THE EUGENE WEEKLY GUARD

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AGENTS FOR THE GUARD

act other business for the Daily and Weekly Guard. W. C. Conner, Cottage Grove.

J. L. Clark, Creswell. Geo. A, Drury, Coburg

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nday

THURSDAY - - OCTOBER 25

Our Premium Offers

Republic, or the"Oregon Agricultu-" ralist, absolutely free for one year.

is one of the best and most practical bureau might go further and simplify citizens farm, fruit and stock papers in the West.

their choice of either paper as a gra_kh. As it appears in the bulletin Ladd & Tilton bank, both of Port- and it is asserted that the sentiment ed the the service will be withdrawn. premium. it reads:

ised premium magazines will be given

as our subscribers. The Weekly Guard is still clubbed 874,562 tons in both directions. The with the Semi-Weekly Oregon Journal at \$2.25 a year for both papers.

eations to GUARD PRINTING CO.,

Eugene. Oregon.

Views of Leading Men

The United Press Association, of Washington, D. C., whose splendid news service from the national capital will soon be a feature of the Daily this week concerning prominent men and public questions. From the correspondence the following is taken:

on the retirement of notes. "

Simplified Spelling

Apparently the department of com merce and labor is playing hide and Subscription price, \$1.50 per year seek with the president's recent or-

were shortened according to the new form. If we are to go into this thing The following are authorized to take of shortening down our words, to

> For instance, why should the department insist on putting that extra

ment would have been just as good

Notwithstanding that the Guard has the department evidently does not has absolute faith in the future pros-Notwithstanding that cost of publi-been enlarged and the cost of publi-think so; recets is much shorter than perity and growth of Eugene and vance for the Weekly Guard at of commercial, and shipt instead of only 81.50 a year, will be given his shipped, and curent instead of curchoice of the Twice-a-Week St. Louis rent; agregated instead of aggregated, and comodity instead of commodity? and best family newspapers in Amer ment holds to the old and long way

the language used and thus econo-

and addresses to this office. So 7,135,780 a southbound movement. and feel the disappointment as keenly 25,275,600 tons of southbound freight passed thru this river, a total of 34,-

principal item in the northbound Mail all remittances and communi. movement was 8,894 562 tons of coal. while the chief shipments southbound were 18,912,792 tons of iron ore, 64,715,472 bushels of grain and

> flaxseed and 505,053 tons of flour." Simplified in spelling and construc-

tion the paragraph could have been the text books. made to occupy much less space. It should have been shortened up thus: "Frat movments thru the Detroit

notes by national banks, subject to a ganthaler Linotype machine of the conclusion, with which most well-in- the perversity of human nature we graduated tax to prevent over issues very latest improved model, which formed observers will agree. He hang on to what wants to get away and the removal of the restriction up- means an outlay of from \$3500 to says: "No man can figure on prob- and push off what wants to come to \$4000 before it is fully installed and abilities or 'indications.' There are us. The time has passed when any

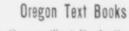
fitted for work. The linotype peo- no probabilities or indications, one who had the temerity to say that ple will try to secure us one of these Nothing figures in these contests but the sooner we were rid of the Philipmachines the latter part of this the final figures. Three years ago pines the better for us is derided and month, although they are behind every newspaper in Denver, for in- abused, for that view is now almost with their orders at all times and es- stance, opposed with all the power it universal among thinking men. On

of paid in advance. \$2.00 at end of der for simplified spelling. The last If they can do this the machine will man for mayor, but the abused man our very door, and the sooner we bulletin issued by it contains four-teen hundred words and but them be casting type in this office early was elected 'triumphantly.' The take charge of her affairs for good in November. 'power of the press' was a minus and all .he better. American men With this latest addition The Guard quality. When Blaine was defeated and American capital will develop plant will be equipped with every in 1884 for president it destroyed the island and make it a rich, pros-

> it is possible to acquire, and the "faith" to be placed in the outlook state in the Ameriacan Union Cuba plant will be entirely new in all de- of a political campaign. Chamberlain would have all the "home rule" it partments. The Guard is spending has been elected Governor of Oregon could use in its business and all the "m" in its name? Why not say partments. The Guard is spending has been diverted development authority it could possibly adminis-thousands of dollars in thus endeavor- twice against a heavy opposing ma- authority it could possibly adminis-

> ing to give the people of Lane coun- jority with no apparent reason then fer. ty a thoroughly up to date newspaper or afterward for such a result. Peoas movement, yet the builetin spells inply because its business justifies ple vote as they please and have an It is announced that the government it the latter way twenty-one times. simply because its business justimes pie vote as they please and that in will look more carefully to the ener plant. Furthermore, the Guard tentions to themselves."

head of the procession.



Those who failed to get the prom- "Freight movements thru the De. the State University, of Eugene: ership, their choice of either of these papers troit river during August amounted William M. Colvig, attoney, of in place of the magazines without to 8,909,152 tons net, 2,773,372 of Jacksonville, and Charles A. Johns, The president and wife send condo further cost, by sending their names which represented a northbound and attorney and mayor, of Baker City. lences and White House flowers to the highways in question are bad. On the second Monday in July of the daughter of Mrs. Jefferson Davis. far we have been unable to compel During the six months ending August next year the commission is to meet a very graceful tribute to the woman agreement in regard to the magazines, 31, 9,598,962 tons of northbound and and make such changes in the selec- who for four years of stern warfare sion should and very likely will give ad Union soldiers marched through attention, and that is the cost of the ist streets, rewarding them for the er City Democrat. There is large shedding of precious blood before its

would result in the state printing ment as well as offensive gratulation Portland; Charles A. Johns, of Baker

Beets Require Irrigation

Is it not about time for Lane couning August 31, 9,593,62 tons north-bound and 25 275,600 tons southfound it no. Register Register it up -Register.

forcement of its rule regarding the roads over which rural free delivery

Guard Printing Co. makes a special receipts, but the department fails to perity and growth or Engene and its tributary territory, and does not pose to submit to the action of their ment is: "Roads traversed shall be All who will pay one year in ad- stead of bureau, and comercial instead purpose to be anywhere but at the city council in granting a 50-year kept in good condition and unobwater and light franchise to the Wil- structed by gates; there must be no

cordingly filed a petition with the able at any season of the year." In city cleik, asking that a special elec- many cases the residents along pro-

tion of text books as seems advisable. held rank as first lady of the Confed- ed. There are complaints of the phys-There is one feature of the school eracy. It is nearly forty-two years book question to which the commis since she fled the capital, Richmond, books to the purchaser, says the Bak- many weary months and incalculable room for reduction in this and if it intrenchments! We may thank God cannot be obtained the commission that the scars of that terrible war might inaugurate a movement which have about healed, and that resent-

is a thing of the past.

King Thanh-Thai, of Annam, also University. The commission was apknown as Cochin China, is a merry pointed under the Daly law by Govriver in August were 9,909,152 tons ty to revive the agitation for a beet old soul. His latest joke was the kill- ernor Geer, and after four years was Guard, sends some interesting gossip net: 2,77,372 northbound, 7,135,780 sugar manufactory here? We can ing of one of his numerous wives and reappointed without change by Govsouthbound. During six months end- raise as good sugar beets as they do serving her body for dinner, forcing ernor Chamberlain.

Henry Hose cut the throat of past thru this river; total, 34,87,562 The above article is about like ad- were covered with oil and set affre, the public woman who consorted with member of the committee on Cuban tons. Principal item northbound Vising the erection of a stamp mill while some stripped naked were him till the last cent of his money vising the erection of a stamp mill relations, which will have to do with was 8,489,325 tons coal. Chief ship-on a mining prospect without suf the situation in the Island Republic ments southbound were 18,912,792 on a mining prospect without sufficient pay ore in sight to pay run. before the king. As he has several her, walked to the police station and ficient pay ore in sight to pay run. at the coming session of congress, is of the opinion that annexation in the latend Perception at the coming would have hit the mark. The Reg. French authorities, who really control tion, there came a reaction. In his ister well knows that, it is a physical the country, stepped in and ended cell a few hours later he was completely cowed, shook as with the ague and could hardly find voice for his



HERE are our American children to find standing room and the tens of millions of the future a place for wholesome industry ? This is an intensely practical question. IT IS IMMEDIATE. For within twenty years we must house and employ in some fashion 50,000,000 of

or receipt for subscriptions or trans-save space, why not go at it rights possible facility for doing work that whatever there was remaining in the perous, law abiding territory. As a additional population, and by the middle of this century, at a time when the child now born will be in the prime of life, there will be approximately TWO AND A HALF TIMES AS MANY PEOPLE in the United States as there are today.

> No nation in history was ever confronted with a sterner question than this certain prospect sets before us. What are we to do with our brother, whose keeper we are? How are we to provide our own children with shelter and their daily bread?

> Rational consideration of our potential resources and of available future employment for this great multitude must, of course, proceed together. LABOR MUST HAVE MATERIAL TO WORK UPON, and labor and material must also be so conjoined that the sum total shall be an increase of product equal to the advancing demands upon it, while at the same time our natural resources shall not be EXHAUSTED. Only thus can the future be made safe.

> The mighty wealth of this continent was adequate, with ordinarily provident handling, for an INDEFINITE INCREASE of the demands upon it. The inheritors of this wealth have already so far dissipated it that some prudent care of the residue cannot be postponed without certain disaster.

> Within forty-four years we shall have to meet the wants of more than 200,000,000 people. In less than twenty years from this moment the United States will have 130,000,000 people. Where are these people, not of some dim, distant age, BUT OF THIS VERY GENERATION now growing to manhood, to be employed and how supported ?

> The first step is to realize our dependence upon the CULTIVA-TION OF THE SOIL. The next will be to concentrate popular interest and invention and hope upon that neglected occupation. We are still clinging to the skirts of a civilization born of great cities. We at this very moment use a slang which calls the stupid man "a farmer."

> GENIUS HAS SHUNNED THE FARM and expended itself 150n mechanical appliances and commerce and the manifold activities whose favorable reactions filter back but slowly to the plot of ground upon which stands solidly THE REAL MASTER of himself and of his destiny.

IF WE COMPREHEND OUR PROBLEM ARIGHT ALL THIS WILL CHANGE AND A LARGER COMPREHENSION OF AGRICULTURE AS OUR MAIN RESOURCE AND OUR MOST DIGNIFIED AND INDE-PENDENT OCCUPATION WILL FOR THE FUTURE DIRECT TO THEIR JUST AIM. IN THE IMPROVEMENT OF METHODS AND THE INCREASE OF YIELD, THE WISDOM AND THE SCIENCE AND THE WILLING LABOR OF THE MILLIONS WHO THUS MAY TRANSMIT TO POSTERITY AN UNIMPAIRED INHERITANCE.

The True Purpose of Imprisoning Criminals

By EUGENE SMITH, Famous Criminologist

T is not easy to see how punishment ever came to be regarded

The people of Roseburg do not par- is established. The present require-

lamette Valley Co. They have ac- unbridged creeks or streams not ford-

The Oregon Text Book Commission tion be held on December 10, giving posed routes have made improve-The Republic is one of the larges' Yet in this latest bulletin the depart- was appointed four years ago by the people a right to acquieste or re- ments that enable them to obtain overnor Chamberlain and is com- ject the franchise. The petition, rural delivery service, but some times tea and the "Oregon Agriculturalist" of spelling each of these words. The posed of the following prominent which cannot be ignored by the countree of the efforts to keep up the roads are

cil under the new initiative and re- relaxed. But the government has de-Harvey W. Scott, editor of the Ore- ferendum amendment, bears the cided that unless the roads traveled Subscribers, old or new, may take mize space. Let us take one para- gonian; William M. Ladd, of the names of a large number of voters, by the carriers are properly maintainland, P. L. Campbell, president of is largely in favor of municipal own The postoffice department now calls on the carriers for reports on the roads, and will stop the service where

Next January is the time for the text books in the schools to be adopttology, histories and some others now ip use and it is understood teachers and superintendents generally will urge a few change The agents of the book concerns are now swarming through the state in the effort to work in their books. The commission consists of Harvey W. Scott, of the Oregonian; William M. Ladd, of

City; William M. Colvig, of Ashland, and President Campbell of the State

Senator Hopkins, of Illinois, a the Island Republic at the coming

session of congress, will be the only "It seems to me that annexation is in- We are all naturally proud of this imposibility to make sugar beet cul- the merry king's diversion. permanent solution of the problem. comes sufficiently strong Cuba will Minneapolis, as saying: ask to be taken in; there will be no "It would be difficult to convince tories.

States 17

mays the annexation of Cuba should talk about a car famine, but it is in which it is not posted. not be contemplated unless the Cuban more pronounced in the coast cities. people request to be made a part of Mining and lumbering have increased the United States. "In the present so rapidly that on y the railroad

the probability of the annexation of keers pace with the other industries. mark: government is envolved. We should increasing their production of cereals to see so many of you here before me to reach around the world if it could favorite just the same. not talk of unoin until the Cubans and while wheat has been the most this morning." ask to annex us "

at the request of the president and ley, rye and hay is increasing more discussed with him public questions. as local demand for these is more discussed with him public questions. He is of the opinion that there should urgent. This proves the wonderful effort at apology and explanation was the money for construction. be a reform in our currency system growth of their cities and increase of and advocates legislation to that end animal industry."

by congress. He regards the passage of a law giving elasticity, with safety,

^oIt is urgent that something be done an improved news service although in the patronal for the relief of our mountain mountain to part it has furnished its national for the patronal for the relief of our mountain mountain to be an improved news service although in the patronal for the relief of our mountain mountain to be an improved news service although in the patronal for the relief of our mountain mountain the patronal for the patronal fo for the relief of our monetary system the past it has furnished its patrons

elined to favor emergency issues of The Guard this week ordered a Mer- pulitics and has reached a very sage their island at our heads. But with silver and paper money.

Great Western Crops

Guard Still Growing

country. When that sentiment be quoted by the Commercial West, of will bring, is the erection and suc- infrequently hold their medicine

Glad to See Them in Jail

Guard Is Growing (Eugene State Journal.)

welfare of the nation. Unless such legsilation is enacted Mr. Spooner to the Associated Press. This is control to the Associated Press. This is local circulation, which will be a

and could hardly find voice for his evitable," he said. "But never against state, but it is gratifying to find ture a commercial success in the Mrs. Mahaffy, of Cincinnati, chattering teeth. The surprise is that the consent of the Cupan people. The others express the same hi h opinion Willamette valley without irrigation. thought her doctor's medicine was men should assert ownership in such more intelligent people of Cuba be-of coast development. John Inglis, Along with the many other good doing her no good and shot him, in-women-should live off their shamelieve their best interests will be sub-lieve their best interests will be sub-cf Minneapolis, the well-known crop things that modern irrigation, on a flicting a wound from which he may ful earnings and then in jealous rage seve their best interests will be sub- of similar point and grain merchant, is large scale, in the Willamette valley not recover. Savage mankind not kill when discarded.

cessful operation of sugar beet fac- men personally responsible for failure It was very well for young Mr. figured as an avenging fury pursuing the criminal. to cure, but with us, even if we think Nichols to try to get his cousin, seizure on the part of the United people of the East and Middle West The Register should either openly the doctor should have done better, young Mr. Tankersly out of a quesof the wonderful growth and develop- and heartily advocate irrigation, or we keep our resentment in check. toinable house at Houston, Texas, Senator Spooner, of Wisconsin, ment of the Pacific slope. Here we cease advising the people on a matter Were it otherwise medical colleges in the small hours the other morning.

wouldsoon close their doors for lack but we really think he went too far of students. in shooting him. Better have left

A young minister went to the coun- It is stated by the Review of Re. him there, to repent at his leisure ty jail at Portland to preach to the views that the railway mileage of the afterward, perhaps. Houston society "I believe it unwise to speculate on 'The agricultuari development prisoners. Here is his opening re- United States and Canada under con- is shocked, as the dead man was a

"My dear friends, I am very glad ly, foots up to 25,000. That is enough known-but he would have been a

be laid in a straight line, while it Roger Q. Mills is mentioned as a ans and while wheat has been the most Even the severe discipline of the would cross this continent eight Roger Q. Mills is mentioned as a possible successor to Senator Bailey, Mr. Spooner came to Washington the area of coarse grains, oats, bar-Mr. Spooner came to Washington the area of coarse grains, oats, bar-at the request of the president and key, rye and hay is increasing more by statement, and the minister's take a lot of prosperity to furnish

> Gibson City, Illinois, residents ob. gressman a good many years ago, jected to the burial of a monkey gaining prominence as author of the which took place in their cemetery Mills tariff bill, but of late years has the other day. As man's history is a been as politically dead as even Alton

The Evening Guard is rapidly continual record of crime and shed. B. Parker. banks, as of great importance to the Today announcement is made that forging shead as a daily newspaper. ding of blood of his fellows, it looks

legsilation is enacted Mr. Spooner ber of the Associated Press. This tion, for general and foreign as well tions should come from the monkey and then cannot supply the demand and then cannot supply the demand and then cannot supply the demand then cannot supply the demand then cannot supply the demand to the form the monkey and then cannot supply the demand to the form the monkey and then cannot supply the demand then cannot supply the demand to the form the monkey and then cannot supply the demand to the form the monkey and the form the monkey are started with the form the monkey are st They are not talking about the "free

While the Filipinos are anxiously silver craze" nowadays-it has been

the remet of our monetary system the part is used as a second of the pendleton striving to separate themselves from found out that we cannot have too * panic," he declared. "I am in- Along the same line of advancement Tribune, has had a long whirl at us, the Cubans seem to almost throw much of the circulating medium, gold

as an EXPIATION for crime. The expiatory nature of suffering depends on its VOLUNTARINESS. Yet this absurb idea is the only ground on which a dangerous criminal

Public protection is the only motive which justifies the state depriving a criminal of his liberty, revenge being wholly alien to its majesty. But imprisonment that is not reformatory insures protection ONLY WHILE IT LASTS. Therefore we can protect ourselves from the criminal only by life imprisonment or by reformation, and reformation seems to be more humane, besides being less expensive. And reformation presupposes THE INDETERMINATE SENTENCE. The criminal must be treated UNTIL CURED. The question of his guilt is wholly immaterial, and attempts to make the punishment fit the crime are an absurdity. Only OMNIS-CIENCE can measure guilt. Under the old criminal system the state

UNDER THE NEW IT IS A BENEFICENT POWER STRIVING TO AID HIM, AND NO CRUELER WRONG CAN BE DONE TO HIM THAN TO SET HIM FREE WHEN HE IS INCAPABLE OF SELF CONTROL.

