

DR. HEISER LAYS LASH ON ANTI-VACCINATIONISTS

Refers to Jenner's Discovery to Halt Smallpox Ravages

LIVES NEEDLESSLY LOST

Says Huge Population Susceptible to Smallpox Coming into Being; Virulence Increasing

(Correspondence of The Associated Press) SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., June 27.—Those who are indifferent and fail to have their children vaccinated are contributors to the continued and menace of civilization. Dr. Victor G. Heiser, director for the east, International Health board, New York city, said here today in addressing the seventy-fourth annual convention of the American Medical Association, Dr. Heiser said:

"One hundred and twenty-seven years ago Jenner made available knowledge which, if effectively applied, would have brought smallpox under complete control. Millions have died from smallpox since then. The anti-vaccinationists of the past have contributed largely to such a result, but what is behind us cannot be remedied.

"The future, however, is under our control. Shall a few fanatics, with their unproved allegations, be allowed to spread death, disfigurement and blindness to innocent victims of their folly? Would we suffer a person to burn down his house because he believed it to be non-inflammable? If his action menaced the houses of others? Certainly not. Yet we remain complacent when persons promote conditions which destroy lives and happiness.

Virulence on Increase
"A huge population susceptible to smallpox is coming into being in the United States. Year by year the virulence is increasing. The disease was rampant in 1922 as it was in 1920. In other words, only one per cent died of those who contracted the disease in 1920, and five per cent in 1922. There has been a continuous increase in virulence from year to year.

"The catastrophe which has recently occurred in the Philippine Islands, when 50,000 persons lost their lives from smallpox, should be a warning to the people of the United States. The Philippine outbreak was due to a huge group of unvaccinated children, which caused the conflagration, the heat of which was intense enough to affect even those who were semi-protected by vaccination of long-standing.

"Denver, thanks to an unvaccinated population, has recently experienced the most illuminating epidemic of smallpox, 1921, to November, 1922, 131 persons died, of whom 110 had never been vaccinated, of whom the remaining 21 not one of whom had been vaccinated within twenty years. Denver furnishes additional evidence of the increase in virulence. Among 924 cases, thirty-seven died in 1921, whereas in 502 cases there were 247 deaths in 1922.

Chiropractors Held Culpable
"Recently in southern California several chiropractors who undertook to control the disease by the system of manipulation were responsible for fifteen cases, and Chiropractor Griswold died of smallpox. Had they been effectively vaccinated this serious accident might have been avoided. In a serious outbreak of smallpox in Kansas City all the doctors who attended the hospital cases were vaccinated, except one eclectic. He was the only one who contracted the disease.

"Whenever smallpox appears the anti-vaccinationists are usually conspicuous by their absence and do their utmost to leave their unvaccinated brethren who are being led into the valley of disfigurement and death, cared for by those who believe in vaccination.

"Those who advocate the abolition of vaccination have been the cause of many of the deaths from smallpox. Is it too much to hope that these misguided persons, who by their actions promote suffering and death, can be helped to realize the enormous harm they are doing and that they are a serious menace to the well-being of mankind?"

MINING FUTURE BRIGHTER

NEW NOTE OF OPTIMISM IS STRUCK IN INDUSTRY

(Correspondence of The Associated Press) SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, June 30.—A new note of optimism has been struck in mining circles as to the prospects of the future of the metal mining conditions in the United States, according to George W. Lambourn, widely known Utah mining man.

VIENNA IS DOG PARADISE

AT LEAST 75,000 CANINES THRIVE IN CITY

VIENNA, June 30.—From a census which has just been taken in Vienna it appears that the city has 75,000 dogs, or twice as many as in peace time. At first sight it would seem remarkable that so many people in this poverty-ridden city should be keeping dogs. One of the principle reasons is the increase in the number of burglaries and thefts, which has led many households to keep dogs for protection. Watchmen with police dogs are employed to guard the great Central cemetery from which a number of bodies have been stolen.

SNAKES AND MONKEYS STILL CHEAP IN LONDON

AUCTION MART SELLS BIRDS, ANIMALS, REPTILES

Collection of Recently Disbanded American Circus Brings Bidding-ably Low Prices in Sale

(Correspondence of Associated Press) LONDON, June 30.—One of the oldest institutions in London is an auction mart where wild beasts, monkeys, reptiles and other animals and birds are sold for absurdly low prices.

Full grown Hinky mountain of Himalayan eagles can be bought for \$3 each. There are many bargains in monkeys, too, lively little mandrills bringing only \$10, and little sooty Mangabys \$7. Pure white Rhesus monkeys are in favor among society women and sell for \$20. The animals are taken from their cages and held up on the auctioneer's rostrum where they frantically survey the nole through bidding for their possession.

At a recent sale of animals which belonged to a disbanded American circus, a six-foot Florida alligator brought only \$12. Two reticulated pythons, measuring 16 feet each, sold for \$40 and \$75 respectively, and a 15-foot Indian python realized \$15. An 8-foot anaconda was bought for \$25.

'HOT AIR LINE' MEMORY WAS PLANNED TO CONNECT SPOKANE, VANCOUVER

(Correspondence of The Associated Press) SPOKANE, Wash., June 30.—The "Hot Air Line," more properly known as the Spokane and British Columbia railway, seems to be no more, either in fact or in prospect. Its peculiar history, as far as Washington is concerned, apparently came to a close recently with the purchase by Ferry county of the entire right-of-way from Republic, Wash., to the Canadian line.

The "Hot Air Line" was originally planned to connect Spokane with Vancouver, B. C., by way of Republic and the San Poil river. Republic and the San Poil river were opened in Spokane in 1910. Surveys were run down the Spokane river to the Columbia and along the Columbia to the San Poil valley, up which an early water grade was laid out to Canada. Halls were laid from Republic north and actual train service maintained to connect with the Canadian Pacific. The service was abandoned, and further development was checked, by an agreement some years ago with the Great Northern, which also serves Republic.

EGYPT SUMMER TORRID

FORMER SULTAN DISLIKES EXTREME HEAT

(Correspondence of Associated Press) LONDON, June 30.—Mohammed VI, at one time sultan of Turkey, wants to get away from Egypt, where he finds the summer too hot. The British will not permit him to live in Palestine or Cyprus, so he is considering Switzerland. The present Turkish government is said to be willing to allow Mohammed's wife, who is now in Constantinople, to join him, but he does not want them to come to a European non-Muslim country, as in Switzerland he will be alone with the exception of his 12-year-old son, his physician, and his personal attendants.

Famous Illustrator Secretly Married



A few years ago an unknown young woman came out of the West and in a few months was America's foremost illustrator—Miss Neysa Moran McMein. Everyone thought the comely young artist was wedded to her art, and it was the occasion of a distinct surprise when it was learned she had secretly married John D. Baragwanath, a New York consulting engineer, and gone to Europe on her honeymoon—alone—to be followed later by her husband.

20,000 EDUCATORS AT SAN FRANCISCO MEET

Fifty Countries of World Are Represented

OTHER NOTABLES GATHER

Sixteen Allied Organizations Will Hold Their Conventions in the Bay Cities at Time

(Correspondence of The Associated Press) SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., June 30.—Twenty thousand educators from 50 countries of the world and every state in the Union, are here and in Oakland, Calif., today to attend the opening of the World Conference on Education, June 28, July 6, and the National Education association convention, July 1-6, according to estimates of H. A. Allan, business manager of the National Education association.

The World Conference on Education has been called for the purpose of bringing together representative educators from various parts of the civilized world in order that they may discuss in a constructive way the part that education may have in establishing peace, officials of the World Conference on Education said here today. Great Britain, South Africa, Japan, China and the Balkan countries are among the nations represented.

During the period the N. E. A. convention is being held, 16 allied organizations will hold their conventions in the bay cities, 10 being in Oakland and 6 in San Francisco. Those to be held in Oakland are: American Home Economics association, National Council of Teachers of English, National Conference on Educational Method, Visual Education Conference, National Council of Administrative Women in Education, National Council of Primary Education, National Association of Teachers of Speech, National Organization of Secretaries of State Education Association, National Council for Social Studies, and the National Council of State Departments of Education. Those to be held in San Francisco are: American Junior Red Cross, Literacy Commission, National Federation of Modern Language Teachers, National League of Teachers' Associations, School Gardening Association of America, and the Literacy Conference.

Assembly Held in Oakland

The representative assembly of the N. E. A. will be held in Oakland, while the general evening sessions will be held in San Francisco. Sessions of the World Conference on Education and the National Council of Education will be held in San Francisco.

There will be 29 departmental sessions of the N. E. A. being held daily, of which 11 will be held in San Francisco and 9 in Oakland. Those in San Francisco are: Business education, child hygiene, educational publications, higher education, immigrant education, normal schools, physical education, school administration, secondary education, vocational education and practical arts, and wider use of school houses. Those in Oakland are: Classroom teachers, deans of women, elementary education, elementary school principals, kindergarten education, library, music education, rural education and science instruction.

The National Council of Education will hold four sessions in San Francisco.

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MAYOR LABORS WITHOUT PAY TO CLEAR CITY DEBT

A FEW YEARS AGO JACKSONVILLE, ILL., WAS BROKE

Today City Has Unlimited Credit, Due to Efforts of Executive Edward Crabtree

(Correspondence of The Associated Press) JACKSONVILLE, Ill., June 30.—A few years ago the city of Jacksonville was "broke." It was so crippled financially its credit wasn't good for a 60-cent telegram its then chief executive attempted to send. Today it has a credit of many thousand times 60 cents.

The change has been brought about, he said, by an efficient business administration given by a mayor and a city commission who do not draw a cent of salary for their work for the city.

Elected three times without giving away so much as a nickel cigar or making a single public speech, Mayor Edward Crabtree is now in the midst of his third term with the aim to make Jacksonville one of the best business cities in the state. Mr. Crabtree says he never gave a dollar to a campaign fund and never asked for a single vote.

When he returned to Jacksonville after two years of work in liberty bond drives during the war, the citizens of the city urged him to run for mayor. He promised to do so on the sole condition that he be paid no salary and that several of those boosting him for the position run with him for council positions on the same platform.

Jacksonville has a population of 16,900 and a total taxable property worth \$12,000,000. It was the first city in Illinois to go "home" and was one of the first to adopt the commission form of city government.

ALASKAN WATERS OPEN

COAST GUARD CRAFT BRINGS FIRST OUTSIDE MAIL

(Correspondence of The Associated Press) UNALASKA, Aleutian Islands, June 19.—The coast guard cutter "Haida," which arrived here recently bringing the first mail from the "outside" and the first contact with civilization in many months, was returned from a trip to the Pribilofs, where a number of passengers from the United States were landed, and the first mail since last November sent ashore.

The winter there, as at Unalaska, was exceedingly mild and healthy conditions were excellent. "Haida" officers report. The weather was calm when the "Haida" arrived, and no ice could be sighted from the islands.

Two small fishing vessels from Unalaska were lost during the winter, but the crews were saved. Storms were infrequent.

The "Haida" reported bad weather for almost the entire trip from the Strait of Juan de Fuca, and the vessel at times proceeded at half speed to avoid taking heavy seas aboard. A few bull seals, forerunners of the vast herd that makes its summer quarters in the vicinity of the Pribilofs, have appeared in these waters, and the main body is expected within the next few days.

Fishing banks during the spring journey north, along the California, Oregon, Washington and Alaska coasts, is believed to have been unusually good.

LINER FLOATING HOTEL

CHINA MAIL STEAMER HOME OF 201 GUESTS

(Correspondence of The Associated Press) SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., June 30.—The China Mail steamer Nite has become a floating hotel in San Francisco bay with 201 guests who, for the present at least, have no other place of abode and many of them no country.

The 201 international guests include the ship's officers and crew and thirty-one passengers, some of whom are children.

The steamer has been marooned in the bay for a month since it returned from the orient. The reason is the China Mail company has failed and the United States government has attached the ship.

The company, it is said, owes the Nite's crew several thousand dollars back pay and the amount is growing at the rate of \$158.79 daily. The stores have been exhausted but provisions are sent out to the ship daily by the company.

The government in acquiring an attaching lien on the ship did not require the ship's liabilities. All members of the crew but 19 are Chinese but they are not allowed to land in China or here. The nineteen may land but are without funds, and by staying on the ship are sure of food and lodging.

The passengers wait with hope the time when they may continue their voyage.

PALESTINE MODERNIZED

GORGES FLANK THE SITE OF ARBORE OF MESSIAH

(Correspondence of The Associated Press) NAZARETH, Palestine, May 26.—The automobile in Palestine, made possible by the good roads, has brought with it the modern garage and the repair shop, usually in charge of Arabs, Syrians or Jews who learned the trade in the United States.

Even in Nazareth, which in other respects is little different in its seclusion and repose from that day 20 centuries ago when the Savior sent forth the message of brotherhood and equality which transformed the world, there are modern garages and machine shops. They make a striking contrast with the poor homes of the natives, and are within a short distance of the site of the abode which was once the carpenter shop of the Master of Men.

EUGENIC MARRIAGE LAW EFFECTIVE IN NEBRASKA

LEGISLATURE HAS RECORD FOR FEWER ENACTMENTS

New Eugenic Act Requires Ten Day's Notice Before the Applicants Can Wed

(Correspondence of Associated Press) LINCOLN, Neb., June 30.—A new record for low percentage in lawmaking was established by the Nebraska legislature which has just ended its 1923 session. Of 1,956 bills introduced in both houses, only 199 were passed by the legislature, and of these Governor Charles W. Bryan vetoed four, making a total of 195 new laws.

Among the outstanding measures enacted is one authorizing ratification of a treaty between the states of Nebraska and Colorado, covering joint use of the waters of the South Platte river. Another measure brings outside utility corporations doing business in the state under the jurisdiction of eight classes and lectures on citizenship of stocks and bonds.

The new "eugenic marriage law" requires ten days' notice in the office of the county clerk before a couple can be married.

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SCIENTISTS READY FOR SUMMER'S RESEARCHES

Chicago U. Plans to Send Out Twelve Professors

Fossil Deposits Quest

Cool Balls Said to Contain Finest Tissues of Plants Living When Coal Laid Down

(Correspondence of The Associated Press) CHICAGO, June 17.—The University of Chicago is planning to send out twelve professors on important research expeditions this summer. The largest group of investigators will go from the department of geology and will include Professor Adolph C. Noy, an authority on fossils, who will spend many weeks in the Illinois and Indiana coal fields searching for peculiar limestone concentrations, known as coal balls.

These coal balls, which are usually about the size of a man's fist, contain the remains of plants that lived in the Carboniferous period.

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LOWELL ASTRONOMERS GAZE ON NEW LUMINARY

STAR LOCATED IN SPIRAL NEBULA OF HEAVENS

Nebula of Centaurus Known as Messier 83, Observed at Lowell for Many Years

(Correspondence of Associated Press) FLAGSTAFF, Ariz., June 30.—Dr. C. O. Lampland of Lowell observatory here has announced the discovery of a new star located in a spiral nebula of the southern heavens in the constellation Centaurus. The discovery was made through comparative photographic plates, one plate showing nothing and another, taken nine days later, giving a sharp and clear image of the star, Dr. Lampland said.

The nebula in Centaurus, known as Messier 83, has been observed at Lowell observatory for many years for the purpose of detecting changes which might occur in it with the modern highly improved and accurate optical instruments used in the comparisons of photographs of different dates. It is possible to detect extremely small differences in the details of the photographic plates used. Dr. Lampland said.

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BERKELEY CLINIC SIFTS PROBLEMS OF BAD BOYS

The Old Fashioned Hickory Stick is Banished

GOOD TRAITS RECLAIMED

In Olden Days Bad Boys Were Treated All Alike; Now Reasons Inquired Into

(Correspondence of The Associated Press) BERKELEY, Cal., June 30.—The old-fashioned hickory stick and the obsolete woodshed are things of the past in Berkeley insofar as the wayward boy is concerned. Today the "bad boy clinic" studies the problems of childhood under municipal auspices and reclaims the good traits of the youth of the city. Technically, this department is known as the neuro-psychiatry clinic, and an average of from forty to fifty boys are examined each month for the purpose of ascertaining

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LARAWAY'S

Special Piano Prices!

Prices are indeed special at Laraway's, because the values are greatest—you are absolutely sure of getting all that you pay for at Laraway's—here you will see high grade standard pianos selling at low, moderate prices.

ANNOUNCEMENT

During July we will deliver any Piano you select on a first payment of only \$25, and reduce the August, September and October payments to \$10.00 a month.

Don't Deny Your Home Music!

Obligate yourself to pay a certain amount each month on your musical instrument and you'll soon have it paid for—don't put it off thinking you can afford to buy later on.

<p>Grand Piano \$650</p> <p>Here is a Grand Piano that cost no more than a good upright—takes up no more space in the home—with all the dignity and beauty besides. Your old piano pays part.</p>	<p>Bungalow Piano \$425</p> <p>This new style Kimball Piano with full metal plate and all high grade materials—beautiful tone, and fits into any small home perfectly—with free bench. Payments like rent.</p>
<p>Player Piano \$450</p> <p>This fine Player Piano just received has all the newest improvements, making it the perfect player—six rolls and bench free during July.</p>	<p>Kimball Piano \$345</p> <p>During July we will sell this regular size Kimball at the remarkably low price of only \$345, with bench to match. Your choice of mahogany or oak. Pay only \$10 monthly.</p>

Piano Specials

Ivers & Pond, only	\$485
Kimball Upright Grand	\$550
Studio Miniature	\$325
Wurlitzer's Special	\$295
Whitney—the favorite	\$345
Haine's Bros.' Collegian style	\$575
Franklin, musicians' choice	\$525
Chase Bros., our leader	\$525
Kimball, artists' favorite	\$390
Apollo Grand, only	\$780

Used Piano Bargains

Pease, square grand, only	\$50
Schuman, nearly new, walnut	\$250
Nycwander, mahogany upright	\$275
Cecilian Player Piano, only	\$275

New Victrola Flat-Tops

Just received the very newest models of the genuine Victrola in the popular flat-top style. Come in and see these new creations—hear the big, clear, rich tone.

There's one here for you.

Used Phonograph Bargains

Edison Diamond Disc, cabinet, only	\$95
Cheney, mahogany, cabinet size	\$100
Starr, regular \$250, special	\$135
Kimball, slightly used, only	\$85
Columbia, regular \$120 size	\$65
Edison Diamond Disc, only	\$45
Columbia, canoe size, only	\$15

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