

FARMER SUFFERS WHEN CAPITAL AND LABOR ROW

Secretary Wallace Asks Fair Play for Tillers

WORKERS' WAGE HIGHER

Since 1913, Declares the Secretary in Address

LEWISTON, Va., Aug. 14.—The farmer "calls upon capital and labor to cease their petty bickerings and to resume production, trusting to American institutions and the American people to see that justice is done to each of them," Secretary Wallace declared in an address today before the local farm bureau.

Mr. Wallace presented emphatic figures to show that the purchasing power of the farmer's dollar had declined sharply since 1913, while the wages of the workman, and especially organized industries, are considerably higher than they were before the war, whether measured in dollars and cents or in purchasing power.

"The purchasing power of the dollar of the railway employee in 1913," he continued, "was \$1 per cent greater than in 1913. The purchasing power of the wages of the coal miner in 1913 was thirty per cent greater than in 1913. The purchasing power of the farm hand who chafes for wages in 1921 was four per cent less than in 1913, while the purchasing power of the farmer himself was on an average from 25 to 45 per cent less than in 1913."

Farmers' Burden Is Heavy

"In short," Mr. Wallace amplified, "the farmer of the country, numbering almost a third of our entire population, have borne altogether the heaviest burden of inflation. They have endeavored to get relief by all lawful means. They have appealed to the administration, to congress and to every might be able to help them, but while making these efforts to avoid their heavy losses they have not struck. They have not created disorders. They have kept on producing and in the face of extraordinary prices for their crops in our entire country, the farmer believes in law and order. He believes in government. He believes in fairness between man and man. He believes in working hard and producing efficiently."

"If other groups would do as the farmer has done, our economic troubles would soon be over. Prices could soon be adjusted to their normal relationship. There would be work for everybody and a just wage."

Many People Too Greedy

"But there are too many people who seem to be thinking of themselves and how they can profit at the expense of the community at large, and especially at the expense of the farmer. The farmer is sick and tired of this sort of business. He is disgusted with these recurring disputes between capital and labor, especially between capital and essential industries. He sees no reason why such disputes should not and should not be settled in an orderly and lawful way and without the interruptions of service which cost him so dearly."

"If the various groups in this country are determined to prey upon one another and abandon law and order for strong-arm methods, the farmer can take care of himself. He can reduce his production to his own needs. He can go back to the example of the pioneer and refuse to sell what he produces. But he does not believe in that sort of thing. He knows that such a policy would bring about in the great republic exactly the same sort of conditions that exist in Russia."

BRITAIN MOURNS AT NORTHCLIFFE'S DEATH

(Continued from Page One)

Lord Northcliffe had demanded a more vigorous prosecution of the war. He attacked the government for its failure in the Gallipoli campaign and in Mesopotamia. He demanded that conscription be put into effect. Next he turned his journalistic guns upon Premier H. H. Asquith, denouncing the general war commission as a "stagnant and inefficient body" and demanding a new cabinet. He supported Lloyd George in a demand for a small and efficient cabinet of which Asquith resigned and Lloyd George succeeded him.

For his service to the government as head of the mission in America he was made viscount. Returning to England he was offered the post of air minister. This evoked a letter in which Viscount Northcliffe sharply criticized the British conduct in the war. He declared that while the United States was preparing with fervor and enthusiasm for the war, England wobbled for two years over comparison, was dallying with the question of unity of war control, eradication of sedition, mobilization of the whole man and industrial power of the country and introduction of compulsory food rationing.

Secrecy Demanded

"I feel that I can do better work if I maintain my independence and am paid by a loyalty that I do not feel toward the whole of my demonstration," he wrote to Mr. Lloyd George.

Only Real Happiness Seen Here

Two baseball teams, composed of shipyard workers, were on a playing field in Wilmington, in the height of the struggle one man made a stupid play at second base. A few minutes later his side came to bat and this player stepped to the plate for his turn. He was hit by a pitched ball and knocked senseless.

The team mates dashed water on him, stood him up and laid him down, the crowd offering all kinds of advice meanwhile. Finally the captain asked for a doctor. One of the rival team asked:

"You want an osteopath, don't you?"

"What are you talking about? Why an osteopath?"

"Well," continued the player, "he got hit on the head, didn't he?"—Milwaukee Sentinel.

Ready to Oblige

"I want a shave," said the determined looking man as he climbed into a chair in the Coliseum barber shop. "I don't want a hair cut nor a shampoo. Neither do I want any bay rum, witch hazel, hair tonic, hot towels, or face massage. I don't want the manicure lady to hold my feet, nor the bootblack to fiddle my feet. I just want a plain shave with no trimmings. Do you understand that?"

"Yes, sir," said the barber. "Will you have some lather on your face, sir?"—New York Evening Mail.

LUCKY STRIKE

"It's toasted. This one extra process gives a rare and delightful quality impossible to duplicate."

Guaranteed by The American Tobacco Co.

Cigarette

It's toasted. This one extra process gives a rare and delightful quality impossible to duplicate.

Guaranteed by The American Tobacco Co.

RADIO CONCERT TONIGHT

AVIATION STATION TO SEND OUT AERIAL MUSIC

Twelve Lectures and Forest Lecture Will Be Broadcast by Plant This Evening

Although the radio concert sent out from the 91st aerodrome station last night was marred a bit by the batteries running down, Corporal B. C. Smith, in charge of the broadcast, promises that the concert for this evening will be run off in fine shape. Radio is said to carry good in damp weather and Corporal Smith reports that he has heard from other cities in the valley saying that his concerts were coming through nicely. The forestry talk was eliminated from the concert yesterday evening, but a 15-minute lecture will be given tonight. The large speaker of A. S. Myers, whose shop is adjacent to the city park, carries the phonographic music for several blocks. A few residents here are furnished daily by the radio music house.

The radio program for tonight is as follows:

1. Lovable Eyes, fox trot, Broadway orchestra.

2. I'm Nobody's Darling, song, Alleen Stanley.

3. Texas Fox Trot, Jambou's society orchestra.

4. Suppose the Rose were You, by Ernest J. Stevens trio.

5. Pick Me Up and Lay Me Down, fox trot, Don Parker trio.

6. Moon River, medley waltz, Green brothers' novelty band.

7. June Moon, fox trot, Lullin's orchestra.

8. Make Believe, medley, piano solo, Roy Perkins.

9. Who (Believed in You), piano solo, by Harry W. Lange.

10. Three o'Clock in the Morning, waltz, Club DeVing orchestra.

11. Rio Niente, song, Betsy Lane Shepard and Charles Hart.

12. I Wonder Where My Sweet Sweet Daddy's Gone, fox trot, by Earl Fuller's New York orchestra.

HEN CULLING EXPLAINED

POULTRY DEMONSTRATION ATTRACTS FARMERS

County Officials Show Value of Program for Increasing Quality of Flocks by Proper Culling

One of the most successful poultry demonstrations of the year was held yesterday at the W. G. Kelsey farm near Pleasant Hill, according to Ira P. Whitney, county agricultural agent, who on his return last night reported that 58 Lane county poultry raisers attended the demonstration and displayed interest in the plans of the county officials to improve the quality of the poultry flocks. Seven members of the Coast Fork boys' and girls' poultry club also attended the demonstration, states the county agent.

A flock of 175 hens was culled and judged for the benefit of the visiting poultrymen. Demonstrations concerning the proper methods to be employed and the signs of detecting the poor layers were presented. The program for better poultry which is being advocated by officials of the Oregon Agricultural college with the cooperation of Lane county officials has aroused much interest, states Mr. Whitney, who hopes that through means of the practical demonstrations that the practical value of culling and the resulting increase in egg production will impress the poultry raisers and have an effect on the interests of the breed of all the county flocks.

The next demonstration will be held tomorrow afternoon at the W. H. Maloy farm in the Ferguson district.

CONTRACT IS DISCUSSED

CITY IS NEGOTIATING WITH POWER CONCERN

Negotiations for the renewal of the contract between the city of Eugene and the Mountain States Power company which has been in effect for the past six years, are under way between

the city officials and the power concern. The present contract does not expire until next spring but the proposition of a renewal was taken up at a meeting last night but no action was taken, the matter being postponed until a later date.

The Mountain States concern furnishes power to the city through the local sub-station during the winter months when the demand is heavy from the municipal plant.

ROAD PROJECTS APPROVED

MARKET FUNDS AVAILABLE FOR IMPROVEMENTS

County Court Orders Construction of Three Routes Including Erection of New Bridges and Graveling

Three Lane county roads that have been the subject of improvement petitions have been officially designated as market roads by order of the county court and the projects will be financed by funds from the market road fund. Work will start at once on these improvements, according to the announcement of Judge C. P. Barnard.

The J. E. Baker road connecting the Prairie road and the county road will be graded and gravelled and the project also will include two and perhaps three new bridges depending on the final report of the engineers who are inspecting the route. The Hampton road one mile south of Goshen will be improved for a distance of 6,344 feet. The work of grading will be completed within a few days and the graveling work will start as soon as the grade is ready. The street of road northwest of Irving designated as road 36 is also included in the improvement program. It is estimated that \$2,000 will be expended on the project according to M. H. Harlow. On the Hampton road project the county appropriation will be approximately \$1,500, according to the figures announced by the county court.

GERMAN FAMILIES ARE DEPORTED ACROSS RHINE

MANY HAD RESIDED IN ALSACE-LORRAINE 20 YEARS

Local French Authorities Claim They Are Not in Position to Modify Expulsion Orders

(By the Associated Press) BERLIN, Aug. 14.—Reports from the Alsatian frontier indicate that considerable physical and financial hardships are being imposed on German families who are being forcibly deported across the Rhine.

The minister of the interior has authorized the German Red Cross to establish receiving stations at various points in Baden where refugees are finding temporary assistance.

The first batch of deported Germans at Kehl, Baden, say they were served with expulsion orders late on Friday which allowed them less than 12 hours to pack their hand baggage which was all they were permitted to take with them. None were permitted to dispose of household goods or other effects.

The local French authorities claim that they are "not in a position to modify the expulsion orders. Among the families deported are many which have resided in Alsace-Lorraine 20 years or more and were about to take out naturalization papers.

Consternation prevails among all classes of Germans in Alsace-Lorraine who fear that the present expulsion of deportations on a wholesale scale.

GRIFFITH'S BODY IN STATE

THOUSANDS OF MOURNERS VIEW DAIL LEADER'S REMAINS

(By the Associated Press) DUBLIN, Aug. 14.—The body of Arthur Griffith, president of the Dail Eireann cabinet, lay in state today in Dublin city hall. Thousands of mourners streamed by the bier, around which was stationed a guard of honor chosen from the troops of the national army.

The body will lie in state until tomorrow night, when it will be removed to the cathedral. Archbishop Egan will preside at the solemn requiem mass at 11 o'clock Wednesday morning, the funeral and burial at Glasnevin, Dublin northern suburb, immediately following.

FIRST SHIPMENT OF IRON ORE FROM FORD MINE

Great Development Expected at Michigamme, Mich.

500 TONS TO BE SENT DAILY

Working Conditions for Men Said to Be Revolutionary—Wages \$6 and \$5 a Day

(Correspondence of the Associated Press) MICHIGAMME, Mich., Aug. 14.—Marking what is believed here to be the start of a great development program by Henry Ford, the first shipment of iron ore from Mr. Ford's mine here has been sent to River Rouge, near Detroit, for conversion into iron and steel that next will be sent in automobiles and tractors.

About 500 tons of ore is being sent daily to Escanaba by rail and there dumped on an ore boat for the Detroit district. At River Rouge the ore will be put through the Ford blast furnaces. The only break in the procession from the Ford-owned mine to the railroad and boat lines necessary to carry the ore, Mr. Ford has not yet attained control of these transportation facilities.

The mine, known as the Imperial, will supply but a small percentage of the iron needed in the Ford industries, but it is believed here other similar developments will follow, the manufacturer owning 400,000 acres of land in the upper Michigan peninsula and rich deposits of ore are believed by experts to underlie at least a part of this vast tract.

Operation of the Ford mine near here is as similar to the other industries carried on by the manufacturer as is permissible. Working conditions for the men are revolutionary, mining men say. When the workers come to the mine they remove their working clothes, stand under warm shower baths, don street clothing, and then go to their homes. The wage is \$5 a day for older employees and \$5 a day for those more recently added to the pay roll. The eight-hour day prevails.

The rooms in which the miners change their clothing is as carefully maintained as is the locker room of a club or university gymnasium.

Style of Buildings Changed—Mr. Ford also has changed the style of buildings at the mouth of the mine. Most mine structures are corrugated iron over wooden frames. The Ford buildings are of metal lath and plaster. The manufacturer also is trying plans to build stucco homes for his workers. Twelve of these structures are to go up this year.

The Ford plan so far has had little effect on working conditions in mines throughout the peninsula, as his mine employs but 160 men of the total of 15,000 on the Michigan ranges.

The Imperial is an old mine, acquired by Mr. Ford in a property deal. Several months were required to re-equip the mine for operation. Mining operations were started last December and a pile of ore amounting to 500,000 tons had been accumulated up to the time that orders from Detroit sent a steam shovel biting into the mass.

The mine-railroad is constructed of old rails taken from the roadbed of Mr. Ford's railroad, the Detroit, Toledo & Ironston. The owner has anticipated he soon will begin construction of a steam electric plant at the west end of Lake Michigamme and develop power for the mine and the village of Michigamme, as well as for other enterprises he may develop.

ALLIED PREMIERS FAIL IN REPARATIONS PARLEY

SESSION IS ADJOURNED, NO MEETING SCHEDULED

French and British Premiers Reluctant to Break Up Conference, But Neither Inclined to Yield

(By the Associated Press) LONDON, Aug. 12.—The allied premiers who have been discussing the German reparations question here since last Monday, adjourned today's session without reaching any agreement or making arrangements for another meeting.

Premier Poincare of France and Mr. Lloyd George, the British prime minister, were as far apart as ever in their views of the situation when the heads of the various delegations met

\$400.00 Buys Used Fordson, Plow, and Disc Harrow

\$692.00 Buys New Fordson, Plow, and Disc Harrow

REMEMBER—That time, tide and weather waits for no man. Now is the time to prepare for your 1923 crop!

"Let's Go"

E.C. SIMMONS COMPANY

today, they asserted, after a discussion of two and a half hours without finding common ground.

French officials at that time said they thought an agreement was impossible and that the conference would dissolve without having reached an understanding.

The French and British premiers parted with the intention of reflecting on the situation until tomorrow. Each appeared reluctant to break up the conference, but neither was inclined to yield.

At the conclusion of the conference all the delegates went to the Italian embassy for luncheon. When asked whether the conference had broken up, Sir Edward Grey, Mr. Lloyd George's private secretary, replied: "I am not sure."

HAIG IN WHISKEY BUSINESS

FORMER FIELD MARSHAL DIRECTOR IN BIG COMPANY

(Correspondence of the Associated Press) LONDON, July 26.—Field Marshal Earl Haig has been elected a director of the Distillers' company at the annual meeting held in Edinburgh. The chief product of the company is whiskey. There are some people who think it rather detracts from the field marshal's dignity and reputation to be interested in a business of that sort, but their disapproval is hardly as vocal as it would be in America. The Haigs have long been financially interested in whiskey.

Earl Haig is usually credited with being thorough in all that he does, and he intends to be thorough in the whiskey business. When he was asked to join the board of directors he consented, it was stated, on the understanding that he would be no mere figure-head, but would take his full share of the work as well as of the responsibility attached to the office.

It is likely to have plenty to do. The Distillers' company is planning to increase greatly its whiskey output, both in Ireland as well as Scotland. It has acquired half the shares of the United Distillers of Belfast and expects soon to acquire the entire concern.

PRINCE'S ESTATE IS LARGE

LEAVES OVER \$140,000, ACCORDING TO INVENTORY

(Correspondence of the Associated Press) HONOLULU, T. H., Aug. 9.—The estate of the late Prince Jonah Kūhū Kalanianaʻole, who served for 20 years as the territorial delegate to congress, is valued at \$146,331.50, according to the inventory filed in the circuit court here.

The unnumbered income derived from the estate by the widow, Princess Kaiulani, is approximately \$2300 annually, and a movement is on foot here to obtain a government pension for her in memory of the services rendered the territory by the prince. The recent Republican territorial convention pledged itself to obtain such a pension from the legislature.

Justifiable Homicide

"Ah, you have no idea what sickness is. Katherine. If you had it, and anyone came and wanted to kill you, you would offer to make him your son-in-law!"—Megendorfer Blatter (Munich).

Convenient to Business

A good place for a junk dealer's establishment would be almost any grade crossing.—Detroit Motor News.

Care of Thanks

We wish to extend our heartfelt thanks to our many friends whose kindness and floral gifts were extended during our recent bereavement.

MRS. THEME BAYLY AND FAMILY MRS. HARRY MUCK, Slater

\$25 Reward

Will be paid for recovery of or information leading to the recovery of Ford sedan, bearing motor number 5238569 and Oregon license No. 10804, stolen from 995 Alder Saturday night. JOHN T. EVANS. 8-9-22

TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY

WANTED—Man and wife for ranch work. Man to do all kinds of ranch work as required. Wife to cook and help with washing, ironing, etc. Must be clean and anxious to please. Permanent place. Mrs. Dileman, Harrisburg, Ore. 8-15-22

All Women Were Born with Good Complexions

If you haven't kept yours, you can restore it if you give Nature a chance with

JAP ROSE

The supple, clean, healthy, pure, of the skin naturally.

Now 10¢ JAMES S. KIRK & CO., Chicago

JAP ROSE

WORKING GIRLS LOOK HERE

Read What Mrs. Lucas Writes Concerning Her Troubles, Which May Be Just Like Yours

St. Louis, Mo.—"I had troubles that all women are apt to have, with pains in the back, nervous feelings and a weak stomach. I had been this way about a year and was unable to work or stand on my feet for any length of time. I do my work at home and also work for Swift's Sausage Company. I recommend your Vegetable Compound to my friends and you may publish my letter as a testimonial."—Mrs. LUDY LUCAS, 719A Vandeventer St., St. Louis, Mo.

Again and again one woman tells another of the merit of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

You who work must keep yourself strong and well. You can't work if you are suffering from such troubles. Mrs. Lucas couldn't. She tried our Vegetable Compound and her letter tells you what it did for her. Give Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a fair trial now.

Laxatives Replaced

By the Use of Nujol

Nujol is a lubricant, not a medicine or laxative—so cannot grip.

When you are constipated, not enough of lubricant is produced in the bowel to keep the food waste soft and moving.

Doctors prescribe Nujol because it acts like the natural lubricant and does not grip.

Nujol is a lubricant, not a medicine or laxative—so cannot grip.

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