

NAVAL SEAPLANES OF NEW TYPE TO TRY LONG FLIGHT

WASHINGTON, April 13.—Naval seaplanes of a newly developed long distance scouting type will be tested by the navy department this summer in a non-stop flight from California to Hawaii, the longest unaided flight ever attempted over water by heavier than air craft.

Arrangements for the flight are now being worked out with indications that it will be undertaken late in June or early in July. Either San Diego or San Francisco will be the take-off point with Honolulu as the objective.

The test will follow the fleet and aircraft maneuvers in the vicinity of Hawaii, of the next few weeks and will proceed as the navy is undertaking another experiment with the aircraft—the exploration of unknown Arctic regions in cooperation with the MacMillan expedition.

If the new planes fulfill expectations the flight to Hawaii will mark an important step in the development of future defense plans. Designed to operate from a land base, patrol aircraft of such cruising radius, it is pointed out could be utilized for extensive scouting about the Panama canal, throughout the Caribbean as well as off the Atlantic coast and Hawaii.

Two planes certain to be used in the flight have been developed at the naval aircraft factory in Philadelphia and a third which is now building at the plant of the Boeing airplane company, Seattle, also will be used if completed in time.

One of the planes at Philadelphia already has been completed and it is understood the highly satisfactory tests with this plane have led to the decision that the flight might be attempted without waiting for the Boeing plane at Seattle.

Known as the PN-9 type, the two planes developed at the naval factory represented a phase of naval aviation for which the bureau of aeronautics has been planning for several years.

The new type was described at the navy department today as "a distinct development from that which has to do with the operations of aircraft from the ships of the fleet."

"The patrol planes," it was said, "might be termed the 'air cruisers' of the navy. They are boat type seaplanes and are designed to incorporate seaworthy qualities when landing and taking off from the water."

Of the tract or type with twin engines, the PN-9 plans normally carried a crew of five men and loaded weighs 18,125 pounds of which fifty per cent is useful load. Its engines develop over 600 horsepower, giving a maximum speed of 117 miles an hour and a cruising speed of 80 miles an hour.

The wings are of wood and fabric, the boat or hull entirely of metal and the tail surfaces are of metal and fabric.

WHISKEY PRICE CAUSES BOYCOTT

LONDON, April 13.—(AP)—A whiskey rebellion is brewing in His Majesty's dominions. The fact that one pays more for the legal purchase of a bottle of whiskey in Britain than for an illegally obtained one in America, is too much for the Scotch distillers and the English consumers.

Seventy visits to the chancellor of the exchequer and a boycott on spirits have been undertaken.

This dual effort has been unproductive. Chancellor Churchill is making no provision for a reduction of the excise tax in his coming budget and, although the home consumption of spirits has dropped 50 per cent, from 24,004,000 gallons in 1914 to 12,583,000 in 1924, the foreign demand has kept the vat filled and the distilleries well open. About 20,000,000 gallons were distilled last year, against 1,000,000 gallons less than that amount in 1914.

The distiller and the consumer, who thus have been brought together, have organized a society with the object of telling their less interested countrymen of their grievances. The society is contemplating a nationwide campaign for the reduction of the domestic revenue tax on spirits.

The society has found out that Englishmen are going back to port wine as a substitute for the highly taxed whiskey. The government only taxes this wine two shillings sixpence a gallon, and the growers out in Portugal get the profits.

A Raw, Sore Throat

Eases Quickly When You Apply a Little Musterole

And Musterole won't blister like the old-fashioned mustard plaster. Just spread it on with your fingers. It penetrates to the sore spot with a gentle tingle, loosens the congestion and draws out the secretions and pain.

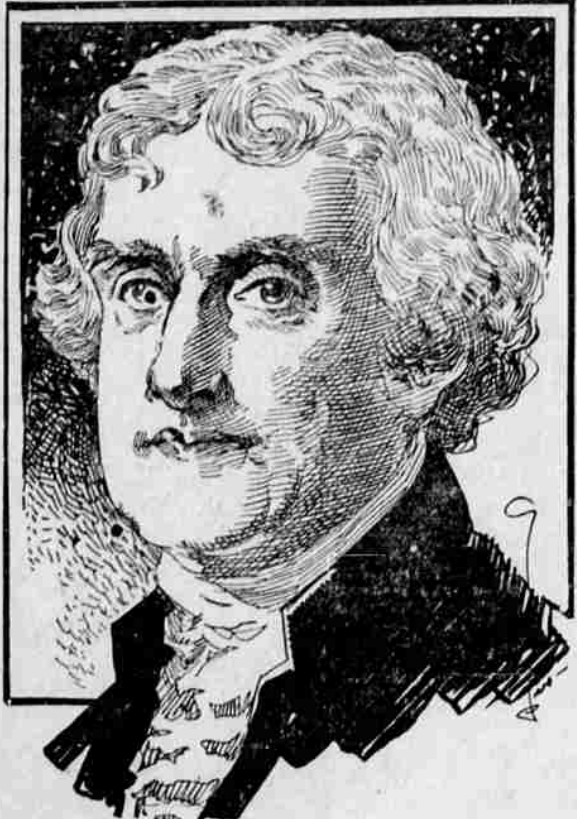
Musterole is a clean, white ointment made with oil of mustard. It is fine for quick relief from sore throat, bronchitis, tonsillitis, croup, stiff neck, asthma, neuralgia, headache, congestion, pleurisy, rheumatism, lumbago, pains and aches of the back or joints, sprains, sore muscles, bruises, chilblains, frost-bite, colds on the chest. Keep it handy for instant use.

To Mothers: Musterole is also made in milder form for babies and small children. Ask for Children's Musterole. 25c and 50c, jars and tubes; hospital size, \$3.00.



JEFFERSON BORN 182 YEARS AGO

Author of Declaration of Independence and Third President of United States Born April 13, 1743



TODAY is the 182d birthday anniversary of Thomas Jefferson. The author of the Declaration of Independence and third president of the United States was born April 13, 1743 in Shadwell, Albemarle county, Va. Jefferson, probably more than any other man, stands in the minds of the people as the representative of fundamental democratic principles as represented by the first 10 constitutional amendments known as the Bill of Rights.

His greatest heritage to his country probably was this democracy—even today the expressions "the democracy of Thomas Jefferson" and "a Jeffersonian democrat" are quite common to the national vocabulary and employed a great deal in political speeches.

Jefferson the man was many-sided. He was an unusual scholar. He entered William and Mary's College at the age of 17, where he did well in the classics, in foreign languages and acquired an equipment in mathematics and science such as was had rarely save by special students.

On leaving college he studied law and at 24 was admitted to the bar. But, although successful, he never took the interest in his practice that he did in scientific farming and gardening.

Jefferson exhibited remarkable taste as an architect. Two monuments to his ability are the original buildings of the University of Virginia, which he founded, and his home, Monticello. Another mark of his rare versatility was his proficiency in music, especially in playing the violin.

The most important event of Jefferson's first term as president was his purchase of Louisiana from the French. His second term was remarkable for his consistent, although on the whole unexecuted, attempt to apply to foreign affairs principles of action so far in advance of his time that we have not arrived at them today.

Jefferson was a firm advocate of the rights of the people. His principles of democracy perhaps best can be gauged by a summary of the Bill of Rights, by which he so staunchly stood and which was incorporated in the constitution by the first congress to meet after that document's adoption:

- 1. Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for redress of grievances.

- 2. A well-regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

- 3. No soldier, in time of peace, shall be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner.

- 4. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated.

- 5. No person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury.

- 6. In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury.

- 7. In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed 20 dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved.

- 8. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fine imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishment inflicted.

- 9. The enumeration in the constitution of certain rights shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

- 10. The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

Springfield from California to graduate with her class in the Springfield high school, and will remain here for this term. Miss Hoppe has transferred from the Los Angeles high school, which she has been attending since her parents moved to an orange ranch in Forterville, Cal., last year.

Mrs. Tom Allen of Cottage Grove has been visiting at the home of Mrs. A. R. Sneed and Mrs. Wapne Clover,

and other friends in Springfield and vicinity for the past few days.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Smith and family were over-night guests at the George Gerlach home in Springfield Friday.

Dr. and Mrs. W. H. Pollard, children Robert, Julie and Ruth, and Miss Gladys Mead who is visiting at the Pollard home from Connecticut, joined with the Christ Hansen family of Thurston Friday night, and picnicked on Water Cross creek near Thurston.

Ruth France went to Reedsport Friday morning to spend the weekend.

Vital statistics for Springfield and vicinity for the month of March, as just compiled by Dr. W. H. Pollard, city physician, show a total of 10 births and five deaths. The number of births is smaller than usual, according to Dr. Pollard, but the number of deaths is about average. The figures include Springfield, Thurston, Goshen, Dexter and Lowell, and outlying rural districts.

Leslie Fisher, nine-year-old son of Clara Fisher, of Wending, was brought to Springfield to receive surgical treatment for a broken and dislocated arm. The little fellow had been wrestling with a playmate at school, and in the scuffle his right arm was broken and dislocated at the elbow.

COTTAGE GROVE

COTTAGE GROVE, April 13.—(Special)—Mrs. W. L. Young was called to Charleston, W. Va., Saturday by the illness of her brother, W. C. Hancock.

Mrs. H. Nice and daughter of Silk creek left Sunday for Vancouver, B. C., where they will visit Mrs. Jack Potter and other relatives and friends.

Mrs. A. J. Adams, superintendent of the primary department in the Christian Sunday school, had the primary classes meet in the yard of the parsonage Saturday afternoon, where they were entertained by Mrs. Adams.

Mrs. W. F. McCaleb left Saturday for Woodburn where she spent Easter with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Lewis.

Miss Cella Davis came Friday from Portland, where she teaches, and is with her sister, Mrs. W. J. Wood.

Mrs. M. Short went to Portland with her daughter, Mrs. C. L. Madden. She will make her home with her son, Kenneth Short.

Mrs. Charles Newhouse from O'Neil Neb., who has been visiting her son, Bernard Newhouse, returned Sunday to her home.

Mrs. Walter Palmer is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Shelby Teeters, of The Dalles.

Curly Vestch and daughters, Enid and Wanda motored up from Halsey Sunday and spent Easter here.

H. B. Shafter came up Sunday from Portland and visited with his father-in-law, J. W. Francis.

Fred Tunison and wife left Sunday for Portland to make that city their home.

Rev. A. J. Adams conducted the services at the funeral Saturday of Mrs. Clara Numbers. She was buried in the Lone Cedar cemetery at London.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis Lacy from Corvallis spent Easter with the Clyde Leonard family.

All the Cottage Grove churches observed Easter Sunday. The Methodist and Christian Sunday schools had their Easter programs in the morning, and the Presbyterian choir gave a cantata in the evening.

There were 178 pupils in the Presbyterian Sunday school Easter Sunday. Mrs. Robert Stewart's class won the challenge from the "Lions club" class. They brought in 13 new pupils in the past two weeks. They are a class of young girls.

JUNCTION CITY

JUNCTION CITY, April 13.—(Special)—Joe Gains, local S. P. agent, has been transferred from this office to the Roseburg office. Mr. Gains is ill at the present time but will take up his new work as soon as his health will permit.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Strame entertained a group of their friends at a barn dance at their home north of town.

Mrs. N. P. Jensen who has been here from her home in Island City visiting friends, left on her return trip Saturday.

Thomas Nelson spent Saturday in Cottage Grove attending the Lane County Editors' association meeting. He returned Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Douglas and daughter Janet, Mrs. A. M. Douglas and Mrs. Ed Binkley and son Howard visited with Mrs. Binkley's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Millett near Corvallis, Sunday. Mrs. Binkley and Howard remained for a week visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Jones have rented a home here for the summer. Mr. Jones is the state highway engineer on the Junction City-Harrisburg paving job.

News of Nearby Towns

Special Correspondence To The Guard From Various Live Districts In Its Field.

SPRINGFIELD, April 13.—(Special)—The regular meeting of the Springfield Civic club will be held tomorrow evening, April 14, in the chamber of commerce rooms. Special business relating to the club's joining the state federation of women's clubs will be finished up at that time, according to Mrs. Paul Bratman, president, and a full attendance is requested.

Roselea Hoppe has returned to

STATEMENT OF CONDITION The First National Bank of Eugene, Oregon -At the Close of Business April 6, 1925

RESOURCES		LIABILITIES	
Loans	\$1,932,412.36	Capital and Surplus	\$ 300,000.00
U. S. Government Bonds and Certificates	589,335.94	Undivided Profits	68,555.02
Other Bonds and Warrants	784,955.92	Reserved for Taxes, Interest and Depreciation	28,107.57
Bank Building and Other Real Estate	218,790.34	Discount Collected but not Earned	4,045.32
Stock in Federal Reserve Bank	9,000.00	Circulation	100,000.00
Cash and Sight Exchange	659,280.11	Deposits—	
		Individual	3,637,971.65
		Government	10,837.28
		Other Banks	44,037.83
Total	\$4,193,574.67	Total	\$4,193,574.67

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