

are unprofitable during the fail and winter months is that too many runty, since goats will defend themselves with best olive oil before putting in top), one cupful sour milk, 1½ cupfuls the fruit, as it prevents the jam from Indian meal, one-half cupful four, one

of branch roads of Union Pacific, and on the main line trains from Omaha to Portland, Seattle and Spokane,

goats in bands of sheep is said to be are unprofitable during the fall and a source of protection to the sheep.

from Kansas City to Denver and Chey-Broomhall in his weekly internationenne, and not one single passenger lost his life, although, together, these al review says:

"The general position of the market is about unchanged with the under-tone strong and an advancing tenden-8,951,364 passengers traveled nearly one billion miles during that year. Not only does this apply to those pass

does this apply to those passen actually on board the trains, but "The evidence is becoming increast includes those who were preparing It includes those who were preparing to go aboard, or who were leaving the trains of the company. Regardless of whether the blame lay with the rail-road, or was due to the grossest, most hagrant carelessness on the part of of spring wheat indicate that the per-the passenger, the fact remains that during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1915, not one single Union De 100 during the fiscal year ending June 30, cent large purchases, in a quiet way, 1915, not one single Union Pacific indicate that a good share of these supplies will eventually reach the Unied Kingdom

diate decline.

Oregon Washington California

average, 76.4.

otatoes at steady prices.

Advance in Lard Prices

Potato Crop Condition Lower.

assenger was killed. But Union Pacific's "Safety First' campaign is not benefiting passengers alone. Employes are reaping hand-some returns on the efforts they are making to prevent accidents to each

## Germans Execute Woman.

London-The foreign office has been

The government's monthly crop re notified by the American embassy that port estimates a lower condition, as compared with the 10-year average, Miss Edith Cavell, lately the head of a large training school in Brussels, who was arrested August 5 by the German authorities in Brussels, was executed October 13 after sentence of death had been passed on her. It is understood that the charge against Miss Cavell was that she harbored fugitive British and French soldiers and Belgians of military age and had assisted them to escape from Belgium in order to join their colors. Statistics as to potato crop condi-

President Favors Wool Tariff.

Washington, D. C .- President Wilson is reported by members of con-gress who have talked with him as favoring the placing of some duty on wool — not that he believes that wool needs any protection, but that he be-lieves a wool tariff will aid in wiping out the deficit in the treasury. It is reported that the President will rec-

nend a duty on wool when he asks congress to repeal the free sugar clause of the Underwood act. How much duty the President will recommend is not yet determined.

German Shipping Hard Hit.

London - British submarines have now cleared the Baltic sea and the Gulf of Bothnia entirely of German merchant ships, says a dispatch to the Star from Copenhagen. Every German ship which was south-bound from Sweden when the submarines started their campaign has either been sunk or run aground, it adds. Of 50 German ore carriers, 37 are virtually interned in Swedish ports, the correspondent declares.

**Big Loan Is Completed.** New York - The contract covering light stocks and heavy speculation have caused provision prices to soar. the flotation of the \$500,000,000 Anglonch credit loan has been signed. Lord Reading, chairman of the Angle ion, signed the docu-French commission, signed the docu-ment on behalf of Great Britain; Oc-Homberg and Ernest Mallett, the mmission, signed for France, and J. P. Morgan signed on behalf of the American syndicate of bankers.

framed by Secretary Garrison after more than a year's study with officers tered. To be profitable, the pullets of the general staff. With it the president is in hearty accord, regarding it

as a conservative, well-balanced proare not fully matured before cold gram weather they will rarely lay until While the details have not been respring. The pullet that begins to lay in the

vealed a substantial increase in the regular army, probably from 80,000 to at least 120,000 men, and the creation fall may be depended on to be a good of a reserve of perhaps 400,000 men through short-term enlistment service all-year-'round layer, and if no profit is realized from the flock during the of citizens in military training, are fall and winter months, it is because said to be parts of the plan. the fully-matured, laying pullets have

Wives for Heroes Sought London .- The Rev. Ernest Hough

"The urgent demand, which is be coming pronounced, from Mediterranton, a Bristol rector, has started an tries, and the extraordinary appeal to patriotic women of the nastrength in freights, may prevent any tion to give their lives to ameliorate the condition of maimed heroes of the

war by marrying them. He has launch-ed a "League for the Marrying of Bro-Good Use for Old Shovel-Handles, Cut ken Heroes." The rector contends that the exto Proper Length-Covers Prevent ample of France shows that unions thus arranged promise a greater per-

centage of happiness than is custo-mary from the methods in England, for potatoes in the Pacific coast. For the entire United States, the in dicated yield for 1915, based upon above averages for October, is 368,-151,000 bushels, compared with the September 1 estimate of 405,909,000, the final estimate on 1914 crop of 405,-001 000 and the fire over average of because they are based on a high degree of unselfishness. Villa Denies Confiscation Order. El Paso.-General Villa, in a tele 921,000 and the five-year average of 357,000,000 bushels.

gram from Casas Grandes, denied that he had authorized confiscation of cond'n Cond'n 10-Yr. Oct. 1. Sept. 1. Aver. 91 84 American mining property in Chihua-hua, or elsewhere. He added that he would not permit Americans or other foreigners in Mexico or their property harmed. Villa officials in Juarez ex plained that the recent decree threat

plained that the fecent decree threat-ening confiscation of the American Smelting & Refining properties and others in Mexico had been issued by Governor Fidel Avila, of Chihuahua, and that the latter acted without au-thority from General Villa. For the United States as a whole, For the United States as a whole, the condition on October 1 was 74.2, on September 1, 82.7 and the 10-year

Watch is Bullet Stop Plenty of Grapes on Street. Roseburg, Or .- Jamie W. Pickett, of Grapes of all kinds were abundant Glendale, while deer hunting in the during the past week, and sold well at forest, was struck over the heart by a steady prices. Among the receipts bullet, his life being saved by were good pack Tokays from Grants

watch, which was smashed. A hunt-ing license carried in the pocket was Pass, which brought \$1 per crate. A few small shipments of Southern Oregon cantaloupes are arriving, stan-dards selling at \$2 and flats at \$5 ing incense carried in the pocket was torn to shreds. Mr. Pickett had been in the timber only a short time when the incident occurred. He believes he was either mistaken for a deer and fired at, or was struck by a bullet fired

Onion prices have been advanced 10 cents on the street and will go higher. from a distance. He saw no one. There is a limited shipping trade in Embargo on Powder Enforced. Several cars of new-crop California El Paso .--- Customs officials refused valnuts arrived in sacks and cartons. to permit a shipment of powder to cross the border Thursday. This was the first indication that an embargo

on the exportation of arms and ammu nition is in effect. It is understood A new provision list, issued Monday morning, gives advances, averaging a cent, in lard prices. The rise is ex-plained by the great strength of the eastern market, where comparatively in the shipment was stopped by order of General J. J. Pershing, commanding at Fort Bliss, co-operating with the customs authorities. A new provision list, issued Monday

More British Gold Arrives.

Hop Market is Quiet. The hop market was quiet. There was a report of a purchase in the Sa-lem district at 9 cents and a lot of 50 bales of poor hops at Reedville sold at 5 cents. No business was reported in the California or Washington markets.

and the entire herd against attac weak and undeveloped pullets are windogs or coyotes. should reach laying maturity hefor settled cold weather begins. If they

to support too many drones-old heat

All pullets that lag behind those of

Breeding of Mosquitoes,

Use two old shovel-handles, cutting

them to proper length. Fasten these

on opposite sides, fastening each very

TITL

securely with screws. This is a handy

way to move a barrel. If a top to

the barrel is desired, fasten a large

thread spool in the center with a

screw. Any barrel containing water

or other liquid should be kept cov-

ered, as mosquitoes breed in water.

KEEP SEEDS FROM RIPENING

Avoid All Sources of Weed Introduc

tion, Such as Weedy Barnyards,

Roadsides and Waste Places.

In fighting weeds it is not only im-

portant to avoid introducing their

seeds into the fields with seed grain,

such as weedy barnyards, fence rows.

roadsides, ditches and waste places in

killed

Handy Barrel Handles

marketed as soon as possible.

and immature pullets.

All Fodder Plants Related to Sor ghum Must Be Used With Discre-

tion as Feed for Stock. (By G. H. GLOVER, Colorado Exper

Johnson grass is closely related to sorghum. Poisoning of cattle from sorghum and kafir corn is well known After chemical analysis of many plants Brunnich gave the following advice: "All fodder plants related to the same age in growth, should be sorghum must be used with discretion in either the green or dry state and should not be given in large amounts USEFUL HANDLES ON BARREL to animals which have fasted for some time." The poison in these plants is

hydrocyanic acid. Polsoning usually occurs when the plants have made a four inches. Spread upon each stunted growth from drought and are eaten in large quantities, when the animals are very hungry.

Animals poisoned in this way usually die within half an hour and sometimes live only a few minutes. Hydrocyanic acid is the most deadly of polsons and in large doses kills almost instantly. Animals usually die sud denly from paralysis of respiration

and before medical measures can be thought of or prepared for use. BAR FOREIGN NURSERY STOCK

Government Order Prohibits Importa tion of Living or Growing Plants, Seed and Products.

All nursery stock received in the mails from abroad must be returned to the point of origin immediately. according to a recent order. This ac tion was taken for the reason that importers have endeavored to withold the return of such shipments un-

til they could communicate with the mashed potatoes. Smooth down. Bake department of agriculture with a view in a hot oven half an hour and turn of having an exception made in some out on a platter. This is delicious particular case. served with tomato sauce.

"Nursery stock," which is prohibited from entering this country by mall, in-

cludes all growing or living plants, seeds, and other plant products, for propagation, except field, vegetable,

salt and let stand overnight. In the but it is important as well to avoid and flower seeds. It includes also morning drain and cook one and threeother sources of weed introduction bulbs, roots, and tubers, and, with the quarter hours, with one pint of vine exceptions noted, the seeds of all trees, shrubs, or other plants. The only plants or plant products excepted

ripening seeds to be carried to the the "Office of Foreign Seed and Plant fields by wind, water and animals. As Introduction, United States Departfast as possible these places should be ment of Agriculture, Washington, D.

eed-infested manure is another Renew Strawbarry Bed. The old strawberry bed may be re

source of weed introduction that should be guarded against. Such manewed by mowing the foliage, raking nure should be well composted beit off or burning it quickly on the bed. fore being applied to the fields in or der that the weed seeds n it may be then hoeing out or plowing all but a strip about one foot wide, and letting the new plants take the space

fruit add a lump of butter size of a Pour the mixture into your baking walnut when the jam comes to a boil pan containing two spoonfuls melted after the sugar is put on. Do not let butter, and pour into the center of the POISONS OF JOHNSON GRASS the jam boll after sugar is added until cake, without stirring, the cupful of it has thoroughly melted or the jam sweet milk mentioned. Bake in pipwill go thin.

Bolled Haddock.

sauce, sprinkle with parsley,

Deviled Ham Rolls.

thin and cut into squares of about

square a small quantity of deviled

around the edge uncovered. Mois-

each sheet of ham and pastry com-

pactly, pressing the ends together, and

Baked Peas.

Buy the green whole dried peas.

Soak over night. Parboll as one does

beans To one pint of dried peas put

three-quarters pound of fat pork into

bean pot. Add peas, one tablespoon

ful salt, one and one-half teaspoonfuls

dry mustard, one and one-half tea-

spoonfuls sugar. Cover with boiling

Meat Loaf.

Make light, rather rich pastry, roll

Scale, remove head and tail, wash

ing hot oven one-half hour.

## Postponed Preserving.

Instead of making tomato preserves and fold in square of cheesecloth, the in the autumn some housekeepers each end; place in shallow pan, cover prefer to can the tomatoes then, and with boiling water, to which is added use them in the winter to make pre one tablespoonful of sait, a large serves from time to time as wanted. onion cut small and a pinch of red pepper; boil 30 minutes; lift the fish To one can of tomatoes when using them in this way add an equal weight out on a platter; when drained re of sugar, and one sliced lemon, and move bone and skin (though this is a cook until the lemon rind is transpap matter of choice); pour over butter ent.

Keeping Ham Molat.

Ham may be kept from getting hard and dry on the outside thus: Take some of the fat part and fry it out. Let it get hard, then spread on the cut end of the ham half an inch thick. ham, leaving about one-half inch This excludes air. Hang in a cool place. Before slicing the ham scrape ten the edges with cold water and roll off this fat and spread it on afterward as before.

Apple Fritters.

One cupful of sweet milk, one teaspoonful of baking powder, one egg, a little salt, flour enough for a batter thicker than for the average griddle cake and two apples chopped fine stirred into the batter. Fry to a delicate brown in hot lard. Serve warm with sirup or whipped cream.

Baked Eggplant.

Peel the eggplant, cut a piece from the top, take out the seeds, fill the cavity with dressing as for ducks, replace the top piece and bake one hour, basting with a spoonful of butter in a cupful of hot water, afterward dredging with flour. Serve immediately.

Bisque Cream.

One-half pound peanut brittle, one pint thick cream. Put the brittle through the food chopper; whip the cream, combine mixtures, pour into a mold, seal on the cover and bury in equal parts of ice and salt for four sliced; sprinkle with one-half cupful hours.

> When Making Julcy Pies, In making a julcy pie try beating an ess light and mixing in the sugar required by the truit. Add a little flour, mix thoroughly, and then bake as usual. In this way excess of juice will be in the pie and not in the bot-

tom of the oven.

Left-Over Meat Recipe.

Cut up the meat in small pieces, add onlons and cold water to cover them, let boll until the onions fout up) are done, then add diced potatoes and the thickened gravy, and sait, if thoroughly and serve in glasses with needed. It makes a very easy and chery dish of leftovers.

general. The weeds should be kept well cut throughout the season as far from the prohibition are those ordered ful cinnamon, one-half teaspoonful as possible and thus prevented from by or intended for and addressed to ginger (ground spice). Seal while hot cleared and cleaned up and a good C."

in jars.

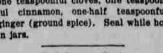
thick custard, and then add a little gelatin, dissolve in hot milk. Chill

**Red Currant Fool** 

This is a very dainty dessert if it is served very cold. Crush raw or stewed currants through a sleve, to remove skins and seeds. Mix them with

s little whipped cream on top.

gar, three and one-half pounds sugar one teaspoonful cloves, one teaspoon



Tomato Fig.

One-half peck green tomatoes

## Butter a long cake tin and line it with cold mashed potatoes, smoothe down with a spoon. Have it about an inch thick, add a layer of chopped beefsteak seasoned with salt and pepper, few drops of onion juice, moister

rater and bake.