

[Continued from First Page.]

that they are disturbing you or that you consider them but stupid dolts because they can not do a thing so easy. And what is worse do not take the pencil and silently dash off the work as if to say, "Little one, don't you see how smart I am, you never need think that you can approach the position which my High Mightiness occupies." For by so doing you destroy his confidence and trust in himself, the thing which he wishes most to cultivate. Ever let the pupil do his best and when he comes to you for aid get him to answer for himself the difficulty. A quiet suggestion on your part may be all sufficient but be careful to do your part in such a way that the pupil may lose sight of your knowledge and gain an insight into his own power. Never think an hour wasted in which you are teaching a child or man his own inherent strength.

I count all instruction of little value that does not have for its ultimate aim, showing the pupil how to think. That is the Alpha and Omega of all intellectual culture. Without it you have a parrot, with it you have a man, without it you may have a pedant with it you have a self-reliant hero.

More than that, intellectual culture can not give. And what more is wanted? What grander sight can there be than an independent self-reliant man, rising under overwhelming difficulties, standing amid the wildest storm, building from the ruins of his fortunes a more magnificent structure, laughing at obstacles because he knows he possesses the power to overcome them. Such are the heroes of history to which the world pays homage and reverence. How proudly does the genius of Napoleon Bonaparte arise amid his greatest difficulties! Though historians may cast out his name as evil, as the slayer of millions, and as an ambitious demagogue, yet men will never cease to worship his independent, self-reliant spirit. Such are the men who mould the world and shape the course of civilization. Such are the men our age demands, and the culture of our common schools must be of such a nature as will produce them.

So much for intellectual culture. But after all this, we have the work but half done, for with the mind culture, must come the more important culture of the soul. I never can deem the common schools the guardians of our liberty if they are exclusively intellectual schools. The hand that would strike at the Bible in our common schools bears in its hand a dagger for our civilization and liberty. Not that I want any particular creed or dogma inculcated, nor any catechetical instruction given them. But I do want the great fundamental doctrines of the Bible and Christianity such as love, endurance, self-sacrifice, patience, submission, and faith. I say I do want these principles impregnated into the very souls of the rising generation.

History furnishes abundant evidence of that fact that intellectual training alone is unable to permanently elevate a people. How much have free schools done toward the elevation of the Chinese? How many in all that vast empire but have the opportunity of learning to read and write? Yet behold their degradation. Why is China with her 400,000,000 inhabitants and her strong central government unable to cope with the smaller nations of Europe? Why is her civilization unprogressive and her intellectual culture unproductive of the highest style of manhood? The answer is easy and to all candid minds decisive. Civilization to be progressive must be vitalized by Christianity. Nothing will take the place of it. It is the true civilizer, for it sets before the mind the ideal man, the ideal society and a perfect Almighty God. It holds out the greatest inducements to man to seek for perfection and as a fact it has produced the purest and most enduring enlightenment that has ever blessed the world.

The fearful seductions of modern life, the fascinating pleasures of the age, the many foes that beset the pathway of our youth make it imperative that we arm them in the most perfect manner before we send them forth to meet the foes of society and manhood.

The abstract principles of virtue, of temperance and honesty may do for the sage or philosopher, but they are but as strands of tow to restrain the impassioned natures of American youths.

With all the intellectual power we may give them, how soon will the storms of life, the deceitfulness of men, the allurements of vice, sweep away the barriers which reason has built around them, tear from their hearts those ennobling sentiments that every young heart is heir to, prostrate the lofty aspirations after true manhood, and leave but a daring ambition for fame, a grasping selfishness or a recklessness that cares for neither God nor man.

But arouse the conscience in the child, set before its mind the character of the meek and lowly One who did not deem his labors lost because they were unseen, whose character beams with a

glowing beauty after the storms of 1800 years and yet saves many a soul from vice and degradation. Imbue his spirit with a pure unselfish love for God and for humanity, with a longing to stretch a helping hand to the wretched and fallen sons of men.

Then send him forth with cold steel, naked bladed reason to hew his path with a warm generous heart, to sympathize, with lofty enthusiasm to energize, and a supreme faith to regulate and govern, and though the blade may break within his grasp and all his hopes for intellectual achievements prove failures, he can not fail, for still remains his sympathy for humanity and a grand heroic confidence in Him who rules the destinies of men and will not let a single sincere effort of his little creatures fall without effect. And when our common schools shall have done their best and strong religious men shall be their product, we need not fear for the perpetuity of our civilization and liberty.

SALES OF REAL ESTATE.

William Davidson, No. 64 Front street, is daily affecting sales of real estate, for coin, located in various parts of the city, and the amount for the past month foots up to a very considerable sum.

The increasing inquiry at his office for first-class residence lots, by parties desiring to improve them, gives an earnest of the confidence entertained in the upward tendency of real estate in this city.

This enterprising and go-ahead real estate dealer is sending broadcast to the East and in Europe, concise and truthful statements regarding the soil, climate and productions of Oregon, and by corresponding with men of wealth and influence at the East, is inducing capital here to be invested in real estate in Portland, as well as farms and farming lands in Oregon.—Oregonian.

HISTORY OF THE OLD RED CENT.

As the old "red cent" has now passed out of use, and except rarely, out of sight, like the Old Oaken Bucket, its history is matter of sufficient interest for preservation. The cent was first proposed by Robert Morris, the great financier of the Revolution, and was named by Jefferson two years after. It began to make its appearance from the mint in 1792. It bore the head of Washington on one side and thirteen links on the other. The French revolution soon created a rage for French ideas in America, which put on the cent instead of the head of Washington, the head of the Goddess of Liberty, a French Liberty, with back thrust forward and flowing locks. The chain on the reverse was replaced by the olive wreath of peace. But the French Liberty was short lived, and so was their portrait on our cent. The next head or figure succeeding this—the staid classic dame with a fillet around her hair—came into fashion about thirty or forty years ago, and her finely chiseled Grecian features have but slightly altered in the lapse of time.

A RICH GRAMMATICAL DECISION.—The New York Tribune decides that the plural of titmouse is titmouses, and not titmice. "On the same principle," says another paper, "the plural of a tailor's goose is geese," as, indeed, we hold that it is. This reminds me of an anecdote in regard to a country merchant who wanted two of these tailor's irons several years ago, and ordered them of Messrs. Dunn & Spencer, hardware merchants, then doing business in this city. He first wrote this order: "Please send me two tailor's geese." Thinking this was bad grammar he destroyed it and wrote this one: "Please send me two tailors' geese." Upon reflection he destroyed this one also for fear he would receive live geese. He thought over the matter till he was very much worried, and at last in a moment of desperation, he seized his pen and wrote the following, which was duly mailed: "Messrs. Dunn & Spencer: Please send me one tailors' geese, and send me another." This was the only way he knew to order two of them; but of course he had not read the above wise decision then.—Eastern Paper.

THE CALM DEPTHS.—Shallow waters are easily muddled. After a night of storm, the waters of the bay along the beach, stirred by the winds, are foul and black with mire and dirt. But look beyond, out into the deep water—how blue and clear it is! The white caps on the surface show the violence of the wind, but the water is too deep for the storms that sweep its surface, to stir up the earth at the bottom.

So in Christian experience. A shallow experience is easily disturbed; the merest trifles becloud and darken the soul whose piety is superficial; while the most furious storms of life fail to darken or perturb the soul which has attained a deep experience of the things of God.

To enter into sympathy with the young, to be loved by them, to mould them, to be an inspiration to them, is surely one of the noblest of purposes, one of the greatest achievements.

THIN SKINNED PEOPLE.

There are some people, very many people, always looking out for slights.—They can not carry on the daily intercourse of the family without taking some offence. They are as touchy as hair-triggers. If they meet an acquaintance in the street who happens to be preoccupied with business, they attribute his abstraction in some mode as personal to themselves, and take umbrage accordingly. They lay on others the fault of their irritability. A fit of indigestion makes them see impertinence in every body they come in contact with. Innocent persons who never dreamed of giving offence, are astonished to find some unfortunate word, or some momentary taciturnity mistaken for insult. To say the least, the habit is unfortunate. It is far wiser to take the more charitable view of our fellow-beings, and not suppose a slight intended, unless the neglect is open and direct. After all, too, life takes its cue, in great degree, from the color of our own mind. If we are frank and generous the world treats us kindly. If, on the contrary, we are suspicious, men learn to be cold and cautious to us. Let a person get a reputation of being touchy, and every body is under more or less restraint; and in this way the chances of an imaginary offence are vastly increased.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.—The Annual Meeting of the Associated Alumni of the Pacific Coast was announced to be held on Wednesday, July 19th, at Oakland, California. The names of all Alumni on this coast are solicited, for the purpose of adding them to the list heretofore published. Address Prof. Martin Kellogg, Oakland, California.—P. C. Advocate.

Prayer and work are the two poles around which educational systems should revolve.

Teach nothing but the truth of God, because nothing but that will save souls.

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS.

Administrator's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT AT the June term of the County Court for Polk County, Oregon, David Ireland was appointed administrator of the estate of John H. State, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate, are requested to present the same to me at my residence near Monmouth, Polk County, Oregon, within six months from date hereof. DAVID IRELAND, Administrator. Monmouth, Polk Co., July 8, 1871. 39w4

Notice of Final Settlement.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF SANFORD WATSON, SEN., deceased: In the County Court, Polk County, Oregon. The undersigned Executors of said estate having filed their final account, all persons interested in said estate, are hereby notified to appear in said court, on Tuesday, the 14th day of August, 1871, and show cause, if any there be, why the same should not be allowed. H. WATSON, JR., SANFORD WATSON, JR. By order of J. H. Myer, Judge. 39w4

CITATION.

STATE OF OREGON, ss. COUNTY OF POLK. TO AMANDA J. M. AND W. P. CONWAY, heirs of Rebecca Conway, daughter of deceased, Cedar Creek County, Mo. Columbus, John and Irene Wood, minor heirs of Mary E. Wood, daughter of deceased, residence of the county of Oregon. Lavina Clev. Carlin Patterson, William Tatom, Isaac Tatom and Solomon Tatom, all residents of Polk Co., Oregon, and Geo. Tatom, residence Idaho Territory. Heirs of Richard Tatom, deceased of said County and State: You and each of you are hereby notified that Jas. Tatom, Administrator of the estate of said deceased, did on the 31st day of July, 1871, file in the Probate Court of said county a petition to sell certain real property of said estate, and described in said petition as follows, to wit: Lot No. 65, in block No. (4) four; the same being laid down and numbered on the plans of Isaac Leven's addition to the said town of Dallas, Polk County, Oregon; of the probable value of \$200. And you are hereby further notified that said petition was set for hearing by the Probate Court, on Tuesday, the 8th day of August, A. D. 1871, at 1 o'clock, P. M. of said day, and you can then and there be present and show cause, if any there be, at said time why the prayer of said petition shall not be granted. Done by order of the Court, at the July term thereof, A. D. 1871. Witness my hand and official seal, this July 5th, A. D. 1871. D. J. HOLMES, Clerk. 39w4

CITATION.

STATE OF OREGON, ss. COUNTY OF POLK. IN THE COUNTY COURT, STATE OF Oregon for Polk County, at the June term thereof, A. D. 1871. In the matter of the estate of John S. Frederic deceased. P. Faroo, Administrator. Mrs. Fanny Smith, Mrs. Jonanna Firestone, B. E. Frederic, Jacob W. Frederic, Irene M. Hunter, Judith E. Richardson, John F. Frederic and Martha Cooper and to all other lawful and legitimate heirs of John S. Frederic, deceased, of said County and State, a petition to sell the real property of said estate described in said petition as follows, to wit: 320.99 acres, more or less, being but a part of sections No. 15 and 16 in T. 6 S. R. 5 W. in Polk County, Oregon. Probable value, \$3200.00. Also 5 acres in section 10 in T. 7 S. R. 6 W. in said county and State's probable value \$10. Also, 164.00 acres in sections 23 and 24 in T. 7 S. R. 4 W. in said county and State. Probable value \$1500. Also lot No. 3, in block No. 1, in lot No. 4, in block No. 1, in the town of Emma, W. Ia., said county and State. Probable value, \$200. And you are hereby further notified that said petition was set for hearing on Tuesday, 14th day of August, A. D. 1871, and that you can be present and show cause, if any there be, at said time and in said Court, why the prayer in said petition shall not be granted. Done by order of the Court at the June term thereof, A. D. 1871. Witness my hand and official seal, this July 1st, A. D. 1871. D. J. HOLMES, Clerk. 39w4

MONMOUTH ADVERTISEMENTS.

Christian College
MONMOUTH,
Polk Co., Oregon

THE LOCATION OF THE COLLEGE IS CENTRAL, ACCESSIBLE AND BEAUTIFUL.

The rolling prairie on which it is situated is bounded by timber, bordered with a serrated fringe of towering firs, marking the course of the Luckinette, four miles south; the Willamette, two miles east, and the Lacrosse, six miles north; while the oak hills, with their dense foliage, rise, one above another, in solemn grandeur, to the main range, in full view, twenty miles distant. The Cascade range, too, rising from the valley to the east, stretches away for eighty or one hundred miles to the snow-clad summits of Mount Hood, Jefferson, and the "Three Sisters"—all in fair view from the College premises.

The lofty range immediately west, breaks the sea-breeze; and gives, in this locality, only a gentle wind from the north or south. With a genial and bracing climate, a fertile soil, a population distinguished for industry and moral worth—and removed from the dissensions and temptations of a city—the surroundings are all most favorable for health, virtue, and proficiency, in every department of study.

The College is under the care of a Board of Trustees, who will spare no pains to make it EQUAL TO THE DEMANDS OF THE AGE. The Members of the Faculty are competent, energetic, and devoted to the Cause of Education. The announcement for the Session of 1870-71 is as follows:—

ANNOUNCEMENT
For the Session of
1871 and 1872:

THE FIFTH SESSION OF CHRISTIAN College will open on the first Monday (5th day) of September, 1870, and close on Wednesday before the third Sunday in June, 1871.

The Session will consist of two terms of twenty weeks each, with an intermediate examination and renewing of the classes at the end of the first term.

Tuition per Term:
Primary Department—Orthography, Reading Series, Practical Arithmetic \$9 00
Preparatory Department—Algebra, Geometry, Botany, Zoology, Astronomy, English Composition, Latin and Greek Grammars and Readers 15 00
Collegiate Department—Full College Course 20 00

Tuition strictly in advance, as follows: For ten weeks, or half term, must be paid on entering the School, and like payments to be made at the commencement of each half term to the close of the session. Board can be had in private families at from \$2.50 to \$3.50 per week.

Instructions on Piano Forte,
BY A COMPETENT TEACHER.

Terms: Reasonable.

Wax-Work, & Leather-Work,

All Kinds

FANCY WORK,

By a lady who thoroughly understands this department of a genteel education. Monmouth, October, 8th, 1870. n14

DAVID ROHRER
WOULD INFORM HIS FRIENDS AND the public that he still at the Old Stand in Monmouth, hammer in hand, bellows puffing, and fire roaring, ready to do all kinds of work in his line—especially making, mending, and sharpening plows, ironing and repairing wagons, shoeing horses, and whatever else can be done in iron or steel. **Terms, positively Cash or Produce.** n13-4

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS.

BOOKER & ROBERTS,
Auction and Commission Dealers
HELENA, MONTANA,
In King & Gillette's Block, Main Street.
Particular attention given to commission sales. Storage solicited. n13

PIONEER
TIN AND STOVE STORE,
Front Street, one Door South of Post Office, Dallas Oregon.

COOKING, BOX AND PARLOR STOVES, TINWARE, COPPER, BRASS AND IRON WIRE, Etc., etc., constantly on hand. Also,

Stove Boilers,

Coffee and Tea Pots,

Tea Kettles,

MILK-PANS AND DIPPERS,

LARD AND BUTTER CANS,

A GREAT VARIETY OF GEM PANS.
Pressed Patties for Paris, Cooking-spoons, Egg Beaters, Porcelain Stew Pots, for Fruit, Broiling Fixtures of Improved Pattern, Rolling Pins, &c., &c., &c.

Which I offer for sale at prices that will justify purchasers to patronize me, rather than Salem or Portland Shops.
Special attention will be given to

JOB WORK.
T. B. NEWMAN, n13-7
Dallas, Feb. 1, 1871.

Door & Sash Factory.
Main Street, DALLAS.

J. M. Campbell.

Doors and Sash Always on Hand,
Made to Order!!

SASH
WITH OR WITHOUT LIGHTS, TO SUIT CUSTOMERS.

EVERY SIZE WINDOW-GLASS FOR SALE. n8-4

P. H. D. MURPHY,

BOOTS O O H O T SHOES

Boot and Shoe Maker
MONMOUTH OREGON

BOOTS, CHEAPER AND BETTER THAN
ever. Makes a SPECIALTY of Shoes.

L. GROUND,
MONMOUTH, OREGON,

QUEENSWARE, MEDICINES,

DRY-GOODS,

GROCERIES, HARDWARE,
And all kinds of

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

He feels confident that he can give general satisfaction to all who may favor him with their patronage. n1-4

W. H. KUHN & CO.
Albany Oregon.

HARDWARE.
Iron and Steel,
Farmer's and Mechanic's Tools,
Hv v. Spokes, Bent Rims, Shafts, Poles, Bolts, &c. n1-4

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
CLOTHING, GROCERIES,
DRESS GOODS, TRIMMINGS,
HATS, CAPS, BOOTS AND SHOES.

Farmers will find it to their advantage to call and examine our stock. All kinds of Produce taken, and a Fair Price paid. n1-4

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS.

Weatherford & Co.,

DRUGGISTS.

DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

DRUGS, CHEMICALS

Paints, Oils,

Varnishes,

Brushes,

Colors,

Window Glass,

PERFUMERY, TOILET GOODS,

Pure Wines and Liquors,
FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES.

WE respectfully invite the attention of all who are in want of such articles as are kept in well regulated drug establishments. Our goods are from first hands, and are offered for sale at LOWEST RATES. Physicians' Prescriptions accurately compounded of Pure Drugs.

WEATHERFORD & CO.,
Front street, Portland, Commercial st., Salem. Feb. 1, 1871.

STITZEL & UPTON
General Agents,

Real Estate Brokers
PORTLAND, OREGON.

BRANCH OFFICE, Albany, Oregon,
J. C. MENDENHALL, Agent.

AN OFFICE WHERE GENERAL INFORMATION concerning the resources of Oregon can be obtained FREE OF CHARGE.

Learn negotiable on first mortgage, real estate and collateral security.

Have for sale a large amount of property, located in the towns of Albany, Brownville and Corvallis.

Also, 60,000 acres of farming lands of every description, in Linn, Benton and Polk counties.

Persons desiring to sell their property incur no expense in placing it in our hands for sale, unless a sale is made. Call at our office, in Parish' brick, where we have a team in readiness to convey parties to view our lands.

J. C. MENDENHALL, Agent. Albany, Oregon. n20

AGENTS WANTED.

CLERGYMEN, SCHOOL TEACHERS, SMART YOUNG MEN AND LADIES WANTED TO CANNVASS FOR THE NEW BOOK

"Our Father's House"

The Unwritten Word.

By DANIEL MARCH, author of the popular "Night Scenes." This masterly in thought and language shows us untold riches and beauties in the Great House, with its blooming flowers, singing birds, waving plains, rolling clouds, beautiful bow, sacred mountains, delightful rivers, mighty oceans, thundering voices, blazing heavens and vast universe with countless beings in millions of worlds, and reads to us each the unwritten word. Rose tinted, paper ornate engravings and superb binding. Send for circular, in which is a full description and universal commendation by the press, ministers and college professors, in the strongest possible language.

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A NEW AND CHOICE COLLECTION OF Church Music, for the Church of Christ. Elegant cloth-binding, varnished edges, title, gilt letter \$1 25
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SOLICITS ORDERS FROM THOSE DESIRING Books and Tracts of the Christian Order. Books of any kind that can be obtained will be furnished at living rates, on short notice. Address, J. M. SMITH, Harrisburg, Oregon. Jan. 28, 1871.