

LIGHTNING CHANGES IN THE MINISTRY OF TURBULENT PORTUGAL

Lisbon, Feb. 4.—Changes in the Portuguese ministry are so rapid that it is difficult to tell what the final composition of the cabinet will be. The ministry of yesterday was superseded by another today, only three of yesterday's cabinet being retained, and later a third ministry was announced.

Martial law and the suspension of constitutional guarantees was proclaimed yesterday evening. The municipal authorities are taking steps to prevent a recurrence of the disorders.

Marquis de Soveral, Portuguese minister to Great Britain, has started for London. In view of the existing treaties between Portugal and Great Britain and the belief in some quarters that Great Britain had much to do with the retirement of Premier Franco from office, this move on the part of the minister is regarded as significant. A strict censorship is maintained on outgoing telegraphic news.

The condition of King Manuel, who was shot in the arm and face at the time his father and brother were shot, is improving. It is announced that the funerals of the late king and

queen prince will be held on February 8.

The minister of war issued a statement today declaring that the rumors that a revolution had broken out at Oporto and elsewhere in the country were absolutely untrue.

It is persistently reported that ex-Premier Franco, who was thought to have fled to Spain, has taken refuge on a British cruiser anchored off Cascaes.

On Spanish Frontier.
Madrid, Feb. 4.—Heavy detachments of soldiers are on duty night and day on the Spanish frontier ready for any emergency or trouble in Portugal. It is reported that King Carlos carried a life insurance of \$229,000.

Republic Proclaimed.
Puentes de Onoro, Spain, Feb. 4.—Reports have been received that the Portuguese republic has been proclaimed at Oporto and that a provisional government has been established at that city.

British Advises.
London, Feb. 4.—Official advice state there is nothing in the situation in Portugal to create further disorders.

KING CARLOS AND SON SHOT BY REVOLUTIONISTS

Lisbon, Feb. 1.—King Carlos and the crown prince, Louis Philippe, have been assassinated. Three persons who committed the murder were killed on the spot.

The royal family were seated in an open carriage in which they had just returned from the villa Vicosa, where they had been sojourning. At the corner of Praca de Commercio and the Rue de Arsenal a group of men suddenly sprang toward the carriage, and leveling carbines which they had concealed upon themselves mortally wounded the king and crown prince and slightly wounded the king's second son, Prince Manuel. Queen Amelia, who rode in the carriage and tried to shield the crown prince, was unharmed.

The king and the crown prince, upon whom the attack was directed, were each shot three times and they lived just long enough to be carried to the marine arsenal, near by, where they expired. Almost at the first shot the king fell back on the cushions dying and at the same moment the crown prince was seen to half rise and then sink back into his seat. Queen Amelia jumped up and threw herself toward the crown prince in an apparent effort to save his life at the cost of her own, but the prince had already received his death wound. The police guard fired upon the assassins and killed two of them. The third is believed to have committed suicide after he was placed in jail. A strong guard was in attendance because of the recent uprising in the city and the discovery of the plot to assassinate the premier, Franco, and overthrow the monarchy. But the band of murderers had selected a most advantageous spot for the commission of the crime, for they were concealed from the eyes of the party until the vehicle had come into the Praca de Commercio, the large square.

Before any of the guard was aware of what was happening, the assassins had leaped to the carriage and instantly the fusillade of shots rang out. In a moment all was a terrible confusion, the king and crown prince being shot down without the slightest chance to save themselves. The police guards sprang upon the ringleaders, the number of whom is somewhat uncertain, killed two of them and captured a third, who is believed to have committed suicide.

It is charged that one of the murderers was a Spaniard. The bodies of the king and crown prince were removed from the arsenal in the two closed carriages to the royal palace. An examination of the wounds of the king showed that three bullets had reached their mark. One wound is situated at the nape of the neck, a second in the shoulder, and the third, which was the fatal wound, severed the carotid artery.

The crown prince, who was still breathing, but who died almost immediately after his admission to the arsenal, has suffered three wounds in the head and chest. Two bullets had struck Prince Manuel.

News of the assassination swept through the city like wildfire through dry grass, and tonight half the population is panic stricken, not knowing where the next blow may fall. There is the greatest dread for the future of the country, which seems to be on the verge of being plunged into the throes of revolution with all its horrors of bloodshed. Throughout the city consternation reigns and all houses and business places are barricaded.

The cold blooded murder has sent a thrill of horror throughout the country even among those who have been working politically for the establishment of a republic, and sorrow is expressed on every hand at the dreadful end of the king and crown prince. At first blush it would seem as though the assassination was the work of anarchists and not of the republican sympathizers. Nevertheless the stirring events of the past week have prepared the public for some startling culmination. The discovery of plot after plot, as well as the discovery of many secret stores of weapons and ammunition has demonstrated beyond peradventure the existence of a determination on the part of a large body of the Portuguese to overthrow the present conditions and proclaim a republic. The tragedy occurred about 5:30 in the afternoon, but the panic which instantly gripped the city and all its activities, prostrated all lines of communication and it was not for some hours that the news of the assassination was permitted to be sent broadcast.

Lisbon, Feb. 3.—Premier Franco has relinquished his power and a new cabinet has been formed with Admiral Ferreira do Amaral as president in the place of the last Dictator Franco. He agreed to the step as calculated to pacify hostile public opinion at a time when only a spark is needed to inflame the whole country, and hurl it headlong into revolution. Nevertheless it is believed that Franco will still be the "man of power," but his official prerogatives are at least shorn of real authority.

An open session of the new council was held today. King Manuel II appeared before the ministers and in a voice vibrant with emotion said: "I am not without experience, either in science or politics. I place myself entirely in your hands, needs and believing in your patriotism and wisdom."

Many Arrests Made
Arrests are being made by the wholesale and all suspicious persons are under police surveillance. Up to 4:30 this afternoon there was no recurrence of the disorders in Lisbon and the Portuguese frontier is

being closely guarded to prevent the escape of suspects. There is also a strict censorship of all outgoing telegraph messages.

BRITISH SQUADRON NOT GOING TO LISBON

Gibraltar, Feb. 3.—The British cruiser squadron departed today, steaming west. It was first reported that it was going to Lisbon, but it is understood now that the squadron will not go to the Tagus unless the situation in Portugal takes an unexpected turn, jeopardizing the lives and property of British subjects.

New King Popular
Berlin, Feb. 3.—The Darmstaedter Bank has a private dispatch from Lisbon saying that the new king is very popular and the army loyal. Alarming rumors, says the dispatch, should be received with the greatest caution.

Sympathy From President
Washington, Feb. 3.—President Roosevelt has sent a message of sympathy to Manuel II, King of Portugal.

TILLAMOOK LAND GRAB FIGURES IN HALL TRIAL

Portland, Feb. 3.—The Tillamook land grab is being resurrected by the prosecution in the Hall case for the purpose, Francis J. Heney explains, of showing that Hall, as United States district attorney, tried to protect influential persons, as is alleged against him in the Butte Creek Land, Livestock & Lumber Company, for which he is now on trial charged with conspiracy.

Edwin Mays, who was co-defendant with Hall, but who was discharged for lack of evidence against him, testified today that the map showing the illegal fencing of the Butte Creek Company, a government exhibit, was not the one received by Hall, who was his



DUKE OF PORTLAND.
Heir to English estate which is involved in the Druce trial held in London.

former chief. Mays testified favorably to Hall in other ways today and said that he knew nothing of the Tillamook case until 1902, when he received instructions from Hall and Special Agent Greene in regard to it. He did not remember a conversation with Charles E. Hayes.

Heney introduced as witnesses Charles E. Hayes, Edward N. Deady and S. C. Spencer. Hayes testified that he was introduced to Mays by Spencer in 1901 and presented data and asked that information be filed against the men concerned in the alleged Tillamook conspiracy; that after a conference he was referred to Hall.

Heney announced during recess that he would have the indictment against Hayes dismissed. Deady also testified to facts which tend to show that Mays and Hall had been advised of the conditions in Tillamook.

IF WOMEN ONLY KNEW.

What a Heap of Happiness It Would Bring to Their Homes.

Hard to do housework with an aching back. Brings you hours of misery at leisure or at work.

If women only knew the cause—that Backache pains come from sick kidneys. Would save much needless worry. Doan's Kidney Pills cure sick kidneys.

Eugene people endorse this: Mrs. E. V. Abbott of 184 Pearl St., Eugene, Ore., says: "Last winter I was taken down with a bad spell of sickness and kidney complaint. There was hardly ever a time when I could not attend to housework but this time I was completely laid up. My back was so weak I could scarcely move without pain. I started doctoring and took several prescriptions but without much benefit as far as I could see. Doan's Kidney Pills were recommended to me and I got a box. I continued taking the remedy and the pains and weakness left me. My kidneys seemed to gain strength until I was entirely well again. I can now do my work without the least annoyance."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States. Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

Jesse Cook, a North Dakota man, who purchased last August 10 acres in apples in the Rogue River valley, has netted \$6000 profit from his orchard in five months, and he only secured the winter apples on the place. From 125 trees of Newton variety he sold \$2100 gross worth of apples.

Why get up in the morning feeling blue. Worry others and worry you. Here's a secret between you and me. Better take Rocky Mountain Tea. Linn Drug Co.

THE MAGAZINE BOARD OF NAVAL EXPERTS.



—Picture in New York Herald.

COMMISSIONER KNOX ADVOCATES PUBLICITY CURE

Washington, Feb. 3.—Public opinion has been prompt and efficient in the correction of commercial evils when those evils are stated specifically. This is one of the conclusions reached by Herbert Knox Smith, commissioner of corporations, as expressed in his annual report of the operations of the bureau of corporations, made public today.

"Thus," says Commissioner Smith, "the experience of the bureau seems to point logically to the need for the extension of such results by the creation of a general administrative system of supervision of interstate corporations, which shall give in substantially the same form as is furnished now for a few corporations, the essential facts relating to all great interstate corporations."

The report says the time is ripe for such a system, that corporate combination as such appears to not only be an economic necessity, that it is not the existence of industrial power, but its misuse, that is the real problem.

RUSSIAN PAPER WARNS EMPEROR

St. Petersburg, Feb. 3.—Referring to the remedy in Portugal of the Russa (newspaper) in a daring style draws a thinly veiled parallel on the conditions in Portugal and Russia and warns the government in almost so many words of the danger of a similar event here.

DR. WITHECOMBE STANDS BY U. OF O.

Albany, Feb. 1.—At a meeting of the grange today, Dr. James Withycombe, of the Oregon Agricultural College, made an address favoring the state university appropriation and created a sensation. A general discussion of the matter followed. Following he delivered a stirring address on "Civic Righteousness and Higher Education."

President Kerr, of the Oregon Agricultural College, was invited to address the council on "Higher Education."

Colonel E. Hofer, of Salem, spoke on the subject of extravagant legislation. The grange favors state legislation to establish water riots.

The Jumping Off Place
"Consumption had me in its grasp, and I had almost reached the jumping off place when I was advised to try King's New Discovery. I want to say right now it saved my life. Improvement began with the first bottle and after taking one dozen bottles I was a well and happy man again," says George Moore, of Grimsland, N. C. As a remedy for coughs and colds and hoarse and weak, sore lungs, and for preventing pneumonia, New Discovery is supreme. 50c and \$1 at W. A. Kuykendall's drug store. Trial bottle free.

EUGENE'S NEW RESIDENCES---NO. 7.



HOME OF MR. AND MRS. W. O. HECKART and Perry. Mr. Heckart drew the plans and erected the residence himself, the cost being in the neighborhood of \$20,000. It is of the newer type of houses.

BRAVE LAWRENCE'S BATTLE FLAG IS SOLD AT AUCTION

London, Jan. 30.—The flag of the American man-of-war Chesapeake, captured in the fight with the British ship Shannon in 1813, was sold at auction today to a dealer named Partridge, for \$4250. It is said Partridge is acting for Cornelius Vanderbilt.

It was in the fight between the Chesapeake and Shannon that the brave Captain Lawrence gave to his subordinates the injunction, "Don't give up the ship," that has since been the motto of the American navy.

FATHER O'FARRELL ON INFANT BAPTISM

RECTOR OF CATHOLIC CHURCH GIVES HIS VIEWS ON NECESSITY OF BAPTIZING CHILDREN

Speaking at the Catholic church last night on "Infant Baptism," Father O'Farrell stated that it is clear from the Scriptures, that the sin of Adam attached to the soul of every human being and as long as that stain rests on the soul heaven is closed against it.

"Christ, the Saviour, came to take away that sin and to open heaven," he said. "He is the 'Lamb of God' who taketh away the sins of the world. He instituted baptism as the means to that end. His words to Nicodemus, 'Amen, amen, I say to thee, unless a man be born again of water and of the Holy Ghost, he cannot enter the kingdom of God,' could not be clearer. These words embrace the whole human race, without regard to age or sex, and mean mankind in its broadest sense. If we make a distinction of age, why not of sex? If we exclude children, why not also women?"

"The Catholic church, following the example of the Master, takes to her bosom the little children and applies to the sacrament which he instituted to make them partakers of the kingdom of heaven. If nothing defiled can enter heaven, and if the souls of children are defiled with original sin, how else can they become partakers of God's kingdom?"

"St. Paul understood the necessity of baptism for children, as is evident from his epistles, unless we contend that race suicide was as prevalent in his time as it is now."

"The early church followed the examples of the apostles, as is evidenced by Irineus, Origen, Cyprian and others, and if the spirit of the truth had fallen at that age to keep the church from error on so vital a point as baptism, what dependence can we have on the promise of one who had not power to fulfill it? If Christ could not keep His promise to keep His church from error, He were not God and Christianity is a delusion."

"We may smile indeed at a theological opinion, no matter how novel or erroneous it may be, as long as it does not involve dangerous consequences. But when it is given in a case of life and death how terrible is the responsibility of those who propagate doctrines so erroneous?"

The Catholic church, like the two mothers before Solomon, cries out: "Keep the child, provided his spiritual life is spared at your hands. Let it be clothed with the robe of innocence even by a stranger. Better that it should live without me than perish before my face."

"Catholics claim baptism for the child is necessary; some Protestants claim it is not, but admit that they may be mistaken, unless they claim personal infidelity. It is a question of life or death. Are you willing to take the consequences if you err?"

625 1-2 votes cast; for Lewis 64,553 1-2, and for W. B. Wilson, of Blossburg, Pa., 62,472.

John P. White, of Iowa, was elected national vice president and W. D. Ryan secretary president.

BAD FIRE IN CITY OF PORTLAND

Portland, Feb. 3.—Fire this morning in a building at 91-93-Front street damaged the Peaslee Bros. printing plant and P. Zimmerman, wholesale liquor and cigar dealer, and several other smaller establishments and the building to the extent of \$30,000.

The building was owned by S. B. Houston.

Neighborhood Favorite.
Mrs. E. D. Charles, of Harbor, Me., speaking of Electric Bitters, says: "It is a neighborhood favorite here with us." It deserves to be a favorite everywhere. It gives quick relief in dyspepsia, liver complaint, kidney derangement, malnutrition, nervousness, weakness and general debility. Its action on the blood, as a thorough purifier makes it especially useful as a spring medicine. This grand alternative tonic is sold under guarantee at W. A. Kuykendall's drug store, 50c.

For Hyomei, the Catarrh Cure That Hull Guarantees.

There is no stomach disease that kills, all catarrhal germs, preventing their growth and making it impossible. It has cured many right here in Eugene and you should try it now and get relief from catarrh.

With every dollar outfit the Hull Drug Co., gives their personal guarantee to refund the money if Hyomei does not give absolute satisfaction. Ask the Hull people to explain to you about this guarantee.

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CONSTRUCTION PORTLAND EUGENE R. R. BEGINS SOON

The Portland, Eugene & Eastern Electric Railroad Company, through its local representative, F. W. Waters, yesterday filed its first order for delivery of ties for the city system of electric street cars. The order calls for the delivery and distribution within ten days, says the Salem Statesman.

The Portland, Eugene & Eastern Company was granted a franchise last October covering certain streets in the city of Salem, and was allowed six months time in which to commence construction, and in addition to a \$5000 bond required that two miles of the city system should be in actual operation within eighteen months after construction started. As the time for commencing work is near at hand, the officials are making preparations to go forward with the work and to prosecute it vigorously this winter. A similar franchise was granted at Albany, and work will commence there at the same time it is carried on here.

For Interurban Traffic.
The right of way over Salem streets is largely confined to outside thoroughfares, and particularly suitable for heavy interurban traffic. A line up Centre street to Summer, north to city boundary at the fair grounds, and a line up Ferry and over to Berry street and from there to the limits, practically covers the important streets of the city. It is conjectured that the first work will be done upon these streets.

By building upon these streets first a city system can be maintained doing a local business until such time as the extensions to Portland and Eugene are completed. Two miles of such lines would come within the meaning of the franchise.

An Important Line
The advent of this new line is another link in the great network of electric roads centering at the Capital City. No road ever projected through the valley has the scope and importance to Salem of the Portland, Eugene & Eastern. As planned it will not only give another line to the metropolis, but will tap the upper valley clear through to Eugene and on into the great Blue River mining district and drain it all into Salem.

The entire line under contemplation by this company will be about 200 miles long. Already a city system at Eugene and an extension from there to Springfield is being built at a cost of over \$100,000. The permanent survey from Salem to Eugene has been made and the engineers are finishing profiles and maps of the field work. It is expected that the coming spring will see the city lines in Albany and Salem finished, when the work of connecting Salem with Eugene will be commenced. The route through the valley touches all important towns and will tap an immense territory for passenger and freight traffic. When finished, the new road, now partially built, will be one of the largest, most expensive and complete interurban lines ever projected in the state of Oregon. The line to Portland will either take the west side of the Willamette river or pass out east of Salem and take in Silverton, Scott's Mills, Oregon City and other points into Portland. It is estimated that the cost of this great electric system will exceed \$5,000,000.

A Welch Enterprise
A. Welch, of Portland, is representing the capital behind this road, and is the same individual who secured the franchise for the present Oregon electric line running into Salem. He is a man who "does things," as evidenced by his action when that franchise was granted to him. He promptly pushed the rights of way, and started construction of that line in January, 1906. Mr. Welch took the franchise now held by the Portland, Eugene & Eastern Company in his own name, and recently assigned the same to the new company incorporated for that purpose. The new road will be rushed as rapidly as possible, under his direct supervision, he having heretofore released himself from the interests of the Oregon Electric for the purpose of undertaking this larger work for the Eugene & Eastern. Mr. Welch once owned a controlling interest in the Portland General plant here, including the street railway lines, and owns property opposite the Willamette hotel which may be used as a depot or car barn for the city system which is to be built this winter.

CHILEAN OFFICIALS WELCOME FLEET OF FIGHTING BOB

Washington, Feb. 4.—Rear Admiral Evans called today that the reception of the fleet by the Chilean authorities at Punta Arenas and the people was most hearty and gracious.

BOWN WILL MAKE FUN FOR SHERIFF

At a meeting of a number of representative Democrats this afternoon at which Major C. C. Hammond and Harry L. Bown, both candidates for the nomination of sheriff were present, an agreement was reached whereby Mr. Hammond is to withdraw and allow Mr. Bown to become the party's candidate. He will file his nominating petition at once.

Material for Albany's new depot is being delivered.

HENEY PROVES ATTORNEY BRISTOL WAS MISTAKEN

Portland, Feb. 4.—In the Hall case today Prosecutor Heney introduced several witnesses to oppose the testimony of United States Attorney Bristol as to facts in connection with the alleged promise of leniency made to H. H. Hendricks in exchange for his testimony. Bristol's own stenographer was a witness, as was Clerk Hamilton, of the Imperial Hotel, who gave testimony which seemed to indicate that Bristol was mistaken as to certain dates given in his testimony. Arguments will commence this afternoon.

Keeping Open House.
Every body is welcome when we feel good, and we feel that way only when our digestive organs are working properly. Dr. King's New Life Pills regulate the action of the stomach, liver and bowels so perfectly one can't help feeling good when he uses these pills. 25 cents at W. A. Kuykendall's drug store.

A big spool of copper wire for the Portland, Eugene & Eastern railway arrived here this morning and will be used on the extension of the electric line to Springfield.

Arrests are being made by the wholesale and all suspicious persons are under police surveillance. Up to 4:30 this afternoon there was no recurrence of the disorders in Lisbon and the Portuguese frontier is