

THE EUGENE DAILY GUARD.

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MONDAY, FEBRUARY 25

DAIRYING INDUSTRY

Bulletin 64, which has just been issued by the bureau of the census, presents statistics relating to the manufacture of butter, cheese and condensed milk, flour and grist mill products, and starch.

This bulletin forms part of the report of the census of manufactures for 1905, and was prepared under the supervision of William H. Steuart, chief statistician for manufactures.

In 1905 there were 8926 establishments engaged in the industry, having a capital of \$47,255,556, employing 15,557 wage earners, paying \$8,412,937 in wages, and reporting a cost of materials amounting to \$142,928,277 and products valued at \$168,182,789. All of these items except the number of establishments show substantial increases during the five years since the census of 1900, that in value of products amounting to \$37,399,440, which represents an increase of 28.6 per cent, or over one-fourth.

The decrease in the number of establishments was principally due to the consolidation or absorption of smaller creameries into larger plants. The hand separator, which enables the farmer to separate his own cream was a prominent factor in this tendency to centralization, as cream can easily be hauled great distances, and it thus has become possible for a single creamery to obtain its supply from a wide territory. As a result the larger plants, in which butter was manufactured at less expense, gradually crowded out or absorbed smaller plants.

Of the total number of establishments in the industry, 74 per cent were located in six states—New York, Wisconsin, Iowa, Illinois, Minnesota and Pennsylvania. These states reported products valued at \$113,799,670, or 67.7 per cent of the total for the United States. New York ranked first with products valued at \$31,047,776, and Wisconsin second, with products valued at \$29,994,791. In value butter constituted over 97 per cent of the total product reported for Minnesota, and was also the principal product in Wisconsin and Pennsylvania. In New York cheese and condensed milk amounted to nearly 60 per cent of the total, and in Illinois condensed milk alone to a little more than 50 per cent. Wisconsin led in the number both of butter factories or creameries and of cheese factories, with 902 and 1454 respectively, and New York in the number of condensed milk establishments, with 25.

Nine states report the manufacture of more than 20,000,000 pounds of butter in 1905, Wisconsin leading with \$9,155,975 pounds. New York, Wisconsin, Ohio, Michigan, and Pennsylvania reported 287,880,391 pounds—90.8 per cent of the total quantity of cheese produced. New York leading with 132,836,482 pounds. New York and Illinois, with half the total number of establishments, produced 195,905,407 pounds, or 63.5 per cent of the total condensed milk product.

In a recent interview President Elliott, of the Northern Pacific railroad, expresses the opinion that the "hostility of the people" will prevent the railroads from improving and extending the service of the roads sufficiently to meet the growing demands of the country's commerce. Like most corporation magnates, he fails to see the vital issue—that the "hostility" complained of does not exist toward the railroads themselves, but is directed at such men as Harriman, who manipulate the stocks and bonds and overlook the essentials of legitimate railroading. It is safe to say that had only legitimate dividends been sought and the surplus honestly invested in betterments there would have been little dissatisfaction among the people.

Ex-Governor Geer, editor of the Pendleton Tribune, now dubbed the "chaperone of the legislature," who was greatly exercised lest Governor Chamberlain should receive the appointing power over the railroad commission, is still in a distressed state of mind because the board, Chamberlain, Benson and Steele, did not see fit to appoint his friend (?) W. J. Furnish, of Pendleton, or T. C. Taylor, he being too modest, of course, to mention the name of T. T. Geer.

For the seven months of the current cereal shipping season beginning July 1, 1906, and ending February 1, 1907, New York exported 12,505,000 bushels, Galveston, Texas, 12,125,000 bushels, Philadelphia 5,375,000 bushels, Portland, Oregon, 4,470,000 bushels and Puget Sound 4,328,000. In several past seasons Portland stood at the head, but the ear shortage has made it impossible to get the grain to tidewater.

That Teddy Shonts does not forget that he is also a railroad president was shown by his saying, in an address, that the United States had the lowest rates and the best railroad service in the world, under normal conditions. Mark the qualification, if you please.

Secretary Shaw was barking up the wrong tree when he pleaded with the Hawkeyes resident in New York for the passage of the ship subsidy bill. Joe Cannon is the man who has the say.

Should millionaires take to dying of hardening of the heart, as one of the Iowa bunch did, all records will soon be broken in the rapid distribution of wealth, but most of them thrive on it.

Those Ohio "coons" will have to get along without a Roosevelt address in flowery June; it also begins to look as though they would have to get along without that big federal office.

We are hoping with fear and trembling that cocky Japan will not demand an apology from us because Senator Tillman called the Japanese "undesirable Mongolians."

Evidently the man who introduced the bill in the Indiana legislature to compel all ads to be truthful has been up against some of the get-rich-quick investment flimflams.

The legislators had to pay their way home from Salem, but they fought to the last ditch for free rides. 'Twas ever thus; old Leonidas died fighting to hold a pass.

When a disappointed politician takes to sneering at the newspapers the public can be counted on to respond with a comprehensive "Oh, pshaw!"

No, we don't believe that Joe Bailey has cold feet, but the longer he refrains from hitting somebody the greater our doubt will be about his hands.

Whether Harry Thaw is crazy or not there is danger that some of the daily newspaper readers will be if this thing continues long.

The legislature has adjourned and now about all there is left at Salem are the shades of dead hopes and the insane asylum.

A number of government timber claims ready for filing. Apply to A. M. Hendricks, 820 South Oak street, between Thirteenth and Fourteenth.

M. O. Warner tunes pianos. Leave orders at H. E. Morris' music store.

Woman as an Executive

By ELLEN E. MILES, Author, Member of Sorosis, Women's Press Club, Etc.

A WRITER in a recent magazine has this to say: "I for one make bold to say that I believe women have but little executive capacity." It is needless to say the author of this statement is A MAN.

It is not the first time that woman's executive capacity or ability has been assailed by critics who do not recognize this quality in women WHEN IT DOES EXIST. Women have as much executive ability as men. Whenever they have the OPPORTUNITY to prove this they can do it. The great trouble is this: Woman's executive ability is not called by that name. In fact, it is seldom recognized at all. It is regarded merely as what she OUGHT TO DO, but if a man did the same thing we should certainly hear about it.

Consider the women dressmakers, proprietors of big establishments run and controlled by themselves.

Consider the milliners, the private secretaries and other business women.

THEN THINK OF THE WOMEN EDUCATORS, HEADS OF BIG SCHOOLS. CERTAINLY THERE IS NO DOUBTING EXECUTIVE ABILITY IN THAT QUARTER.

And then consider the mother with children. How many men could manage as she does when cast upon her own resources? Does it not mean executive ability for a mother of small children, left penniless, to start out to educate and raise those children, TO KEEP HER FAMILY TOGETHER? Was there ever a man under such circumstances who could do it? Where is there a lack of executive ability in that woman's makeup?

WHEN WE CONSIDER THE BIG FIELD OF WOMEN WORKERS, NOT ONLY IN BUSINESS, BUT IN THE HOME, IT SEEMS A POOR SORT OF CHARGE TO MAKE AGAINST THE SEX THAT CUSTOM AND CONVENTION HAVE TRIED TO ROB OF INTELLIGENT RECOGNITION.

A Poem for Today

OPEN THE DOOR OF YOUR HEART

By Edward Everett Hale



OPEN the door of your heart, my lad,
To the angels of love and truth;
When the world is full of unnumbered joys,
In the beautiful dawn of youth.
Casting aside all things that mar,
Saying to wrong, "Depart!"
To the voices of hope that are calling you
Open the door of your heart.

Open the door of your heart, my lass,
To the things that shall abide,
To the holy thoughts that lift your soul
Like the stars at eventide.
All of the faddest flowers that bloom
In the realms of song and art
Are yours, if you'll only give them room,
Open the door of your heart.

Open the door of your heart, my friend,
Heedless of class or creed,
When you hear the cry of a brother's voice,
The sob of a child in need.
To the shining heaven that o'er you bends
You need no map or chart,
But only the love the Master gave,
Open the door of your heart.



ITEMS OF INTEREST

FROM THE SIUSLAW

Bolton Hamble arrived here Sunday from Eugene to spend a few days with his sister, the principal of the Florence school.

Glenarbor item: Two professional perambulators who came in with William Ward departed in his temporary absence and took with them his Winchester repeater and a pair of blankets. They did not leave their future address or any discoverable tracks.

Last Saturday evening a speakers' contest was held at Odd Fellows' hall. The contest was arranged by the Women's Christian Temperance Union of Florence, and the prize was a silver medal to be awarded the winner. The following young people took part in the contest and competed for the prize by each delivering a recitation: Misses Laura Johnson, Ethel Monroe, Gladys Mitchell, Messrs. Wilkie Yost and Stephen Gurney. After listening to the recitations the judges decided in favor of Miss Laura Johnson and Miss Ethel Monroe as second.—Florence West.

Try It.

In the green fields 'neath the town
Trouble makes us bow;
Hard to sing that trouble down,
But—try it, anyhow.

Any way the weather goes
Don't you feel forlorn;
Try to sing about a rose
And forget the thorn.

Sorrow's bound to come to all—
Be it late or soon;
But the very raindrops fall
With a dancin' tune.

Atlanta T-Constitution.

A tissue builder, reconstructs, builds up waste force, makes strong nerves and muscles. Some people do not realize what a great remedy Hol-Her's Rocky Mountain Tea is. 35 cents, tea or tablets. Linn Drug Co.

All kinds of clothes cleaned, pressed and dyed at the Eugene Steam Laundry.

FOUNTAIN PENS GIVEN

AWAY BY THE GUARD

The Guard Printing Co. has received another shipment by express of gold fountain pens. These will be given to all city subscribers who pay \$3 for six months' subscription, either in advance or arrearages. Mail subscribers to the Daily Guard who pay a year in advance will also be entitled to one of these pens free.

When you pay your subscription the first of the month give the collector \$3 and get one of these fountain pens free.

A Simple Cure for Piles.

Pile sufferers know that ointments and other local treatments sometimes relieve but never cure. They don't remove the cause.

There is a little tablet that is taken internally that removes the cause of piles and cures them, no matter of how long standing.

Ask for Dr. Leonhardt's Hem-Roid (a thousand dollar guarantee goes with every bottle.)

Hem-Roid is the discovery of Dr. Leonhardt, of Lincoln, Neb., one of the most distinguished and successful physicians in the Western states.

It is at druggists or Dr. Leonhardt Co., Niagara Falls, N. Y., proprietors.

Don't Put Off

until tomorrow what you can do today. If you are suffering from a torpid liver or constipation, don't wait until tomorrow to get help. Buy a bottle of Herbine and get that liver working right. Promptness about health saves many sick spells. Mrs. Ida Gresham, Point, Texas, writes: "I used Herbine in my family for six years, and find it does all it claims to do."

Hunting for Trouble.

"I've lived in California 20 years, and am still hunting for trouble in the way of burns, sores, wounds, boils, cuts, sprains, or a case of piles that Bucklen's Arnica Salve won't quickly cure," writes Charles Walters, of Alleghany, Sierra Co. No use hunting, Mr. Walters: It cures every case. Guaranteed by W. L. De Lano's drug store, 25c.

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Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

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FOR SALE

FOR SALE—A small shingle mill cheap for cash. Call on or address T. C. Thomson, Vida, Or.

SHOATS FOR SALE—I have seven nice thrifty shoats, six months old, for sale. H. L. Eller, Goshen, Oregon. Phone Farmers 121. f23

FOR SALE—Jersey cow, a fine milk-milk, to be fresh in a few weeks, for sale. Apply to Mrs. Whitley, 144 East Fourth street. f25

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Fine stock ranch with plenty of spring water for irrigating purposes. See Lee Hoselton, Oregon Cigar Store. f1

FOR SALE—A good young team: incubator, nearly new; harness; a fine survey; back; oats. W. C. Barbour, 366 East 13th st., Eugene, Oregon. f28

FOR SALE—Hop yard, ten acres very rich bottom land, in heavy yielding hops, 1/2 mile from Eugene. Use of dry house two years. Inquire of Edith B. Linton, Telephone Farmers 33. d&w f23

FOR SALE OR RENT—At a reasonable price, 92 acres of bottom land five miles from town; 32 acres in cultivation. Will give time on part. Inquire at 168 Jefferson street, Eugene, Or. m7

FOR SALE—Three yoke of work cattle and logging tools; prices reasonable. Call on or address Florence Vaughan, administratrix estate of Levi Vaughan, Ivahon, Or. Walton & Ness, attorneys. m4

COTTAGE FOR SALE—Five-room cottage four years old, with large barn. Cheap if taken within four weeks. Time on part if desired. Inquire at 168 Jefferson street, Eugene. f5

WANTED—Gentleman or lady to travel for mercantile house of large capital. Territory at home or abroad to suit. If desirable the home may be used as headquarters. Weekly salary of \$1000 a year and expenses. Address Jos. A. Alexander, Eugene, Or. m1

WANTED

WOOD CUTTERS WANTED—Inquire at Yoran's shoe store. dtf

\$6000 LOAN WANTED—Income-bearing real estate security. Box 35, city. m1

WANTED—A heavy team of horses, 1200 to 1400. Apply to Guard office, also notify A. McGregory, Fall Creek, Or. f27

WANTED—A stenographer who understands bookkeeping. State experience and salary expected. Address at once "Z," care Guard office.

WOOD CONTRACTORS WANTED—Any one wanting contracts to deliver several thousand cords of wood, they or we to furnish the wood, call on the Eugene Excelsior Company. m1 d&w

WANTED IMMEDIATELY—Young men, over 18, good physique, to prepare for examination for railway mail clerks in Oregon. Permanent government positions. Fine salaries, fine futures. Write at once, E. O. Heynen, 315 Columbia Bldg., Portland, Or.

WE WILL MAKE A liberal proposition to live party of good standing who will represent us in this town; only a little time each day must be devoted to the business, and will not interfere with any other occupation. Write us at once. S. V. Peiser & Co., stock brokers, Kohl Building, San Francisco, Cal. f16

WANTED—Three salesmen for our new county, township and railroad surveys of Oregon. These surveys are a splendid compilation of facts, figures and drawings, and of wonderful value. Counties and towns are fully indexed, and population of each is given; railroads plainly shown and distances between all stations also shown; congressional districts outlined, numbered, and populations given. Other features too numerous to mention. A

WANTED—(Continued.)

splendid opportunity for energetic men. Rand, McNally & Co., Chicago, Ill. m1

FOR RENT

FOR RENT—11 acres garden about one mile from Eugene. Call at the Excelsior Mill. T. Tivey. f28

MISCELLANEOUS

TIMBER CLAIMS—Few good timber claims left for location. Phone Farmers 165. f23

GOOD PASTURE—For a number of cattle on Osburne ranch. Farmers' phone 211. W. J. Butler. d&w 2-22

PROFESSIONAL COLUMN.

MINING ENGINEERS

HERBERT LEIGH, mining engineer expert metallurgist. Reliable information furnished to intending investors. Examination and reports on mines and ore treatment. Eugene Oregon.

UNDERTAKERS

J. W. KAYS & CO., undertakers and funeral directors, Eugene, Or.

JAY & HENDERSON, undertakers and embalmers, Corner Willamette and Seventh streets.

W. T. GORDON, funeral director, State licensed embalmer. Residence 625 Olive st. Phone black 43. Office in Gordon block, 9th and Olive sts.

PHYSICIANS and SURGEONS

W. O. PROSSER, physician and surgeon. In addition to general practice of medicine and surgery special attention to all diseases of the ear, nose, throat and eye. Residence, corner 14th and Pearl streets. Office in Gordon building. Telephones—Office, Black 1291; residence, Main 90.

MRS. ANNA MAURER, osteopath physician. All curable diseases treated. Women and children a specialty. Offices over F. E. Dunn's. Phone red 1631.

DR. McDOUGAL, physician and surgeon. In addition to general practice special attention given to diseases of women and children. Office over Preston & Hales. Phone black 1631.

DR. M. G. BENNETT, osteopathic physician. Acute and chronic diseases treated. Office over Chambers' store. Phone Black 1326. Residence, Red 4162

DR. GEO. WALL, surgery and general practice. Office and residence Roney building, over telephone exchange, Eighth street. Night and day phone, Black 1061. Eugene, Oregon.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

S. D. ALLEN, Attorney-at-law, 616 Willamette street, Eugene, Oregon.

DORRIS & SKIPWORTH, Attorneys-at-law. Office in Hovey building over Chambers-Bristow bank.

LEON R. EDMUNSON, attorney-at-law. Rooms 1 and 2, Eugene Loan and Savings Bank.

WILLIAMS & BEAN, Attorneys-at-law. J. M. Williams, L. E. Bean. Practice in all the courts of the state and before the U. S. Land Office. Offices 12, 13, 14, 15, McClung bldg.

I. N. HARBAUGH, Special attention given to divorce and settlement of estates. Agent for Continental Insurance Company. Room 5, 1st National Bank Building, Eugene, Or.

L. BILYEU, Attorney-at-law. Office over Yoran's shoe store, Eugene, Oregon.

L. M. TRAVIS, Attorney-at-law. Office over Eugene Loan and Savings Bank, Eugene, Oregon.

WOODCOCK & POTTER, attorneys-at-law. A. C. Woodcock, E. O. Potter. Office one block south of Chris man Block, Eugene, Oregon.

WALTON & NESS, Attorneys-at-law; J. J. Walton and S. P. Ness. Will practice in all the courts in the state. Office, Room 3, Walton Block, Eugene, Oregon.

BOWER & MARTIN, Attorneys-at-law; J. H. Bower, Wm. G. Martin. Will practice in all courts. Over Chambers-Bristow Bank, Eugene, Oregon.

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Cures all kidney, bladder and rheumatic troubles; sold by all druggists or two months' treatment by mail for \$1. Dr. E. W. Hall, 2926 Olive street, St. Louis, Mo. Send for testimonials. Sold by Hull's Drug Store. d w f1

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Baseball managers are invited to inspect our line of Spaulding Mitts, Gloves, Masks and Bats. To the lover of the Tennis Court we wish to say that we have Shoes, Markers, Nets and Rackets from \$1.25 to \$7.00. Do not fail to see our stock before buying, it will pay you.

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Prices Reasonable

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