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# Washington County Hatchet

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PAY YOU TO  
ADVERTISE?

"We'll hew to the line, let the chips fall where they may."

VOL. 1, No. 3.

FOREST GROVE, OREGON, FRIDAY, APRIL 26, 1895.

THREE CENTS A COPY.

## DIRECTORY.

### STATE OF OREGON.

Win. P. Lord  
H. R. Kincaid  
Philipp M. Schramm  
J. M. Lewis  
W. H. Leeds  
R. S. Bond  
W. H. Moore  
T. A. McFie  
W. N. Barrett

### WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Judge..... H. P. Cornelius  
County Assessor..... D. S. Conner  
County Clerk..... G. T. Ford  
Sheriff..... R. S. Bond  
Treasurer..... J. M. Lewis  
Recorder..... W. H. Moore  
Supt. of Schools..... T. J. Thorp  
Supt. of P. D. & T. .... T. J. Thorp

### CITY OF FOREST GROVE.

MAYOR..... Hon. S. H. Hays  
COUNCILORS..... E. B. Sappington, D. C. Stewart, Geo. L. Smith, C. L. Latta, T. A. McNamee, L. C. Walker  
RECORDERS..... Aaron Wells  
Treasurers..... J. C. Green, J. W. Smith  
S. H. Sappington, Justice of the Peace  
E. B. Sappington, Justice of the Peace  
John Stanley, School Directors  
H. H. Hays, School Directors  
Aaron Wells, Clerk  
T. J. Thorp, Supt. of Schools

### Church Directory.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.  
A. ROGERS, PASTOR.  
Services every Sunday at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.  
Social meetings every Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.  
Young people's meeting one hour before Sunday evening service.  
Strangers are always cordially welcomed.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.  
REV. D. A. WATSON, PASTOR.  
Services every Sunday at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.  
Prayer school at 10 a. m. Junior League every Sunday at 10 a. m. Epworth League at 6:30 p. m. Sunday School meeting 7:30 p. m. Thursday.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH.  
Regular service every Sunday at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 7:30 p. m. Sr. Y. P. C. E. Sunday evening at 8 p. m. Tr. Y. P. C. E. Sunday afternoon at 4 p. m. Sylvia Edwards, president. The pastor is cordially invited to all these meetings.

BAPTIST CHURCH.  
F. R. SCOTT, PASTOR.  
Services on the first and third Sunday of the month at the usual hour.

Post Office of Forest Grove.  
W. H. CROSLLEY, P. M.  
ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF MAILS.  
To and from Portland and all points: Departs 6:58 a. m. Arrives 9:30 a. m.  
To Corvallis, Salem and all points on the West Side: Departs 8:25 a. m. Arrives 4:30 p. m.  
To Greenville, Manning, Duxton and Vernonia: Arrives 12 m. Departs 1 p. m.

### Civic Societies.

A. O. U. W.—Forest Grove Lodge No. 50, A. O. U. W., meets every Tuesday evening in Odd Fellows hall. Social meetings are cordially invited to attend our meetings. Joe Bailey, M. W., W. C. Hoyt, recorder.

K. of P.—Delphos Lodge No. 39, K. of P., meets every Saturday evening in Masonic hall. All members of this organization are cordially invited to attend our meetings. J. S. Baxton, C. C.; J. H. Wescott, K. R. S.

WASHINGTON LODGE, No. 48, K. of P., meets in its hall every Friday evening. Visiting brothers are cordially invited. A. T. Knox, N. G.

BEAVER LODGE, No. 44, K. of P., meets in Odd Fellows hall every third Wednesday of each month. Visiting members welcome. J. M. Bryant, N. G.; Alice McNamee, K. R. S.

HOOK LODGE, No. 30, A. F. and M. E. S., meets in its hall every Wednesday before the full moon of each month. Chas. Hines, W. M.; Geo. H. Smith, Secy.

GROVE LODGE, No. 119, I. O. O. F., meets every Saturday in I. O. O. F. hall. Visiting members invited. S. Baker, C. T.; Edith Flower, Secretary.

FOREST GROVE CAMP, No. 64, Woodmen of the World, meets in Odd Fellows hall every first and third Friday of each month. Visiting neighbors invited. H. H. Clark, Secy.

J. B. M. Relief Co., meets in Odd Fellows hall every Wednesday. Elias Smith, P. C.; O. E. Doan, Secy.

COLLEGE LODGE, No. 11, D. of H., meets in Odd Fellows hall the third Tuesday of each month. H. B. Buxton, C. of H.; Mrs. J. T. Shannon, Secy.

DELPHOS LODGE, No. 7, Rathbone Sisters, meets in its hall the second and fourth Wednesday of each month. Visiting members welcome. Mrs. Sophie Smith, M. E. C.; Mrs. Geo. H. Smith, Secy.

J. B. M. Relief Co., meets the second and fourth Thursday of each month in Odd Fellows hall. Mrs. Eliza Wiley, Pres.; Mrs. Myra E. Greer, Secy.

MCKINNEY REPUBLICAN CLUB—For the advancement of Republican interests here and elsewhere. Meetings on call. Gen. T. J. Thorp, president; John Craig, secretary.

W. C. T. U.—Local branch meets in Odd Fellows hall every Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock in Woodside Chapel. Mrs. E. H. Marsh, Pres.; Mrs. Pruit, Secy.

## GOLD AND SILVER AS MONEY.

FOREST GROVE, April 24, 1895.

I was much pleased with the conservative views expressed in the editorial of your last paper on the financial questions of the day. You have, it seems to me, taken the happy medium between the impossible theories of the single gold standard advocates, and the numerous views of the populist. The populists having in my opinion this one advantage that they are advocating no impostibility, while our single gold standard friends are, and both are equally dangerous in that they compel an artificial paper currency based on credit instead of coin.

The cry of both the single gold standard advocate and of the populist is for an elastic currency, which is just the thing not needed and not to be desired. As to the question whether gold is sufficient to carry on the business of the country there seems to be but one response, and that is in the negative, there must therefore be some means of increasing the circulation. The advocates of gold alone think this should be done by paper increased or diminished at the will of the bankers.

That this scheme should meet the hearty approval of the banks is hardly to be wondered at, it would hardly be human nature to suppose otherwise and in this I think the bankers are no more selfish than other classes, but I think it would be very unsafe to place the power of expanding and contracting the currency in the hands of any class, hence I am compelled to dissent from the views of the gold advocates who practically advocate a currency based not on gold but on fiat and credit.

The fiat and sub-treasury schemes of the populist party are similarly weak as they propose a purely arbitrary basis for the circulation which would ultimately drive gold and silver out as a basis. The arguments of the populist are just as much directed against the use of silver as gold. Their views are not like the single standard advocates impossible—I could wish they were—but owing to the fact that their currency would be arbitrarily fixed by legislation, makes an elastic currency subject to manipulation in the hands of schemers, and all the history of legislation shows that the probabilities are that the legislation will be in the interests of the moneyed classes and not in the interest of the country at large.

In opposition to these the advocates of free silver propose the simple remedy of an unchanging basis in the full free coinage of both gold and silver as nearer an unvarying standard of value than any other scheme yet proposed and one which will furnish us with a stable, unelastic currency.

Of course there are plenty of objectors to this scheme among men whose ability and disinterestedness is unquestioned, and it would be impossible in an article like this to more than touch the subject, but a careful study of the subject I am satisfied will convince any one that the objectors take a wrong view of the subject.

The most prominent objection is that there can be but one standard, about as reasonable as to say that a man can't stand on two legs.

Following on this objection is the one that silver will drive gold out. This is simply an assertion without the least evidence in the world and was just as confidently made a few years ago when the Bland bill was passed, but did not prove true then. My own opinion is that the temporary effect of free coinage would be to produce a scarcity of gold, but it is hard to say. The decreased use of gold thereby entailed would cheapen its relative value so that it is quite possible that no such result would follow as in any free coinage scheme the debt paying power of silver would equal that of gold, and as most of the people are about equally with creditors and debtors, the absolute debtor and creditor class being small, it is possible for the change to be made with but little movement in either metal.

L. C. WALKER.

## WARD'S DRUG STORE

Having Changed Hands, All Goods Will Be Sold At Cost For the Next Thirty Days to Reduce the Stock. Patent Medicines Excepted. Look at Our Prices on Stationery and Toilet Articles.

## Do You Play Billiards?

W. S. INGLES' TABLES ARE GOOD. Hall convenient and free from objectionable features. UP-STAIRS—INGLES BLOCK.

## MEAT

Bought of J. H. Rhode is always tender and good. He has a first-class Butcher Shop, handling only the best, at rock bottom prices. Call and see him....

## Next the HATCHET office, FOREST GROVE.

## JOHNSON'S LIVERY STABLE.

Bus to Station. Rigs of all kinds. FOREST GROVE, OR.

## SPRING TIME

Time to clean house, replace that rickety furniture, lay a new floor covering, put on some of our late-style wall paper, buy some stylish curtains. Time to see Smith about it and see how cheaply you can purchase—all on account of the times. GEO. SMITH—FOREST GROVE. We give special attention to UNDERTAKING. E. P. BROWN, The Carriage Painter. Shop, Ross Building, FOREST GROVE.

## CITY COUNCIL

Minutes of adjourned meeting of the Common Council of the city of Forest Grove, held at the council chamber, April 22, 1895.

The Common Council met pursuant to adjournment. Roll call showed the following in attendance: Councilmen Large, Stewart, McNamee, Smith and Walker, and the Mayor. Absent, Councilmen Sappington and Recorder Wells. Councilman Walker was designated to act as recorder pro tem.

The reading of the minutes of the last meeting was omitted.

In the matter of sale of a horse taken up by the Marshal the following resolution introduced by Councilman Walker was adopted:

Resolved, that whereas a certain horse has been taken up by the marshal, and whereas it appears to the satisfaction of the Common Council that due notice of the taking up and impounding has been given; it also appearing to the Council that all the proceedings therein have been strictly in conformity with the requirements of Ordinance No. 51, therefore it is ordered that the Marshal be instructed to sell the same at public outcry, at the city pound, at the hour of 10 a. m., April 23, 1895.

In the matter of Ordinance No. 68. Ordinance No. 68, entitled "An Ordinance to repeal Ordinance No. 37" was reported by the ordinance committee and was read first time, second time by title. Rules were suspended by the following vote: Aye, Large, Stewart, McNamee, Smith, Walker, five; absent, Sappington, No. 6, and the ordinance passed by its third reading, and on roll call was passed by the following vote: Ayes, Large, Stewart, McNamee, Smith and Walker, five; No. 6 absent, Sappington.

In the matter of Ordinance No. 69. Ordinance No. 69, entitled "An Ordinance to restrain breach and vicious cows from running at large," etc., was reported by the ordinance committee and the same proceedings were had as in Ordinance No. 68.

In the matter of Ordinance No. 70. Ordinance No. 70, entitled "A special Ordinance to grade and improve certain streets, avenues and roads" was reported by the ordinance committee and was read first time, second time by title, when, on motion of Stewart, it was recommended to ordinance committee to be amended so as to include a portion of "A" street, First and Second streets, College Way, Fifth avenue, and any other street or part of a street designated by street committee.

On motion of Walker it was voted that the street committee be instructed to procure the necessary blank tin on which Mr. Brown, the painter, proposes to paint gratuitously, the names of the streets in this city, and that when completed they be posted by said committee.

A communication was read from the Forest Grove Times offering to print city ordinances and proceedings free. Referred on motion of Stewart to committee on printing.

On motion of McNamee council adjourned.

## REPUBLICAN LEAGUE CONVENTION.

Great preparations are being made all over the state to attend the convention of the Republican League at Portland, May 22, to better organize the league in this state and to elect delegates to the national league meeting at Cleveland June 19. Already Capt. H. L. Wells, secretary of the state league, has been notified of the election of 250 delegates, and he expects fully three times that number will be reported during the month that will intervene before the meeting. He has made arrangements with the Southern Pacific for a rate of one and one third fare for the round trip for all who attend the meeting, either as delegates or visitors. At the time the ticket to Portland is purchased the purchaser should ask for a certificate from the ticket seller. At Portland this certificate should be presented to Secretary Wells to be countersigned and that entitles the holder to purchase a return ticket at one third the regular rate. This should assure a large attendance of delegates and other republicans interested in the welfare of the party. Every club in this county should be fully represented. The Secretary is preparing a Republican League Register, which will contain a history of the republican party in Oregon and the names of all active republicans who have worked for its success or are now participating in its councils. The volume will be a large one, some 250 pages, and will contain several thousand names, many of them being the active republicans of this county, including all delegates to the state league meetings, the state convention, state and county central committees, etc. It will be the roll of honor of the republican party in Oregon.

## THE NEW COLLEGE BUILDING.

Cleaning up around the building has been going on for some little time and a great improvement is to be noticed. The place wears a more cheerful air and gives promise of being habitable at no distant day. The interior arrangements are better seen now that the rough plastering coats have shut off the rooms from one another and its convenience, especially in the point of good lighting, is easily apparent. A force of about fifteen men is busy around the place, part plastering and the rest washing off the stone work. As soon as the interior finishing is ready, probably in a week or so, a dozen carpenters will be put at work. The iron work is being painted, glazing going on and the cement floor nearly finished.

## CORNELIUS.

Many Improvements—A New Store—Factory to Open up Soon.

The HATCHET is being favorably received at Cornelius.

The present fine weather is stimulating our citizens to clean and otherwise fix up their places.

J. Keim is putting up a new dwelling house on the lots in front of the M. E. church.

Cornelius boasts of the best roads in the county. If you don't believe it watch the Forest Grove horsemen speed their horses over them any morning or evening.

A Forest Grove man was lodged over night one night last week by the city of Cornelius. The charge was drunk and disorderly.

Old mother Neep has been seriously ill.

Roderick Clark is also on the sick list.

Cornelius is to have a new store. The proprietor is a gentleman from the East and is putting in a stock of general merchandise in the Weidewitch building.

The factory is expected to start up next week under the management of Goodin, Lind and Friday.

## GASTON.

T. W. Thompson has a brother visiting him from the East.

A. J. Otto, Smith, Walter Best, William Story, and Geo. Best, started for the gold mines of Southern Oregon last Saturday morning. Success to the boys.

Mrs. Helen D. Harford, of the W. C. T. U., lectured to a good audience last Friday evening upon the subject of temperance.

W. F. Rolston, proprietor of the Farmers hotel, is building an addition to his barn, when completed he will have one of the finest barns in the county.

Mrs. T. W. Thompson has been quite sick the last week.

Charlie Danfield is fast recovering from his sickness under the care of Dr. J. W. Morrow.

William Kertson, road supervisor, is improving the roads wherever needed.

Everybody is cleaning up their front yards. Everything looks like Gaston would make some good improvements this season.

Grandmother Gilpin is still quite sick.

Oscar M. Grimm has sold his 20 acre place to Mrs. Myrtle Bates, consideration \$500. Mr. Grimm will undoubtedly move to town.

Dr. Cole, of Forest Grove, and Dr. Morrow, of this place, performed a surgical operation on Mr. McIntosh's daughter for what is termed a *Periostitis of the tibia* (we give it up). The patient is doing well.

H. O. Hyde paid Gaston a visit last Sunday.

S. S. Lenox is making some fine improvements upon his place. His prune orchard is looking fine.

## GLENCOE.

Our townsman, W. M. Miller, came very near losing his cow Monday morning through her eating too much chop.

Our saloon has reduced the price of beer to five cents per glass.

Our neighbor, V. A. Billion, is buying and shipping potatoes to Portland.

Mr. Carstens, from Carstens mill, is in our city this morning trying to sell a bill of lumber to Mays & Sons.

The K. of P. lodge is going to give an entertainment of some kind in the near future. The committee in charge will see that it will be a complete success.

Through the kindness of knight G. T. Hollister this community was supplied with the last issue of the Washington County HATCHET, a neat, nice and spicy news paper.

The farmers are busy finishing their spring seeding, and planting potatoes.

The women folks are taking advantage of the fine weather to do their spring cleaning.

A number of our young people attended the Catholic Church Easter Sunday.

There was a social dance at Mays' Hall last Friday, all there enjoyed themselves.

## Ball News.

Saturday afternoon on the Campus grounds the Cactus nine defeated the Boys Brigade, 18 to 9. Our devil, who witnessed the game, reports that "they sopped it to 'em hot and heavy." The Boys Brigade expect to play in Hillsboro a week from Saturday.

## IN FRATERNAL CIRCLES.

Happenings Among the Lodges of Washington County.

A new lodge of the Degree of Honor, No. 31, was instituted at Sunnyview last week with sixty-one charter members.

A new camp of Woodmen was recently instituted at Silverton.

A new lodge of Odd Fellows was instituted at Gold Hill last week and another one will be to-night at Condon.

Several new lodges of Good Templars have been instituted this month.

The grand lodge of Oregon, I. O. G. T., will convene at Forest Grove on Tuesday, June 4. The local lodge is making extensive preparations to receive the grand-lodge officers and delegates who will assemble on that occasion from all parts of the state. It is expected that at least 125 officers and delegates will be present. The reports this year will show a fair increase in membership and a much better financial standing than heretofore.—The Sun.

According to press dispatches the Ancient Order of Foresters in England has \$26,000,000 on hand and a membership of 888,000. There is a lodge of Foresters at Hillsboro.

To-day seventy-six years ago in the Seven Stars hotel in Baltimore five Odd Fellows met together and constituted the first American lodge. Now American Odd Fellowship has passed beyond its English parent, and numbers over 1,000,000 members and its lodges are found wherever civilization has gone. By proclamation of the Grand Sir this day is observed wherever Odd Fellows are found as a day of thanksgiving and rejoicing for the marvelous growth of the order. Washington county has three subordinate and two Rebekah lodges, and one branch of patriarchal Odd Fellowship—Washington encampment at Hillsboro.

Simonides lodge, No. 39, K. of P., meets in its castle hall, Cornelius, every Saturday evening. Visiting brothers welcomed. W. W. Marsh, C. C.; J. T. Dorrien, K. of R. & S.

Glencoe lodge, No. 22, K. of P., meets in its castle hall, Glencoe, every alternate Saturday. Visiting brothers welcome. E. J. vis, C. C.; J. S. Jackson, K. of R. & S.

The I. O. G. T. was increased in number in Forest Grove Saturday night, by the addition of Mrs. Pruit, Misses Alma Brown, Maud Stout, Messrs. Treve Jones, Clyde Stout, John Beal and Austin Craig.

Elfa Harrison was elected by Forest Grove lodge, I. O. G. T., as fraternal delegate to the W. C. T. U. convention which meets here this week.

Fourteen candidates are expected to become Good Templars in the local lodge next Saturday.

President Thomas McClelland will give the address of welcome to the grand lodge, I. O. G. T. in behalf of the city and Gen. T. J. Thorp will welcome the delegates for the local lodge.

There are thirteen camps of the Woodmen of the World in Oregon and 195 in all under the jurisdiction of the order.

Washington encampment, I. O. O. F., Hillsboro, expects to have work from now on for some time.

## Morgan & Haines Flouring Mill.

Alvin Haines and S. G. Morgan have entered into a co-partnership in the milling business. The mill, on Gales creek, three miles from the Grove and 150 yards from the school, has had new machinery of the best and latest kind put into it and has the full roller process, with a capacity of thirty barrels a day. The contract, which was signed Monday night, requires the mill to be ready by July 1. The contractor is Nathan Rogers, of Portland, a brother of Rev. A. Rogers of this city.

Mr. Morgan and family will move to the house on the mill property this week. Mr. Haines will remain in town some time yet. The site is one of the oldest in the county, having been used as a mill site for nearly fifty years. A new warehouse with a capacity of about 70,000 barrels will soon be built. The race is being overhauled and the whole property put in good condition so that with ample water power and under efficient management the mill opens with every advantage for turning out first class work.

## In the Churches.

Methodist Church. Preaching by the pastor at the usual hour. By request the morning discourse will be addressed to the youth and children, topic, "Life's Golden Morning." Topic in the evening, "Signs of the Times." Special music by choir and orchestra.