

GUILTEAU AND CZOLGOSZ COMPARATIVE TRIALS.

The trial and sentence of Czolgosz was in striking contrast to that of President Garfield's assassin. The trial of Guiteau lasted from November 7, 1881, till January 25, 1882. It was prolonged by the strategy of the defense, which took the widest range that legal technicalities could cover. A point was made out of the fact that the president died in New Jersey and not at Washington, where he was shot; that one of the United States statutes made it only manslaughter if death did not immediately follow the wound; that the wound was necessarily mortal and was not the cause of the death and finally that Guiteau was insane. The judge at the trial swept all these defenses away and the jury found the assassin guilty of murder in the first degree. He was executed by hanging in the old capital prison June 30, nearly six months after his conviction and sentence, and about one year after his crime.

WHY NOT GROW TEA?

There is no reason why the people of the United States should not produce every ounce of tea used within its borders. There are thousands of acres in several different parts of the United States where the soil and climatic conditions are perfectly adapted to the growth of the tea plant, and the only objection that is offered for its lack of production, is that so far no machine has been invented that will handle it as cheap as it now does in China, Japan and Ceylon.

Trust American inventive genius for that, but let the practical necessity for a machine of this kind once be established as a present fact and a twelfth month will not pass ere the genius that made the production of cotton a source of profit to the Southern States will meet the necessity with a machine that will do the work with a degree of perfection from a financial and sanitary point of view that will astonish the natives—of China, Japan and Ceylon.

THE FATAL REVOLVER.

It is suggested with some degree, at least, of reasonableness, that the manufacture and sale of revolvers should be, if not prohibited, at least placed under severe restrictions. The reason for this argument is not far to seek. The revolver is the weapon of murder, designed for the purpose. Though sometimes useful for purposes of self defense, it is the weapon of brawls and bloodshed and has little respectable use. If a man goes hunting, he takes a rifle. For protection against burglars or house breakers, a shot-gun is worth a dozen revolvers. Its prime use is to shoot human beings and no other game.

In the heat of a quarrel, an ill balanced individual finds a pistol in his pocket, shoots his adversary and becomes a slayer of his fellow man. The revolver makes tragic an occasion which without it would have been only ridiculous.

There is probably no state fair in the United States which is run on a cleaner basis than the one held in Minnesota. The sale of intoxicating liquors, gambling, pool selling and fake and vulgar shows are all prohibited, and yet it is immensely successful. The receipts last year and again this year left a big balance to be expended in making improvements. The receipts this year amounted to about \$125,000. The great success of this fair is not mainly due to the fact that it is a clean one, but it shows that success and a clean show go together without any difficulty.

The amount of life insurance carried by President McKinley has been a subject of considerable discussion in the newspapers and some of the insurance journals. Finance has ascertained that President McKinley carried \$316,000 in life insurance policies, which were distributed as follows: \$100,000 each in the Equitable Life, New York Life and the Mutual Life Insurance companies of New York, \$10,000 in the Connecticut Mutual and \$5000 in the Michigan Mutual of Detroit.

"I wrote Dr. Pierce regarding my case, and received a prompt reply, free."



"I endured nearly four years of suffering," writes Mrs. L. Myers, of Washington, W. Va., "caused principally from improper medical attention after the birth of a child, and female weakness, resulting in a complication of diseases. Had a terrible cough and an incessant pain and soreness in lungs. Was reduced in flesh from 184 pounds to about 100 pounds in eighteen months. I had no appetite, and became so weak and nervous I could scarcely sit up. I doctored with our home physicians for two years with no benefit. I was finally induced to try Dr. Pierce's medicine. I wrote to Doctor Pierce regarding my case, and received a prompt reply, free, advising the proper medicines for my case. After taking four bottles of Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription and four of his 'Golden Medical Discovery,' three doses each day, also taking one bottle of Dr. Pierce's Compound Extract of Smart-Weed and some of his 'Pellets,' I ceased coughing, and am now enjoying splendid health and have gained thirty-five pounds in weight. I again feel like my former self, thanks to Dr. Pierce and his great medicines."

Sick women are invited to consult Dr. Pierce by letter FREE. All correspondence strictly confidential and all women's confidences guarded by strict professional privacy. Address Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

Victoria, up north, is beside herself in entertaining a real live duke of royal blood.

The Battle of Santiago is nothing to the battle for reputation that is being waged by Schley court of inquiry.

Kentucky mobs are working down towards the cradle. Two colored boys of sixteen and eighteen were sent out of this woe-filled world by the lynch road route the other night. They were accused of murder.

Mayor Rowe of Portland was held up by a highwayman the other evening and relieved of his gold watch and five dollars of change. Now it is proposed to put on ten extra policemen. The mayor knows how it is himself.

The books in the Salem office of the Southern Pacific Company show that at the usual rates the freight on exhibits to and from the state fair would have aggregated \$1600. The company transported all exhibits free of charge.

That truth is stranger than fiction is again illustrated by an occurrence in Chicago, yesterday. A man was identified as the perpetrator of a criminal act as he lay in his coffin prepared for burial. The positive identification releases an innocent man who has been in jail six weeks awaiting trial.

That equity supercedes law is shown by a late decision of a Federal court. The City of Mobile, Alabama, brought suit against the owners of wharves and docks for possession of the river front valued at twenty million dollars. The court held that as the city had for many years granted the right of building docks and wharves on city property it was estopped from asserting ownership at this late date.

The cleanup of gold in the Klondike grows apace. Last year it reached \$22,000,000. Last winter it was predicted that the output would touch \$30,000,000. Last week the output had grown to an estimate of \$40,000,000—and now, even the representative of one of the largest and most reliable transportation lines connected with the gold fields of the North declares that the output will reach \$50,000,000. If this should prove to be true, the stampede to the Klondike in 1902 will be a record breaker.

BEST FOR THE BOWELS

If you haven't a regular, healthy movement of the bowels every day, you will find it difficult to keep your system in good condition. Cascarets is the best for the bowels.



EAT 'EM LIKE CANDY
KEEP YOUR BLOOD CLEAN

SOME SUGGESTIONS.

The Freight Rates on Hops and Wheat Should Be Lowered.

EUGENE, Oct. 3, 1901.
EDITOR GUARD:—The railway officials visited Eugene yesterday and have gone away. As we understand it their visit was to become acquainted with the people and learn how they can especially make our farming interests more prosperous. We have a suggestion or two:

For a series of years the railroad companies have been carrying hops to western and New York points for \$1.50 per 100 pounds, but since the last crop they have arbitrarily increased the rate to \$2, while the price of hops is very low. Why is it worth more to haul this product now than it has been for the past seven or eight years? Restore the old rate, Mr. Miller, and you will have done a great deal to encourage one of the leading industries of Western Oregon, which is acknowledged to distribute more wealth to the poor man than any other one in the state. And again, every man in Oregon is interested, at least indirectly, that the hop industry should flourish. The S. P. R. R. with all justice should not charge more than the former rate. The writer of this is not an enemy to the railroad company but is a friend.

And, again, we actually believe that 7-2-5 cents per bushel, the freight rate charged from Eugene to Portland, 124 miles, is too high and should be lowered, at least while wheat is only bringing from 54 to 55 cents in Portland.

Gentlemen, can't you cut this rate a little? The farmers must prosper, as everyone knows, or else railroad companies, cities and towns, as well as individuals, will not thrive as they should.

A BUSINESS MAN.

Private.

If you are not a farmer don't read this. It will do you no good. But Moon has a line of plows, harrows and discs of all kinds and sizes. Parlin & Orndorff's famous line of Canton Clipper goods, Superior drills, Weber and Fish Bros' wagons, several new buggies, etc., which are to be sold at his place of business on Ninth street at bargain prices.

This statement is bona fide and in earnest. I intend to close out these goods with a view to handling feed and seeds only.

MOON'S FEED STORE,
Ninth Street.

Local Market.

Oct 4, 1901.
Butter—40 to 55c per roll.
Wool—15c.
Poultry—\$3.50 to \$4.50 per dozen.
Dried prunes—3 to 5c.
Flour—75c per sack.
Oats—24 cents.
Potatoes—60 cts per bushel.
Eggs—18 to 21 cents.
Wheat—41 net.
Hops—10 cents.

Annual Meeting.

The members of the Baptist church will meet on Thursday evening Oct. 10, at 6 o'clock. Supper will be served by the Ladies' Aid society. After supper there will be a short program followed by the annual business meeting of the church. It is important that every member be present at the business meeting. It is hoped every member will be present at the supper.

Stock Ranch for Sale.

321 acres, located on Lost Creek, 12 miles from railroad station, for sale cheap. Land in cultivation, 50 acres; balance in pasture; good improvements; one mile from school, and three-quarters of a mile from the post-office, with daily mail. Call at the Corner Drug Store, Eugene, for terms and further particulars.

For Sale.

On corner of Fourth and Jefferson streets, one quarter block and home newly built, twelve rooms, all rooms hand finished and are large and neatly finished; fine windmill tower; water piped through house and lawn; good barn; also fine fruit of all kinds. For particulars call on

S. M. DOUGLAS.

BOHEMIA MINES.—Roseburg Review: G. G. Warner the well known mining man of Cottage Grove, is spending a few days in this city. He recently sold a portion of his mining interests in the Bohemia district. He still owns some property there and believes the district will eventually produce much wealth. A great need there is a smelter, or, if that cannot be had, railroad facilities for shipping the ore. The ore is generally free milling on top but in a few hundred feet runs into base. The ore body reaches a depth of at least 2000 feet. Increased activity may be expected there at no distant date.

WOOD

Those who have promised and those who intend to furnish the GUARD with wood on account will please notify us when they can bring it and the kind of wood. Please inform us at once. Don't neglect this.

Campbell Bros

Good Things You Should Have....

Acorn Stoves and Ranges

Hardware,
Tinware, Graniteware, etc.

Oils.

Engine, Castor Machine and Axle Grease and Cup Grease.

Hero Fanning Mills.

The Best all Around Grain Cleaner in the Country. Don't fail to see them.

Belting.

Rubber and Leather of all sizes, Lace Leather and Wire Lacing.

Bale Wire and Ties.

Buckeye Washers.

are the best.

Acme Barrel Churns

Corn Knives

That will cut your Corn.

Buggies.

The Best \$75.00 Too Buggy on Market.

Mitchell Spring Wagons

Are the Best.

Old Hickory Wagons

Lights Running and Most Durable on Earth.

Bicycles.

Hartford and Columbia, Standard High Grade. A few second hand wheels left will trade for wood.

CALL AND SEE US

Loughmiller & Peter

Willamette St.,
Eugene, Ore.

Hop Sales at Woodburn.

WOODBURN, Oct. 1.—The hop crop is moving rapidly, though at low prices. Sales were reported yesterday as follows: John McCormick, 50 bales, at 10 cents per pound; M. Ferschweiler, 36 bales, at 9 cents per pound; W. M. Garrett, 20 bales, at 9 cents per pound; W. R. Townsend, 125 bales, at 10 1/2 cents per pound.

New York Hop Market.

Latest advices show it is not yet established but outlook for prices is said to be better.

Better for the Blood Than Sarsaparilla

For those living in the Malaria districts. Grove's Tasteless Chilli Tonic.

A BARGAIN.—646 1/2 acres of land; 100 acres in cultivation; in open prairie, well seeded down; plenty of running water year around; timber abundant; 9-room house, and barn that holds 103 tons of hay; place 2 miles from depot; postoffice and good public school; \$12.50 per acre; for further particulars inquire of I. I. Campbell, GUARD

CASTORIA.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of *Charles H. Fletcher*

CHEAT FEED.—I have cheat seed for sale at 25 cents per bushel.

E. M. WARREN,
Coburg.

BREXWAX WANTED.—AX Billy, Eugene, will pay the highest price for

Fanning mills to clean grain. F. L. Chambers.

Trowbridge Pianotickets on all purchases at Moon's feed store, Ninth street.

W. W. Cardwell writes from Nome that his mines are now in operation, the first day's mining yielding \$175. Even better results are expected as soon as everything is in good working order. Mr. Cardwell is well known in Eugene, being a graduate of the U. O.

Albany Democrat: "Mrs. S. H. Strahan, of Atlanta, Ga., arrived last evening to attend to her Albany property, of which she has several pieces. Mrs. Strahan is one of Albany's former residents and has many friends here who will be glad to meet her again." She is the widow of the late Judge R. S. Strahan.

COW LOST.—A 5-year-old cow, light red color, with white spot on forehead, white spot on left shoulder, white on flanks, bush of tail white; branded "O" on ribs on both sides; marked with swallow fork in left ear; strayed from Wendling and was seen last at the Hayden bridge across the McKenzie September 20. Return to C. H. Biddenback at Wendling and receive a reasonable reward.

WANTED.—Cheat seed, grass seeds, all kinds of wheat, oats, hay, corn, everything you have to sell or trade. MOON'S FEED STORE.

FOR SALE.—A good team of young horses; good size; well broke and in good order. North Pearl street, Eugene.

J. M. JOHNSON

GOATS FOR SALE.—Fly brand of Angora goats for sale. Address, J. T. Richardson, Lewiston, Oregon.

FIRST ASSEMBLY AT U. O.

Bishop Mallalien Addressed the Students This Morning.

Daily Guard, Oct. 3.
The first assembly of the year was held this morning at 10 o'clock in Villard Hall. The regular exercises of song, scripture reading and prayer were rendered, after which President Strong introduced Rev. Bishop Mallalien, of Boston, who gave an address to the students.

In part he said: "Student life is a time of hopes and dreams all of which may not be realized; but the student of today lives in an age of possibilities. He has at his command the combined wisdom and experience of the past and especially of the last century which is one of the supreme centuries in all history. During the last century more has been accomplished than ever before in the subjugation and utilization of the forces of nature for the benefit of mankind."

"In discovery and exploration the advance has been wonderful. Today no inhabitable part of the earth is unknown to man. Fifty years ago the west and middle west were called the 'Great American Desert,' inhabited only by roving bands of Indians and buffalo. A half century ago Herodotus was the best authority on Central Africa and the Nile. Today it has been explored in all directions. Steam, 50 years ago, gave little of advantage to the human race; but today it revolutionizes the commerce and industries of the whole world. Advancement to electricity has grown in equal proportion. Also, in mental and intellectual activity the progress has been exceptional. Governments great and powerful have arisen. Christendom now numbers over four hundred millions. It controls the earth and its politics. This is a population of wealth, culture and ambition."

"It is therefore your duty as students to concentrate every effort to obtain the best the world gives, to carry out the expectations of your president, your commonwealth and your God."

Stepped Into Live Coals.

"When a child I burned my foot frightfully," writes W. H. Eads, of Jonesville, Va., "which caused horrible leg sores for 30 years, but Bucklen's Arnica Salve wholly cured me after everything else failed." Infallible for burns, scalds, cuts, sores, bruises and piles. 25c. Sold by W. L. D. Leno.

MALARIA MAKES IMPURE BLOOD

Grove's Tasteless Chilli Tonic cures malarial.

CASTORIA.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of *Charles H. Fletcher*

Auction Sale.

I will sell at public auction, two miles west of Irving, on the A. Bond place, the cattle, horses, hogs, farming implements, household goods, etc., on Saturday, October 5, 1901, at 10 a. m.

E. A. BOND.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Charles H. Fletcher*

Day & Henderson, Undertakers and Embalmers, Cor. Wil. and 7th sts.

J. W. KAYS FURNITURE CO
EMBALMERS and FUNERAL DIRECTORS

WANTED

100 HOP PICKERS

TO BUY Tents, Camp Stoves, Cots and Full line of Campers Out

—AT—

LOUGHMILLER & PETER,
Willamette St., Eugene, Ore.

Window Shades That Work Smoothly.

are the only kind that Overton furnishes his patrons. These shades have a great variety of styles, but the mechanism is the same in all. They don't pull off the roller, they don't stick or refuse to go up or come down. They always work. We have them as low as 30 cents.



Overton Wall Paper & Paint Co.

..NEW TODAY..

Ladies' Silk Waists

Have just opened today a handsome and beautiful line in all the new shades.

NEW JACKETS AND FURS
FLANELETTE WRAPPERS.

S. N. Friendly
TRADE MARK

594 Willamette street

Clearance Sale of

Crockery

Will commence Saturday, September 14th, and continue until our entire open stock of crockery is sold. We will sell this regardless of cost to make room for other goods which are on the road. Come early for bargains.

N. T. Wilson.

Smart Ideas In Ladies' Capes, Jackets and Furs.

Warm Wraps for Winter Weather...

Our Jackets are good fitters. Our furs are of the best. The prices tell when you see them. Boundless profusion of what's New and Nobby.

Capes, Jackets and Furs For every one in the Family.

P. FRANK & SON.

H. GORDON THE HOUSEFURNISHER.



Carry a full line of Cast Cooks and Steel Ranges. Lowest prices and goods guaranteed. A carload will arrive the middle of next month.

H. GORDON, The Housefurnisher.

26 East Ninth street.

The Enjoyment of Spring

can be revelled in to your heart's content when you have a good comfortable vehicle to get out in and enjoy the freshness of Springtime. We have all kinds of carriages for style, speed and beauty, for comfort and lightness to suit all tastes and all purses. Remember we sell the Studebaker wagon.



S. L. LONG.

LYON'S French Periodical Drops

Strictly vegetable, perfectly harmless, sure to accomplish DESIRED RESULTS. Greatest known female remedy.

CAUTION Beware of counterfeits and imitations. The genuine is put up only in glass bottles and is sold by all druggists. Made by Dr. J. M. Lyon, 1001 Broadway, New York City.

For Sale by Linn Drug Co