathy with either of the great parties, says on this subject:
"It is true that France must choose between England and Germany, and that she will not favor England unless Lord Salisbury is willing to make some concessions. There are some signs that these concessions will be made. Late events in the east have satisfied England that the German danger is serious enough to warrant sacrifices. English diplomacy, as we know, is the diplomacy of merchants, and as a good merchant England will not object to a high price if there is a reasonable chance of profit. An entente between France and England should certainly pay. The increasing wealth of Germany, while it renders France powerless to attack it, is also harmful to England, for it is

OFF FOR THE NORTH POLE.

The Steamer Svenskund, from Spitzbergen, reports that Herr Andree, the aeronaut, ascended in his balloon on Sunday afternoon, July 11th, at 2:30. The ascent was made under favorable circumstances.
As the wind conditions were more favorable on Sunday morning than they had previously been, the order was given that the start should be made as quickly as possible. The preparations occupied three and a half hours. The balloon, which was christened the eagle, made a successful ascent amid the shouts of the crowd which had gathered to witness its departure. Despite the lightness of the wind, the balloon rose rapidly until an altitude of about 600 feet had been attained, when it was forced down nearly to the surface of the sea. After a few sandbags had been thrown out it again ascended.

The weather was clear, and the Eagle was visible for an hour, traveling in a north-northeasterly direction. When last seen it was moving at the rate of 22 miles an hour.
Professor S. A. Andree expects should all go well, to reach the north pole by balloon. He planned to make his first attempt in July, 1896. The balloon and all material necessary for the ascent were taken to Spitzbergen, and everything was made ready but, on account of unfavorable conditions it was found necessary to postpone the trip until this year.

His plan was to sail from Cape Thorsden on a clear day in July when the wind was from the south, and with an average speed of 16 miles an hour, which it is expected can be maintained, reach the pole laying nearly in a direct line between that point and Cape Thorsden.
The average velocity of the wind at Cape Thorsden is about 21 miles an hour; and allowing for 25 per cent retardation by the guide ropes, this gives a sailing speed of about 16 miles an hour. The average temperature at this point in July is 50 degrees Fahrenheit, the lowest being 47 degrees, and the highest 57 degrees; and there are no storms, and but little snow at that time of the year, the temperature being so nearly even. From this it is inferred that a similar evenness of temperature and freedom from storms will be found farther north, near the pole; this date being near the middle of the Arctic summer, when the sun is continually above the horizon. Hence, though a lower temperature will, of course, be found at the pole, excessive cold is hardly to be expected, and the conditions for a successful voyage are almost as favorable as could be desired.

The balloon in which the Swedish aeronaut is making the voyage was inflated at Spitzbergen in a temporary structure erected there; hydrogen condensed in tanks being transported there for this purpose. The balloon is constructed with a reservoir having a double covering, said to be impervious to hydrogen, or at least sufficiently so as to keep the balloon afloat for thirty days, and having a capacity of 58,600 cubic feet, and a lifting power when inflated with hydrogen of about 4095 pounds. The balloon carries three persons and provisions for four months, besides scientific instruments and Burton's collapsible boats; and the car is capable of instant detachment from the reservoir. No propelling apparatus is to be used, the wind alone to be the means of propulsion.

The balloon is provided with a sail and also a drag or guide ropes, which will trail along the surface below and retard the balloon, minding it capable being steered. This apparatus has often been used by Andree, enabling him to sail at an angle of 27 degrees to 40 degrees from the direction of the wind. The sailing altitude is to be 250 meters, equal to 820 feet, or a little less than two miles; and it is expected that this altitude will keep the balloon above the surface fogs, and below the low clouds. This will be accomplished by the guide ropes, the weight of the balloon constantly increasing during the ascent, as rope is taken up from the surface till a point is reached where it will counterbalance the lifting power of the gas. The contrary effect is produced by descent, in proportion to the weight of rope supported on the surface; so that any tendency to vary from the sailing altitude fixed by this counterbalance will be checked in this way. The ropes are constructed as to be supported on the surface of the water as well as on that of the land.

OUR BUTTER IN EUROPE.
Since publishing the short news paragraph touching the reception of our butter in England, the following fuller report has been received. It is from the columns of the Washington News Letter.
Hon. James Wilson, Secretary of Agriculture reports that his department has received a report from the butter shipment made by him from Iowa and New Hampshire in the month of April to London. The Secretary says that the month of April is one of the poorest in the year for the making of high grade butter, being known among the dairymen as that period "between grass and hay." It is more difficult on this account to make butter of high flavor and good keeping qualities at this particular season of the year.

It will be remembered that the object of this shipment of butter was to serve as a pioneer, to use the Secretary's terms, "to blaze a way," and suggest points in improvement regarding the making and proper transportation of American butter to the English markets.
"The Iowa butter reached London in 14 days and the New Hampshire butter in 10 days. The London merchants adhere to the old rule of 112 lbs. for 100, and 60 pound tubs sold for 56 pounds, so that is wise to ship in the Australian 1 ft. square package which holds just 56 pounds.

"The English experts agreed that our butter was firm, bright and in sweet condition throughout the packages. The packages were all lined with parchment paper, so that the butter in no place touched the wood; but our butter so shipped had too much salt for the English taste, and contained too much brine and liquor, resulting from this over-salting. It was generally agreed among the experts that 1/2 oz. of salt to the pound would be enough for that market. They acknowledge that the condition and quality of this shipment was the best of any American butter seen in the English market. The butter had been salted to suit the American taste and as a consequence was only received as good second to the finer and less salted butters.

"The butter from Iowa was sold for 18 2/10 cents per pound in the little cubical boxes, while for the same butter in the 60-pound tubs they paid but 17 1/2 cents per pound. The butter from New Hampshire was put up in smaller packages. This butter in 30-pound tubs sold for 17 1/2 cents, and in 5-pound. All pronounced the prints most excellent and homelike.
"The department is obtaining points necessary for the proper information of the American dairyman regarding the requirements of the market and better transportation facilities."

The Secretary has also called the attention of the steamboat companies to the necessities of this trade and has received favorable responses from them and hereafter all requirements will receive prompt and satisfactory responses. When asked whether the American dairymen would be able to overcome all the difficulties, so that the American butter would be equally acceptable to the English, the Secretary replied that "there will be no trouble in regard to that. The American butter under proper care will receive as much welcome in the London markets as any butter in the world." This will give us all time an inexhaustible market for the butter production which may be shipped. At times the American market is the best; but to have a market where we can sell our surplus is of vast value to the dairy interests of this country.
The secretary feels much encouraged from this initial shipment and proposes to continue American butter introduction until all faults and deficiencies have been removed from the American product, and all prejudices are destroyed. This certainly will be an accomplishment which will open to the American products a most desirable market for our surplus.
Mr. N. B. Scott, the West Virginia member of the republican national committee, says he has been informed that the big strike in the coal mines is part of a democratic scheme to carry Ohio. He says the idea of the democratic investigators of the strike is that it will cut off the supply of coal and result in at least a partial paralysis of the big manufacturing industries of Ohio. Then they will charge the republican party with the responsibility for that condition of affairs and will make an attempt to hold up Senator Hanna as an oppressor of labor. Mr. Scott added that he did not believe the scheme would succeed, and that the strikes would do the republicans of Ohio little if any harm.
The total attendance of students at the agricultural college in the regular college course during the past year was 284, distributed as follows: Freshmen, 157; sophomores, 80; juniors, 29; seniors, 17. There were in addition, 11 post graduates, and 24 special students in the education department. The total enrollment all told was 317, as compared with 397 the year previous. During the last year 26 out of the 32 counties in Oregon were represented by students in the college.

OVER THE STATE ITEMS

Items of Interest