

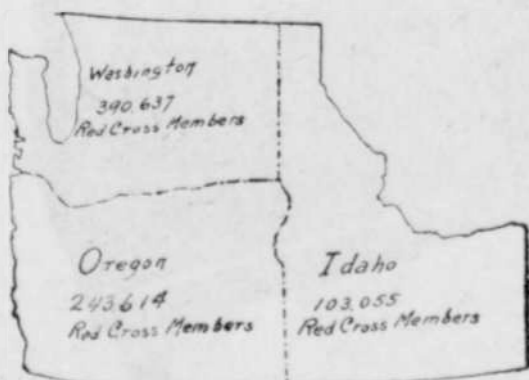
SUPPLEMENT

EAST CLACKAMAS NEWS, OCTOBER 30, 1919

What the "Y" Did in the War

In the first of a series of articles headed, "The 'Y' in the War," which Dr. Dieffenbach of the Christian Register is writing for his paper, he shows in effective parallel columns the distribution by three welfare organizations of the proceeds of last autumn's war work campaign. The Y. M. C. A. was intrusted with \$100,000,000, on which sum it maintained 16,000 huts and 6,000 secretaries. The Knights of Columbus had 30,000,000, with which they cared for 150 huts and 700 secretaries. The Salvation received \$3,500,000 to maintain 45 huts and 186 secretaries. Comparing the receipts with the work done, it appears that the Y. M. C. A. received \$62,500 for each hut in operation and \$16,666 for each secretary in service. The Knights of Columbus received \$200,000 for each hut in operation and \$42,858 for each secretary. The Salvation received \$77,000 for each hut, and \$18,917 for each worker. The evident conclusion is that the "Y" did a bigger work, not only absolutely, but relatively, than these other organizations, yet Dr. Dieffenbach considers that the giving of material comforts as only one of the lesser ministrations of the "Y." Indeed, he thinks that all the welfare organizations gave away entirely too many goods. "If not a cake of chocolate, a cigarette, a sheet of paper, a biscuit, had been given, the contribution of the Y. M. C. A.—which did ninety-eight per cent. of all the service among the well soldiers—and the contribution of its associates would be beyond praise and beyond price."—Pacific Advocate.

"It's a Long Way to Tipperary," but the Red Cross is there.



At the present time in the North-western Division alone—comprising Alaska, Idaho, Oregon and Washington—there are 750,868 Red Cross members. Alaska has 13,562; Idaho, 103,055; Oregon, 243,614; Washington, 390,637.

More Powerful Gasoline

Automobile manufacturers are looking toward the adjustment of their engines to the less volatile but more powerful gasoline now being supplied by petroleum refiners. Refiners, in order to meet the increasing demands upon petroleum stocks, have cut deeper into the crude oil and are producing a fuel considerably more powerful than that of former years. The problem of engine adaptation to the supply of petroleum and its refined parts is one expected to come before the statistical research bureau which the American Petroleum Institute, with headquarters in New York, intends to establish. In this institute producers refiners and consumers of oils may join in co-ordinating their efforts for the improvement of the industry.

The problem of using a less volatile, but more powerful gasoline for automobiles is not a new one. According to Henry L. Doherty, chairman of a committee of petroleum producers and refiners which is now negotiating with the manufacturers of motors, Doherty's committee and another headed by John N. Willys, of the automobile manufacturers, have had the problem under consideration for some time. Although petroleum producers are bending every possible effort toward increased production they have thus far been unable to adequately cope with the enormous increase in the demand for petroleum products, especially gasoline. Refiners, however, have advanced the only practical solution to the threatened shortage by cutting deeper into the crude oil and extracting a greater volume of gasoline which is less volatile but more powerful. In this way it is hoped the supply of this fuel can in some measure keep pace with the demand.

Another Great Bargain

DAILY OREGONIAN, 1 YEAR, AT \$4.00

OR

DLY. & SUN. OREGONIAN, 1 YEAR, \$6.00

OR

WEEKLY OREGONIAN, 1 YR. 75c.

This offer is good only between the dates of Oct. 25 and 31, 1919. Paper to be delivered by mail.

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TRIBUTES FROM THE WORLD'S LEADERS

Work of the American Red Cross Is Praised By Noted Men.

"It is on membership more than money contributions that the stress of the present campaign is laid, for the Red Cross seeks to associate the people in welfare work throughout the land, especially in those communities where neither official nor unofficial provision has been made for adequate health and social service."—President Wilson.

"The American Red Cross is the mobilized heart and spirit of the whole American people."—Henry P. Davison.

"A magnificent spirit breathes in the American Red Cross."—Marshal Foch.

In giving prompt and efficient relief the Red Cross has won the eternal gratitude of millions of people."—General Pershing.

"It requires no organization to allow one of us as an individual to buy a dinner for a hungry man. It requires the greatest degree of organization to deal with the foes of a world. The Red Cross seems to be essentially demanded. . . . Without the Red Cross I do not know whether the world would have been able to bear the horrors and devastation of this fearful war."—Newton B. Baker.

"The Red Cross is the great Neighbor. . . . If the world is made a little more comfortable, a little happier, a little stronger for the struggle of life through its effort, the Red Cross is content."—The Secretary of the Navy.

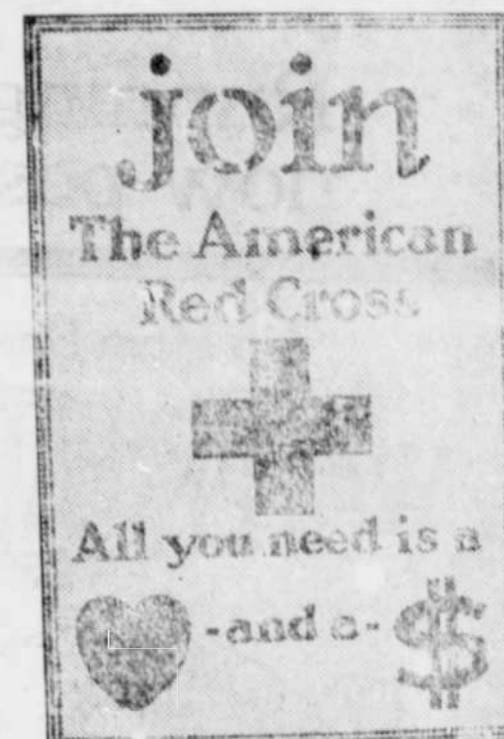
"The Red Cross is not going to turn its back on its responsibilities."—Livingston Farrand, Chairman, Executive Committee, National Red Cross.

"I don't know what we would have done without the help of the Americans. I thank you from the bottom of my heart."—Ignace Paderewski, Premier of Poland.

"Mr. Davison has spoken to me of how the Red Cross hopes to continue work even in peace time. This is a noble enterprise. . . . Wonderful results could be obtained if all countries would join hands, especially in all questions concerning small children, tuberculosis, and sanitation in general."—Queen Marie of Rumania.

"We surely can do no better than to emulate the human and social work of our sister organization, the American Red Cross."—Signor Ciralo, newly elected President of Italian Red Cross.

"One is honored by the privilege of membership in the Red Cross, and is being permitted to make any kind of contribution to its work."—William Fraser McDowell, Presiding Bishop, Methodist Episcopal Church



PUBLIC HEALTH NURSE MENTIONED IN BIBLE

"I commend unto you Phoebe, our sister, who is a servant of the Church which is at Cenchrea," wrote St. Paul to the Romans, "that ye assist her in whatsoever business she hath need of you, for she hath been a succorer of many and of myself also."

Phoebe, explains Biblical history, was a woman who went about nursing the sick and teaching them better methods of living. Phoebe was the first public health nurse.

Public health nursing, which is one of the most important enterprises in the peace program of the American Red Cross, is not a new movement, but it is one which heretofore has never received its just meed of attention as a factor in maintaining the health of the nation.

Phoebe's sister in the twentieth century is the community nurse who teaches better, cleaner living. Because the betterment of public health is now definitely accepted as an individual and a community responsibility, the Red Cross will make a definite effort to raise the standards of living in the United States by urging the employment of public health nurses in all cities, towns and rural districts, particularly in those where there are no organized public health activities. A healthier, happier America—that is what the Red Cross is striving toward in its Roll Call the first weeks in November.

HAS YOUR CLUB SET ITS RED CROSS DAY?

A series of Red Cross "club days" are to be held in all parts of the United States during October. Granges, Church Societies, Business, Commercial, Rotary, Kiwanis, Advertising, Fraternal, Woman's and other clubs, are being invited to set aside a regular meeting or a day for a special luncheon at which plans will be made for aiding the Third Red Cross Roll Call, to be held throughout the country November 2 to 11.

The clubs will call for volunteer workers, including prominent members for speakers, in the interest of enrolling members for the peace-time program of the Red Cross. Many of the speakers on the war-time activities of the Red Cross will be former service men and women who came in contact with the Red Cross on the field of action.