

The Estacada Progress

Issued Each Thursday

ESTACADA OREGON

BRIEF NEWS OF THE PAST WEEK

Interesting Events from Outside the State Presented in a Manner to Catch the Eye of the Busy Reader—Matters of National, Historical and Commercial Importance.

Economy will be the watchword of the present congress.

Commissioner of Corporations Smith condemns dealing in futures on the cotton exchange.

Canada will rebuild the Welland canal, reducing the number of locks from 25 to seven.

Glenn H. Curtiss and seven other aviators are to fly at the aviation meet at Los Angeles.

Central American diplomats meet daily in a Washington cafe to discuss the Nicaraguan situation.

The president has ordered strict examinations of ambassadors' secretaries to determine fitness and govern propriety.

Tags have failed to pull the cruiser Prairie off the mud flats in the Delaware river, and her cargo of arms and ammunition will be transferred.

The Chicago Federation of Labor has pledged its moral and financial support to the striking switchmen, and affiliated unions may join in a sympathetic strike.

A radical change in the administration of Indian affairs is to be inaugurated, and the Indians taught to be more economical in the use of government supplies.

During a fire in a menagerie at Colorado Springs a lioness was liberated to save her from the flames, but on hearing the cries of her dying cub she rushed back and died with them.

Princess Waldemar of Denmark is dead.

A woman is walking from Shoshone to Denver on a wager.

Bullinger is planning a complete change in the reclamation service.

Railroads have stopped employing strikebreakers and declare conditions are normal.

The city marshal of Lake Arthur, La., has resigned, declaring he has nothing to do.

William Calhoun, a Chicago lawyer, is mentioned as a possibility for minister to China.

Bridgeport, Ohio, is under martial law, owing to a strike of 2,900 tin-plate workers.

The United States army is very much put out because only marines have so far been sent to Nicaragua.

One of the first moves in the coming congress will be to find out its exact feelings toward Taft.

Zelaya asks a commission to investigate Nicaraguan affairs and promises to resign if they are not found satisfactory.

It is believed that the downfall of Zelaya will be the signal for a general uprising of the revolutionary party in Honduras.

Land Commissioner Dennett declares that the proper use of national resources is as important as mere conservation of them.

Andrew Carnegie was arrested and fined \$20 for exceeding the speed limit in Pittsburgh. He had but 87 cents in his possession and pledged his East Side home, worth several millions.

British bark Matthehorn founders off Cape Flattery and six men are lost.

Government inspector says sugar scales in custom house were doctored.

It is said that quails are becoming a pest to suburban residents of Seattle.

British parliament ends and taxes can be collected only by consent of the powers.

Secretary of Navy Meyer in his annual report asks two more heavy battleships.

Nicaraguan minister and associates in Washington indulge in drunken carousal.

Northwestern roads say they have plenty of switchmen and deny talk of settlement.

Zelaya ignores government's ultimatum and sends agents to Washington to work for its withdrawal.

All efforts to bring peace to warring Chinese troops in San Francisco have failed and more blood will flow.

It is believed that J. P. Morgan is trying to bring about an insurance combine with a capital of \$1,700,000,000.

Roof has been released from jail on \$300,000 bail, pending an appeal.

President Zelaya plans to resign, placing some trusted henchman in charge.

The property lost by the recent storm in the Northwest is estimated at \$2,000,000.

British house of commons is preparing for a final struggle with the house of lords.

Eighty per cent of the striking switchmen of Duluth have voted to return to work.

United States hurries warships to both coasts of Nicaragua to protect American interests.

Three hundred strikebreakers have been imported to St. Paul to replace striking switchmen.

The cabinet used its blue pencil unsparingly on the advance proofs of Taft's coming message.

San Francisco has passed a radical city ordinance for the eradication of tuberculosis. A patient may be taken from his home by force, if necessary.

J. P. Morgan has acquired a controlling interest in the Equitable Life Assurance society of New York.

Mrs. Nicholas Jacobs died at the hospital in Los Angeles as the result of a Thanksgiving day automobile accident. She was the sixth victim. The only remaining member of the family is the baby, which is suffering from contusion of the brain and a broken arm.

It is believed in most coast cities that the switchmen's strike will not last long.

Bullinger is completely exonerated in report of attorney general.

UNIONS WILL AID STRIKERS.

Chicago Federation of Labor Pledges Its Support.

Chicago, Dec. 7.—Indorsing the stand taken by the switchmen in the north-west, unions affiliated with the Chicago Federation of Labor have pledged the strikers moral and financial support. Bitter attacks were made on the railroad brotherhoods who have refused to aid the switchmen.

That the men in Chicago expect to be drawn into the struggle was made plain by James H. Connors, vice president of the switchmen's union, who declared that if a strike is ordered here the union men belonging to the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen will go out with the switchmen and "refuse to be led by a wolf in sheep's clothing."

President Hawley, of the switchmen's union in St. Paul, announced tonight that the men at all eastern points were prepared to strike on a moment's notice, but that the situation at this time does not warrant ordering them out, the tie-up in the northwest is practically complete.

Against the optimistic views of President Hawley, dispatches from the cities westward stated that the movement of trains was being hindered more by the heavy fall of snow than by any lack of men to throw the switches. Nearly 100 cars of wheat were moved into Minneapolis today by Great Northern, and freight was handled at the Minnesota transfer for the first time since the strike began.

"We have everything tied up from Duluth to Seattle," said Mr. Connors, "and we are going to keep it tied up until the railroads are ready to treat us fairly. The only thing that can defeat the switchmen in this struggle is the treachery of kindred organizations. All we want these organizations to do is to keep their hands off and let us attend to our own affairs. It has been charged by President Lee, of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, through his press agent, that members of our organization took the places of other men on the strike. That is a lie, and I defy any man to show that a member of the switchmen's union ever 'seabed' in his life."

Resolutions were passed recommending that a united effort be made all over Marion county by the school of floors, teachers and patrons to increase the usefulness of the school.

First—Placing works of art on the schoolroom walls, planting flowers, trees and shrubbery, and otherwise beautifying the grounds.

Second—Securing teachers with special training, and, in order to do so, paying better salaries.

Third—Consolidating weak schools and transporting pupils where conditions are favorable.

Fourth—That the county fund law be enacted at the general election in 1910, making possible the distinctly country high school. These high schools will make it possible for the boy and girl in the country to obtain a good education and still remain under home influence and help with home duties.

Fifth—That the present school laws be amended to provide for a two days' session of the directors' convention, allowing all the necessary expenses for all the directors and clerks.

Complain Against Rates.

Salem—F. A. Ketchum, of the Peninsula Fuel & Coal company, has filed a complaint with the railroad commission against the Northern Pacific and against the Spokane, Portland & Seattle road, charging that those two transportation companies enforce excessive rates for delivering coal at different parts of the city of Portland.

Bank for Halfway.

Halfway—Halfway is to have a bank. W. J. Douglass, of the United States National bank of Vale, is backing the proposed institution.

Cheese Wins Gold Medal.

Forest Grove—Mr. and Mrs. O. Brown, of this city, have received word from their son, Frank Brown, a cheese-maker of Fulda, Wash., that he had been awarded a gold medal for his cheese at the A. V. P. exposition at Seattle that he had won the gold medal for the best cheese exhibited at the fair, both as to quality and preparation. Frank was raised here, and his friends are much pleased over his recognition by the officials of the fair. Mr. Brown, senior, is a cheese-maker by profession, and taught his son the business.

Bank and Cannery Proposed.

New Bridge—A bank and a cannery are among the enterprises coming to this place. Development has been rapid during the past few months, and building shows no considerable abatement on account of winter weather.

Wild Fowl Plentiful.

Tillamook—Thousands of ducks, geese and swan come Tillamook bay and its rivers and lakes. Not for many years have so many wild fowl been seen on the bay.

Contracts for Water System.

Newport—A contract has been signed up with Engineer George Lea for the construction of a gravity water system for Newport, at a cost of \$2,131,000. The total cost of the system will be \$300,000. The Portland Wood Pipe company will furnish the pipe, and the Southern Pacific company has agreed to give a special freight to this city. Water will be brought from Bluffton creek, a pure mountain stream five miles north of the city.

Debating League Issues Bulletin.

University of Oregon, Eugene.—The demand by literary societies throughout the state for the Oregon High School Debating League Bulletin has been large, but there is still a small supply to be had for the asking from the University of Oregon registrar. The bulletin contains a full discussion of effective debating, in addition to complete bibliographies on a number of important subjects.

U. of O. to List High Schools.

University of Oregon, Eugene.—The University of Oregon expects to issue, as a supplement to the February number of the University Bulletin, a complete directory of all Oregon high schools. It will contain the names of the teachers, the subjects taught by each, their preparation, the number of years in the high school course, etc., and is to be sent out free of charge.

Most Rent for 13 Years.

Albany.—The rainfall for November was 11.24 inches, the largest amount of rain falling during the month of November for the past 13 years. In November, 1903, it was 11.02. Since 1906 it has been exceeded only once, in February, 1904.

NEWS NOTES GATHERED FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF OREGON

DEMAND TRAINED TEACHERS.

Ackerman's Advice to School Officers' Convention on Country Schools.

In an address before the school officers' convention of Marion county, Superintendent of Public Instruction J. H. Ackerman made the statement that every district school is now acting as a training school for the city schools, and urged the directors present to demand that laws be placed on the statute books that this state requiring every teacher in every district school to have a thorough training before she starts her work in the school.

"We have normal schools now, but the training is given for the city children at the expense of the children of the country schools. Every district school is a normal school. You send the inexperienced young girl out into the country, and when she secures training she goes to the city. The child of the city is given his education with the bill footed by the child of the rural district."

Over 100 school officers from all over Marion county were in attendance. They were in entire sympathy with the speaker, and are determined to demand normal training for their teachers, as shown by expressions from different members and by the resolutions adopted at the close of the session.

Organization was perfected with the following officers: President, J. M. Poorman, of Woodburn; vice-president, Dr. M. Staples, of Turner; secretary, W. M. Smith, of Salem.

Among the speakers were C. L. Starr, who spoke on the history of school officers' conventions, being founder of the plan, and Prof. E. D. Ressler, of the Oregon Agricultural College, who spoke on "Influence of the school on the community."

M. Footman, Woodburn, on "The Responsibilities of the School Director." The following committee on resolutions was chosen: Max Matt, of Mount Angel; Mayor McKinney, of Turner; B. J. Foot, of Chemung.

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TURKEY "CROP" \$100,000.

Douglas County Sends Out 40,000 Birds for Thanksgiving.

Roseburg—Not less than 40,000 turkeys were shipped from Douglas county for Thanksgiving dinners, largely in San Francisco. For the birds at least \$100,000 was paid to the farmers who raised them. These figures must be considered with the important fact that many of the turkey raisers throughout the country are holding their product for the Christmas trade. Ordinarily the late shipments bring from a cent to a cent and a half more per pound than the Thanksgiving shipments.

Those citizens of Douglas county who have engaged in the raising of turkeys during the past year have fared exceptionally well, the price paid by buyers this fall showing a substantial increase over prices paid in former years. No birds were purchased in the county for less than 21 cents, while in many instances the birds brought the raiser 23 cents.

H. Grande shipped 19½ tons of dressed turkeys to San Francisco, this being the largest individual shipment. Contrary to usual conditions, Roseburg shipped more birds this year than Oakland, notwithstanding the fact that Oakland has held the record as a turkey-raising section for many years.

Dividend Declared in Defunct Bank.

La Grande—The comptroller of currency has ordered the issue of a 10 per cent dividend to the depositors of the defunct Farmers & Traders National bank of this city, and Receiver Neider is now making out the checks. They will be hurried to Washington to be returned to the depositors. It became definitely certain today that the bank will not pay more than 65 per cent. To make the last and final issue, the bank must win all suits now pending. If such is the case, the grand total of dividends will aggregate 65 per cent.

Regents Exceed Authority.

Salem—The secretary of state has held up the settlement by the board of regents of the University of Oregon of the first payment and interest due on the bonds for the improvement of streets in Eugene abutting on the property of the university in that city on the grounds that the board of regents had no authority to pledge the credit of the state to the bonds of that nature. An opinion has been asked by Governor Benson of the attorney general, who is preparing a written opinion on the matter.

Bank Deposits Gain at Prineville.

Prineville—A statement rendered by the local banks shows a gain of almost \$100,000 in deposits during the past three months. The total resources of the First National bank according to this statement is considerably above the \$500,000 mark and is constantly increasing, as the statements are rendered from time to time. This increase is due to the fact that new banks are being started in various parts of the county.

Model Walnut Orchard Planned.

Sheridan—The Willamette Orchard company has been organized to plant a model walnut orchard on 160 acres of land in the Willamette valley. The planting and cultivation of the trees will be under the supervision of the company's foreman, Paul Schreck, a trained horticulturist. The company is planning for speculation, and does not intend to sell acreage, but will make a model orchard on the tract.

Milk Condenser Ready.

Hillsboro—The Hillsboro condenser will reopen December 1 and continue in operation as long as the milk supply is adequate to justify the operation of the factory. The condenser has been closed several weeks, and workers have been busy overhauling the plant. It is now in first-class condition. The opening of the plant will give employment to 30 or 40 people, which is quite a factor in the city's industrial life.

High Price for Land.

Newberg—Gus Guidatt has held his farm of 157 acres in the Rex neighborhood to Captain Paul Reimers, of Portland, for \$125 per acre.

PORTLAND MARKETS.

Fresh Fruits—Apples, 41¢ per box; pears, 16¢ to 15¢ per dozen; quinces, 12¢ per box; cranberries, 99¢ to 95¢ per barrel.

Potatoes—Oregon, 50¢ to 65¢ per sack; sweet potatoes, 15¢ per sack.

Vegetables—Artichokes, 75¢ per sack; beans, 10¢ per sack; cabbage, 5¢ to 10¢ per pound; cauliflower, 90¢ to \$1.25 per dozen; celery, 37¢ to 40¢ per crate; egg plant, 17¢ to 20¢ per box; pumpkins, 16¢ to 18¢ per box; squash, 16¢ to 18¢; tomatoes, 75¢ to 81¢.

Sack Vegetables—Turnips, 75¢ to 81¢ per sack; carrots, 81¢; beets, 12¢; rutabagas, 11¢ to 10¢ per sack; parsnips, 12¢.

Onions—Oregon, 15¢ to 16¢ per sack; Wheat—Bluestem, 11¢ to 12¢; club, 10¢; red Russian, 11¢ to 12¢; valley, 11¢; Turkey red, 10¢ to 11¢; forty-fold, 10¢.

Barley—Feed, 28¢ to 30¢; brewing, 28¢ to 30¢.

Corn—Whole, 33¢ to 35¢; cracked, 34¢ to 36¢.

Oats—No. 1 white, 31¢ to 32¢ per ton; No. 2 white, 30¢ to 31¢ per ton; No. 3 white, 29¢ to 30¢ per ton; No. 4 white, 28¢ to 29¢ per ton; No. 1 black, 30¢ to 31¢ per ton; No. 2 black, 29¢ to 30¢ per ton; No. 3 black, 28¢ to 29¢ per ton; No. 4 black, 27¢ to 28¢ per ton.

Hay—Timothy, 15¢ to 16¢ per ton; alfalfa, 16¢ to 17¢ per ton; clover, 15¢ to 16¢ per ton; vetch, 14¢ to 15¢ per ton; mixed, 13¢ to 14¢ per ton.

Butter—Creamery, extras, 37¢; fancy outside creamery, 32¢ to 34¢ per pound; average 15¢ per pound under regular butter prices.

Eggs—Fresh Oregon, extras, 45¢ per dozen; eastern, 32¢ to 34¢ per dozen.

Poultry—Hens, 15¢ to 16¢; springs, 16¢ to 17¢; roosters, 9¢ to 10¢; ducks, 15¢ to 16¢; geese, 11¢ to 12¢; turkeys, 16¢ to 18¢; dressed, 22¢ to 24¢.

Pork—Fancy, 10¢ to 10½¢ per pound; Veal—Loin, 11¢ to 12¢ per pound.

Cattle—Best steers, 45¢ to 46¢; medium and feeders, 40¢ to 42¢; best cows, 35¢ to 36¢; medium and feeders, 30¢ to 32¢; calves, 25¢ to 26¢; pigs, 20¢ to 22¢; hogs, 25¢ to 26¢; sheep, 20¢ to 22¢.

Wool—Eastern Oregon, 16¢ to 17¢ per pound; Mohair—Choice, 25¢ per pound; Casaca Bark—4½¢ per pound.

SWITCHMEN GO ON STRIKE.

Order Promptly Obedied by 2,300 Men Throughout Northwest.

St. Paul, Dec. 1.—After 15 days of negotiation between the Switchmen's union of North America and the joint committee of railroad managers, representing 13 railroads of the northwest, a strike involving 2,300 switchmen became effective at 6 o'clock last night. The men are employed by railroads running west and north of St. Paul from Lake Superior to the Pacific coast, and, unless speedily settled, the strike will mean a serious interruption to the traffic.

Twenty-three hundred men are involved. All Hill line switchmen in Seattle, Tacoma, Bellingham, Everett, Spokane and other western division points are out.

Passenger trains where necessary are being made up by terminal superintendents and their assistants.

The railroad managers charge that the strike order is a violation of the spirit of conference pending to obtain arbitration under the Erdman law.

The switchmen declare the railroads forced the issue.

The demands of the switchmen are for double pay for Sundays, holidays and overtime; an advance of 60 cents a day of ten hours in the wages of switchmen, switch tenders, towermen, engine drivers, and assistant yardmasters; a modification of the rule providing for the payment of penalty in case of failure to permit switchmen to secure their meals in the middle of the shift; and a stated period, which contemplates double pay in cases where it became necessary to work a portion of the meal hour, and the elimination of the physical examination and the age limit placed upon switchmen entering the service.

Both sides to the dispute issued statements tonight. That of the railroad managers declares that an increase of 2 cents an hour, or 20 cents a day, was offered by the railroads in territory west of Billings and Havre, Mont., but declined. Further increases were refused, the statement says, because pay of switchmen had been increased previously and now averages more than \$100 a month. The railroads say the strike order was issued while a conference with United States Commerce Commissioner Knapp and United States Commissioner F. Labor Nell, looking to arbitration under the Erdman act, was pending. Bad faith in calling the strike is charged.

KILL JOHN D. PLOT TOLD.

Oil King Guarded to Foil Assassins or Kidnapers.

Cleveland, O., Dec. 1.—Acting upon information given by a man who said he overheard a conversation in which plans to assassinate John D. Rockefeller were discussed, the police guarded Forest Hill, Rockefeller's home, all night. The information was given by Sawyer Smith, of Minerva, O., who said he heard a new train of thought in the minds of several men at Alliance, O.

Smith, who is a lumber dealer, said that while visiting in Alliance Sunday night he accidentally came near two men on a railway track. He heard the men plotting against Rockefeller, and said they declared they were to be well paid for either killing or kidnapping him.

It was agreed by them that it would be easier to kill, and the reward would be the same, Smith says. It is believed that in consequence of this warning Mr. Rockefeller decided not to attend a church banquet last night, at which he was to have spoken. Mr. Rockefeller left today for New York.

LORDS DEFEAT BUDGET.

King's Agents Are Without Authority to Collect Taxes.

London, Dec. 1.—The house of lords tonight, for the first time in 300 years, refused its formal assent to the budget, thereby making it illegal for the king's agents to collect taxes with which to carry on the government.

This action of the peers was taken in direct disregard of the advice of such able members as Rosebery, Morley, Lord James of Hereford, Lord Cromer, Lord Balfour of Burleigh, the Earl of Lytton, Lord Courtney and the Archbishop of Canterbury and of York.

The budget will now go before the country for its approval or rejection; that is, the crisis through the ministry, will dissolve the house of commons and order a general election. Whether the present liberal house and ministry shall be sustained in insisting on the budget will be the issue in the contest at the polls.

Rebels Defeat Big Force.

Colón—A wireless dispatch received from Bluefields says: After five hours of fighting yesterday 600 revolutionists under General Matuy defeated 1,000 government troops under General Zaquez in the mountains above Rama. Standard standards and a quantity of arms and ammunition fell into the hands of General Matuy when the government troops withdrew. The Zelayan troops lost 80 men killed and many wounded, while the revolutionists, who fought behind boulders and other protections, lost 20 men killed.

Child Ordered Released.

Fresno, Cal.—By a writ of habeas corpus Mrs. Minnie Spring today regained possession of her 4-year-old daughter, Ruth, held by Mr. and Mrs. Frank D. Hollist for debt. The Hollists claimed \$50 for the care of the child. Judge Church, who issued the writ, said that in this civilized age the holding of a child under lien or chattel mortgage was not to be thought of. The charges were brought under an old territorial law. The officials say the arrest was a case of persecution and not prosecution.

T. R. Sees Lion-Spearing.

London, British East Africa—Colonel Roosevelt, Kermit Roosevelt, Edmond Heller and Leslie A. Tasson arrived here today from the Gambia plateau. All are in splendid health. Among the sights witnessed was a display of lion-killing with spears by Mandu warriors. The exhibition was a thrilling one. The evening the party will proceed to Njoro, where they will be guests of Lord Delamere, on the latter's ranch, until December 10, when they will proceed to Nairobi.

Exchange Seat, \$94,000.

New York—A price within \$1,000 of the record was paid today for a seat on the New York Stock exchange. It brought \$94,000 as against the record figure of \$95,000 paid for a seat several years ago. The late E. H. Harrison's seat was sold to Robert H. Loe for \$85,000 only two weeks ago. Since then another seat has sold for \$92,000.

WOULD ORGANIZE INSURANCE TR