

Facts are Stubborn Things
And one of the most stubborn facts in sight to-day is this: To create business and to hold business, business men must advertise. It can no longer be said that people never read advertisements.

Washington County Hatchet



"We'll hew to the line, let the chips fall where they may."

Everybody Reads It
If advertised in the HATCHET whose columns are scanned each week by more people than read any other paper circulating in Washington county.

VOL. 1, No. 9.

FOREST GROVE, OREGON, THURSDAY, JUNE 6, 1895.

THREE CENTS A COPY.

DIRECTORY.

STATE OF OREGON.

Governor.....Wm. P. Lord
Secretary of State.....Harrison E. Kincaid
Treasurer.....Phillip Metcham
Supt. Public Instruction.....G. M. Irwin
State Printer.....H. Leeds
Supreme Court.....Chas. E. Wolverton
Judge Fifth District.....R. S. Bond
Attorney Fifth District.....T. A. McBride
W. S. Barrett

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Judge.....B. P. Cornelius
Commissioners.....D. B. Reaoner
Clerk.....R. S. Bond
Recorder.....C. L. Large
Sheriff.....E. L. McCormick
Treasurer.....J. W. Sappington
Supt. Public Instruction.....George H. Wilson
School Superintendent.....W. A. Bond
Surveyor.....L. E. Wilkes
Coroner.....W. D. Woods

CITY OF FOREST GROVE.

MAYOR.....Hon. S. Hughes
COUNCILMEN.....E. B. Sappington,
D. C. Stewart,
Geo. L. Smith,
C. L. Large,
T. C. McNamee,
L. C. Walker,
RECORDER.....Aaron Wells
TREASURER.....J. C. Greer
MARSHAL.....John Stripplin
E. B. Sappington.....Fire Warden
S. Hughes.....Justice of the Peace
E. B. Sappington.....Constable
John Bailey.....School Directors
Geo. L. Smith,
Aaron Wells.....Clerk
T. J. Thorp, A. M.....Supt. of Schools

Church Directory.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.
A. ROGERS, PASTOR.
Services every Sunday at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.
Sunday school after morning service.
Social meetings every Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.
Young people's meeting one hour before Sunday evening service.
Strangers are always cordially welcomed.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.
REV. D. A. WATERS, PASTOR.
Services every Sunday at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.
Sunday school at 10 a. m. Junior league every Sunday at 4 p. m. Epworth league at 6:30 p. m.
Sunday. Prayer meeting 7:30 p. m., Thursday.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH.
Regular service every Sunday at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday school at 10 a. m. Aaron Wells, supt. Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 7:30 p. m. Jr. Y. P. S. C. E. Sunday afternoon at 4 p. m. Sylvia Edwards, president. The public are cordially invited to all these meetings.

BAPTIST CHURCH.
F. E. SCHEFFEL, PASTOR.
Services on the first and third Sunday of the month at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday school at 10 a. m. each Sunday. W. Knab, superintendent. Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 7:30.

Post Office of Forest Grove.

W. H. CROSLBY, P. M.
ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF MAILS.
To and from Portland and all points: Departs 6:25 a. m. Arrives 9:30 a. m.
To Corvallis, Salem and all points on the West Side: Departs 8:25 a. m. Arrives 4:30 p. m.
To Greenville, Manning, Buxton and Vernonia: Arrives 12 m. Departs 1 p. m.

Civic Societies.

A. O. U. W.—Forest Grove Lodge No. 60, A. O. U. W., meets every Tuesday evening in Odd Fellows hall. Sojourning brethren cordially invited to attend meetings. Joe Bailey, M. W., W. C. Hoyt, recorder.

K. of P.—Delphos Lodge No. 35, K. of P., meets every Saturday evening in Masonic hall. All members of this organization are cordially invited to attend our meetings. J. S. Buxton, C. C., J. H. Westcott, K. of R. S.

WASHINGTON LODGE, No. 48, I. O. O. F., meets in its hall every Monday evening. Visiting brethren welcome. A. T. Knox, N. G. J. B. Beal, Rec. Sec'y.

FOREST REBEKAH LODGE, No. 44, I. O. O. F., meets in Odd Fellows hall on the first and third Wednesday of each month. Visiting members welcome. Mrs. H. B. Bryant, N. G., Alice McNamee, Rec. Sec'y.

HOLYROOK LODGE, No. 39, A. F. and A. M., meets in its hall every Thursday on or before the full moon of each month. Chas. Hines, W. M. Geo. Briggs, Sec'y.

FOREST GROVE LODGE, No. 110, I. O. O. F., meets every Saturday in I. O. O. F. hall. Visiting members invited. L. C. Walker, C. T. Mrs. Alice Pratt, Secretary.

FOREST GROVE CAMP, No. 96, Woodmen of the World, meets in Odd Fellows hall every first and third Saturday. Visiting neighbors invited. H. H. Clark, C. C., S. G. Morgan, Clerk.

J. B. MATTHEWS POST, No. 6, G. A. R., meets in Masonic hall the first and third Wednesdays of each month. Elias Smith, P. C., O. R. Downs, Adj.

COLUMBIA LODGE, No. 11, D. of H., meets in Odd Fellows hall, the third Tuesday of each month. Mrs. Ed. Buxton, C. of H. Mrs. J. T. Shannon, Rec. Sec'y.

DELPHIA TEMPLE, No. 7, Bathhouse Sisters, meets in Masonic hall the second and fourth Wednesdays of each month. Visiting members welcome. Mrs. Sophie Smith, M. E. C. Mrs. Geo. Smith, M. of R. and C.

J. B. MATTHEWS POST, No. 11, Women's Relief Corps, meets alternate Thursdays, May 9:15, etc., in Odd Fellows hall. Mrs. Eliza Crossley, Pres. Mrs. Myra E. Greer, Sec'y.

MCKINLEY REPUBLICAN CLUB—For the advancement of Republican interests here and elsewhere. Meetings on call. Gen. T. J. Thorp, president. Austin Craig, secretary.

W. C. T. U.—Local branch meets 1st and 3rd Tuesday afternoons at 4 o'clock in Woods & Caples' hall. Mrs. E. H. Marsh, Pres. Mrs. Fruit, Sec'y.

ALERT HOOK AND LADDER CO. No. 1.

Aaron Wells, president. Horace Stewart, vice-president. C. O. Roe, secretary. E. B. Sappington, treasurer. E. H. Sappington, chief. H. H. Johnson, foreman. H. H. Clark, 1st assistant. Joe Bailey, 2nd assistant.

FOREST GROVE FREETHOUGHT LIBRARY

and reading room is open every Thursday and Friday afternoon and evening. Mrs. A. E. Barker, librarian.

FOREST GROVE BAND. Uniformed, nineteen pieces.

Meets Wednesday and Friday of each week. W. Baldwin, pres., L. C. Greer, sec.

FOREST GROVE FIRE DEPARTMENT.

ALARMS—GENERAL ALARM—Rapid tapping of the bell. The location of the fire will be indicated by the number of full taps given between two general alarms—corresponding to the number of wards whose limits are given below. Call for drill—Three taps, pause, three taps, pause, three taps. Call for meeting—Five taps.

WARD LIMITS.

First ward—North of Pacific avenue and east of College Way.
Second ward—North of Pacific avenue and between College Way and B street.
Third ward—Naylor's addition.
Fourth ward—Between Pacific avenue and Second avenue south.
Fifth ward—Between Second avenue and South Park addition.
Sixth ward—South Park addition.

GLENCOE LODGE, No. 22, K. of P.

meets in its castle hall, Glencoe, every alternate Saturday. Visiting brothers welcome. E. Davis, C. C. J. S. Jackson, K. of R and S.

FOREST GROVE LIBERAL CHURCH

holds regular services every alternate Sunday in Liberal hall at 8 p. m. Sunday school 9 p. m. Mrs. A. E. Barker, lecturer.

FOREST GROVE TENT, K. O. T. M. Meets weekly in Masonic hall.

Sojourning knights welcomed. E. Davis, C. C. L. Langley, R. K.

NOTARY PUBLIC

Fire and Accident Insurance
Justice of the Peace Loans, Collections

J. I. KNIGHT,

General Fire Insurance
... and Loan Broker.

HILLSBORO

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FOREST GROVE

CHAS. K. JACKSON H. W. SCOTT,
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REAL ESTATE,
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Located.

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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Telephone No. 3. Forest Grove.

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BARRETT & ADAMS,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
OFFICE: Central Block, Rooms 6 and 7.

HOW YOUNG MAY SHE BE?

BY W. H. GREENE.

The question as to the right age to begin the study of music involves so many curious and to me interesting points that I have thought it advisable to make it the subject of one of this series of papers, which are written solely for the purpose of bringing out in a way to be easily comprehended by the general non-musical reader the scope of a comprehensive musical education. As to the proper age to begin, a great deal depends on health, aptitude and general circumstances. If the good fairy has touched your little one with its magic wand you will know of the fact almost before the tiny lips can lip your name. If the child has the wondrous gift which is to turn to golden hues every commonplace thing it lights upon, that is to throw sunshine into all the dark crannies of life, then is its way made luminous from the beginning and the question is settled by a mightier hand than yours; its education should begin almost at its cradle.

But of course the subject of age properly concerns the majority of children, the great ungifted average who should still have some music brought into their lives, and here there are grave mistakes made every day as all teachers know. It is a serious disadvantage, to say nothing stronger, to delay taking up the study until the child has reached that restless unsettled stage where sex is just beginning to assert itself, where the mind begins to waver between conflicting desires and ambitions like a boat with the rudder gone and drifted in all directions by contrary winds. The best time for any child to begin music is in childhood and by the time she has reached the restless point—that point where "standing with reluctant feet womanhood and childhood meet" her musical habits and desires will have become solidified into something like form and order, not to be unsettled in after life. She has nothing to do after that but keep up a natural growth. "Art is not an achievement, it is a growth, and that life is twice blessed that forms the acquaintance of the muse in youth's earliest spring time and carries the increasing friendship to its later years." Music is like the best type of friend, the more understood the better loved. How many hundreds of times have I heard this sigh of regret from the middle aged and old, "How I wish I could have had a chance to learn in my childhood; it seems to me now that my life has missed half its pleasure. Now I can only give the children a chance and if I had had some musical education my children would do so much better."

Every artist teacher knows that the children of those who have themselves been innoculated with correct musical ideas learn with twice the ease of others. Such parents give the very best of supplementary aid to the teacher's efforts. We still hear the old notion urged of giving the children a term or so of lessons occasionally as they have time and opportunity. This idea is now-a-days among cultured people entirely obsolete. There should be nothing occasional about musical education. It should be a well calculated, well systematized affair from the start or it should never be begun. All fallacious ideas about "school being all she can attend to" and "studying music during vacation" belong in the lumber room of fifty years ago along with the old four legged pianos our grandmothers played. Then it was considered that a young lady was highly accomplished who aimed as high in her repertoire as "Monastery Bells" and the "Maiden's Prayer" and other reminiscences of the babyhood of American composition. To-day it can be demonstrated that with proper teaching and environment the average amateur can be brought to a creditable performance of quite a high grade of good music. One thing, as I intimated in a former article but did not enlarge upon, belongs to the education of the average player, without it his playing is a flat failure, and that is to so open his mind to the inner beauties of music and its purposes with some knowledge of the mysteries of its construction that the farther he goes the more delighted he will become and the more reluctant ever to abandon the study. Herein is the glory of the teacher's art; to kindle a fire which shall increase in power and fervency and which can never be extinguished save in the death of the pupil or the loss of his faculties. Of course there are hundreds of cases where circumstances prevent bright pupils from beginning at the proper age, that is to say at the age of seven or eight at the latest but I would most strenuously urge upon parents to consider age before cost or expediency. "Any time will do," some say; any time will not do as well as the proper time. In this series of articles I have been very careful as to what is put forth as truth. I make no statements not founded on actual experience as player and teacher. I am speaking from the standpoint of

one devoted to the art root and branch and to the spread of its true principles. During my last visit to our old New England Conservatory about three years ago one of the officials said to me, "We have dozens of Western teachers here all the time who come apparently to breathe the artistic air of Boston as a means of giving them a great reputation at home. What else they come for it would be hard to say as they one and all lack a good primary education. They always make the statement when they come that they want finishing lessons. What is it they want finished? I am strongly of the opinion that they simply want to take back with them as teaching capital the fact that they have spent a year or two with us 'finishing up their education' but they can never be made to realize that the man or woman who would play or teach to any extent must begin in early life in the good old hard working way." Primary teaching, primary age to begin, ten months in the year, and all the years you can possibly devote to study are what we demand and I hope that teachers and students and all musical persons into whose hands these articles may fall will echo and re-echo the cry everywhere the piano or organ is heard "Begin early and never stop." Don't think to get through but find your pleasure in the pursuit of knowledge. Every step rightly taken opens the way to another step a notch higher. Music is like the ocean and most amateurs are like children always dallying with the little ripples on the pebbly beach, never venturing into the depths, knowing nothing of the delights the sturdy swimmer feels in buffeting the angry billows. Don't be satisfied with a little knowledge. Don't continually sigh that you have no talent. Close application and determined purpose are in themselves a kind of talent and there are untold delights in store for the pupil of even very moderate capacity who has intelligence and will learn how to apply it to this art and keep in view constantly the fact that his little life is capable of growing to a greater one.

The Colt Show.

Saturday occurred the long expected colt show and all the morning people were arriving to attend it. Until noon they put in their time shopping and the stores all did a lively business. After dinner the line of march was formed and the procession of colts, headed by the band, started. It went around the square four times. Among the horses were noticed two four year olds and one three year old belonging to Hon. A. Hinman, Thomas Todd's handsome one year old and a younger one, a yearling of Mr. Haycock's of Gales Creek, a young colt of Darling Smith's which took the premium and two four year olds of his, and A. Baird's four year old. After the prize winner had been inspected and discussed to every one's satisfaction the representative of the county as many had hoped but the committee, S. Dunbar, S. Crow and Hugh Smith, deserve credit for succeeding as well as they did. S. Moon of Centerville was marshal of the day.

Fell From The Roof.

Thursday Pearl, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Walker, was the victim of an accident from which she is now recovering. Her uncle was fixing a chimney and she and the other children had rigged up an arrangement by which they sent bricks up to him. A pulley had been fastened on a level with the roof and a rope run through it to one end of which was attached a box which was filled with bricks weighing about the same as the girl, on the other end was a loop and when the box was filled she would step off the roof into the loop descending to the ground and raising the bricks. One time the pulley fastenings gave way and she fell, receiving some injuries internally and breaking a wrist. She is now resting comfortably however and improving.

School Report.

The following is the report of the Glenwood school for the month ending May 24: No. of days taught, 20; No. of pupils enrolled, 18; No. of days attendance, 322; No. of days absence, 38; average daily attendance, 16. The following pupils were not absent during the month: John Westinghouse, Oscar Smith, Laura Westinghouse, Mabel Garvin, Lyman Garvin, Laura Garvin, Albert Smith, George Morrill, Charles Morrill and Edward Morrill. No. of visitors, 11.

MARY K. BRAVER,

Teacher.

Speedy Settlement.

Saturday night, sixteen days after Elder John Walker was buried, his widow received from the hands of the local A. O. U. W. officials a check for \$2,000 in full payment of his policy.

The New College Catalogue.

The '95 catalogue of Pacific University and Tualatin Academy has made its appearance. It was printed in the Grove and is creditable to the Times Publishing House which got it out. In the general information the principal changes noted are that the present library building is to be remodeled into biological and chemical laboratories and that the old chapel building will be given up entirely to the uses of the academy. A course of lectures of educational value is announced for next year. In the curriculum music will hereafter be allowed as elective work for students in the literary course. There were 183 students registered this year, both sexes having about the same number.

New Church at Lonsignout Lake.

The Christian church on Thos. Clark's place near Lonsignout lake is nearing completion. The church has been built by subscription and much of the material and the land on which it stands has been donated. It will be a very neat country church.

CARNIVAL.

Leading Forest Grove Business Houses Represented.

The carnival came off Friday evening and nearly two hundred and fifty people were present in Vert's hall to witness it. A short but good program was rendered. A selection by the orchestra, a recitation, "His Mother Song," by George Atchison, vocal duet, "Barcarole Kuechen," by Misses Stevens and Streeter, recitation, "Two Portraits," by Florence Edwards, selection by the orchestra and then came the carnival. The costumes were unique, music enlivening and the marching back and forth from one graceful figure to another would have been creditable to a prize drill company. After the carnival ice cream and cake and strawberries were feasted on by those who desired. The evening's work brought about \$65 into the treasury of the Ladies Society of the Christian church and it will be used toward clearing off the church debt. The only regret was that the carnival did not last longer. It is impossible, though it would be interesting, to describe how the business houses were represented but the names of representatives are given below. Elda Walker, Miller Pharmacy, Leva Walker, L. H. Albert & Co. flour mills, Florence Edwards, Pacific University, Lena Parker, W. C. T. U., Ora Beal, Bank of Forest Grove. Mrs. Anna Rice, J. L. Gregg's shoe store. Nora Langley, Caples & Thomas cash store. Daisy Laughlin, Michigan house. Lula Johnson, Boos & Heitzhausen's store. Mrs. Wm. Bellinger, Greer's grocery. Iva Smith, L. C. Walker, surveyor. Bertie Smith, Ward's drug store. Neva Dallas, WASHINGTON COUNTY HATCHET. Cora Purden, Post Office. Ollie Elston, Hyde's grocery. Nannie Pickard, Gleason's gallery. Rowena Pratt, I. O. G. T. Ray Patterson, Forest Grove Tim... Mary Benson, The Bowly pharmacy. Ida Hatzel, Mrs. Hatt's millinery parlors. Annie Gray, Christian church Jr. Y. P. S. C. E. Fannie Dolstrum, Smith's furniture store. Pearl Newberry, Haines & Bailey's general merchandise store. Miss Dolstrum, Christian church Y. P. S. C. E. Will Pickard, Star laundry. C. Anderson, Cornelius Mechanics plating mill company. Will Sparks, Langley & Son, attorneys. Arthur Parker, Brown the painter. Chas. Dolstrum, Blaker's second hand store. Scott Parker, Raymond the barber. Roscoe Parker, Hinman's harness shop. Dow Elston, Hartrampf Bros. feed store. Fred Purdin, Hughes & Son's hardware store. Ed. Sappington, Wells the confectioner. Alfred Pfunge, Voss harness shop. Mr. Miller, Johnson's livery. Mr. Scroggin, Dolstrum the painter. Wm. Wallingford, Oregon.

Gales Creek School.

The public school closed Friday after a successful term under J. M. Jones of Forest Grove. Addresses to the children and their parents, many of whom were present, were made by Supt. Bond and Mr. Cronkite of Hillsboro, a teacher of over thirty years experience.

Forest Grove Lodge No. 1101, O. G. T.

WHEREAS, It has pleased our Heavenly Father, the wise and Supreme Ruler of the universe to cast the dark shadow of death on the home of the brother of our Chief Templar, E. C. Walker, by removing from our midst his beloved brother, be it

Resolved, That while we bow our heads in humble submission to God's will we cannot but sympathize with the bereaved ones and extend to them our most sincere sympathies.

MRS. ALICE H. PRATT, Sec.

Forest Grove Lodge, No. 60, A.O.U.W. June 4th, 1895.

WHEREAS: Death has invaded the family circle of our worthy and beloved brother David Patterson, and removed therefrom a bright and shining mark in the person of our brother's dearly beloved daughter. The affliction of the family in this their sad bereavement is shared by all who know them and by none more deeply than the members of this lodge; therefore be it,
Resolved, That recognizing the depths of sorrow into which the family is plunged, we extend our heartfelt sympathy. Commending them to the loving and tender care of Him who has promised to be a helper to the afflicted.
Resolved, That a copy of the above Preamble and Resolution be sent under the seal of the lodge to our beloved brother David Patterson.

Fourth of July at Hillsboro.

The executive committee met at the office of the County Judge last Friday morning and business was transacted as follows:
Report of the printing committee was read and adopted. The estimates was for 1500 posters, about 20 x 42; 2000 invitation cards for the Veterans and G. A. R. posts; 5000 programs and other miscellaneous printed matter, to cost in the neighborhood of \$50.
Report of committee on fireworks postponed one week.

Decided that Miss Lena Parker of Forest Grove be requested to read the Declaration of Independence on July 4th.

On motion it was decided that the executive committee meet each Friday morning until after the Fourth, to hear reports of sub-committees and transact the business.

A committee consisting of Hon. W. P. Cornelius, J. J. Morgan and W. H. Wehning was appointed to secure reduced rates on lines of rail for the reunion and celebration.

A committee was appointed on selection of marshal for the three days session, consisting of R. P. Cornelius, W. W. Annans and Capt. A. M. Collins. To report at next meeting.

The Veterans' association and G. A. R. committee on re-union was in the city and with the executives visited the Warren grounds and announced their satisfactory so far as completed.

The committee on tents and music were granted another week's time and the committee on subscriptions was requested to make collections signed, at once.

K. P. Election.

Saturday night Delphos lodge elected as officers for the coming term: C. C., Chas. O. Roe; V. C., J. H. Westcott, P., G. L. Smith; M. of W., J. S. Buxton, M. at A., Geo. R. Hughes; I. Guard, John Anderson; O. Guard, L. M. Hoyt.

New Road.

D. C. Stewart, A. B. Todd and Harry Ball located a road yesterday, forty feet wide, beginning at Gales Spur and running out to the county road near Mr. Dethless'. It affords access especially to Boos' quarry and the Cornelius mill as well as the whole Scoggins Valley and Patton Valley. It is one of the most important roads that has been laid out in some time.

Gold at Dilley.

The goose that laid the golden egg has a rival in a Dilley hen in whose crop were recently found four nuggets, one valued at over a dollar. The fowl was the property of Mrs. Bennett but had been raised on Bud Pennell's place. The story is well vouched for and is undoubtedly true.

Baby Seal.

Tuesday night a party of Portland University students stopped at the Western House. They had with them a young seal, found on Cannon beach. If the animal lives it will go to Klickitat lake and they have a catchfull of shells to adorn its new surroundings and make it seem home. In the event of the seal's death it will be preserved by Prof. Ripato and be added to the Portland University museum.

In the party were C. F. Keiser of Klickitat, Wash., M. Carter of Penitensia and L. F. Rayfield of University Park. They have travelled here from Seaside since Saturday.

Kicked in the Face.

Wednesday morning, while Aivin Haines was getting into his rig to start, his mill, in some way the horse kicked and his hoof struck Mr. Haines full in the face. His lower teeth were loosened, upper ones knocked out and the jaw bone broken. His whole face was badly bruised and swelled until the eyes were closed. Dr. Ward dressed his injuries and he is now more comfortable.